

#Bits	Method	PPL ↓			Accuracy (%) ↑								
		WikiText2	C4	Avg.	ARC-e	ARC-c	BoolQ	PIQA	SIQA	HellaS.	OBQA	WinoG.	Avg.
Full Prec.	-	17.56	22.17	19.86	53.04	39.51	68.34	23.00	35.14	60.00	61.36	25.94	45.79
w2a16g128	RTN	2.27e+07	3.06e+07	2.66e+07	51.38	34.19	52.61	18.80	25.84	47.74	24.66	21.33	34.57
	GPTQ	1.30e+04	1.04e+04	1.17e+04	52.57	33.16	50.98	16.80	25.94	45.26	27.86	20.82	34.17
	AWQ	1.02e+04	8.18e+03	9.18e+03	48.93	34.44	51.03	15.60	25.62	38.84	26.30	20.48	32.65
w3a16g128	RTN	91.65	96.75	94.20	48.38	36.59	60.88	19.00	30.21	49.54	46.84	21.93	39.17
	GPTQ	32.89	40.29	36.59	51.93	37.15	61.53	20.80	31.39	58.56	51.89	22.53	41.97
	AWQ	54.20	55.94	55.07	50.36	37.41	62.40	17.00	31.28	52.23	51.56	24.49	40.84
w4a16g128	RTN	22.54	28.04	25.29	53.67	38.54	66.38	23.00	34.18	62.05	58.04	25.85	45.21
	GPTQ	20.03	25.01	22.52	52.01	39.71	65.56	22.00	33.99	56.36	58.84	24.74	44.15
	AWQ	21.42	26.19	23.81	52.25	38.02	66.76	22.80	34.07	58.96	58.54	25.77	44.65
w4a4	RTN	2.60e+03	2.22e+03	2.41e+03	50.91	33.73	52.61	17.40	26.40	43.73	30.77	18.77	34.29
	SmoothQuant	331.70	441.95	386.82	52.09	33.32	53.70	18.20	27.38	44.46	37.42	20.65	35.90
	OS+	263.76	389.67	326.71	52.49	35.62	55.39	14.60	27.56	43.46	41.46	20.73	36.41
	QuaRot	472.15	567.85	520.00	49.17	34.34	56.37	14.60	27.08	41.01	43.01	20.73	35.79
w6a6	RTN	22.84	27.45	25.14	49.41	38.28	65.07	20.00	33.02	58.23	56.73	25.68	43.30
	SmoothQuant	20.37	25.12	22.74	53.91	38.13	64.64	22.80	32.52	59.02	59.22	25.00	44.41
	OS+	19.67	25.00	22.33	51.54	39.71	66.81	21.20	32.88	59.85	60.19	24.32	44.56
	QuaRot	20.26	25.02	22.64	52.25	39.05	66.32	22.40	33.06	57.77	60.14	25.68	44.58
w8a8	RTN	17.75	22.45	20.10	52.57	39.05	68.01	21.80	35.07	60.37	61.45	25.09	45.43
	SmoothQuant	17.68	22.35	20.01	52.64	39.66	67.74	21.80	35.14	60.15	61.49	25.43	45.51
	OS+	17.67	22.32	19.99	53.51	39.00	67.79	23.00	35.14	60.09	61.66	25.85	45.76
	QuaRot	17.77	22.42	20.10	52.33	39.15	68.01	22.80	35.14	60.34	61.15	25.34	45.53

Table 1: Quantization Results for SmolLM-135M model. Activation clipping and online rotation within QuaRot are canceled for a fair comparison. “HellaS.” and “WinoG.” represent HellaSwag and WinoGrande, respectively. We mark the best results in **bold**.

#Bits	Method	PPL ↓			Accuracy (%) ↑								
		WikiText2	C4	Avg.	ARC-e	ARC-c	BoolQ	PIQA	SIQA	HellaS.	OBQA	WinoG.	Avg.
Full Prec.	-	13.10	17.68	15.39	58.25	41.25	71.33	25.20	41.63	55.20	69.82	33.28	49.49
w2a16g128	RTN	2.98e+06	2.60e+06	2.79e+06	51.22	32.91	51.74	16.40	25.72	47.95	25.21	20.90	34.01
	GPTQ	797.15	812.25	804.70	48.62	34.95	50.22	16.00	26.24	39.30	27.69	18.69	32.71
	AWQ	3.12e+03	2.67e+03	2.90e+03	48.93	34.08	52.50	15.20	26.82	42.11	30.68	19.97	33.79
w3a16g128	RTN	32.13	39.52	35.83	53.35	36.80	67.30	22.20	36.23	62.02	57.87	29.44	45.65
	GPTQ	21.14	26.85	24.00	52.64	37.77	65.56	19.40	36.47	51.96	57.95	27.99	43.72
	AWQ	23.24	28.91	26.08	53.75	38.28	66.76	21.00	37.86	53.91	61.41	29.86	45.35
w4a16g128	RTN	15.11	20.20	17.65	56.20	40.53	70.46	24.20	40.39	54.37	65.87	32.00	48.00
	GPTQ	14.80	19.72	17.26	55.72	39.36	69.91	23.80	39.75	54.43	66.20	31.14	47.54
	AWQ	15.17	20.08	17.63	57.06	40.94	69.26	23.00	41.00	51.74	68.27	32.85	48.02
w4a4	RTN	645.64	613.99	629.82	51.14	33.88	54.52	13.80	26.51	43.61	33.96	19.37	34.60
	SmoothQuant	123.40	233.90	178.65	48.70	35.36	59.47	17.20	30.35	45.17	44.87	24.66	38.22
	OS+	80.14	122.98	101.56	49.96	35.41	58.43	13.20	30.46	47.06	48.70	21.67	38.11
	QuaRot	157.89	158.13	158.01	49.41	34.44	57.73	15.80	28.28	39.08	40.57	21.16	35.81
w6a6	RTN	15.32	21.15	18.24	55.17	40.23	69.15	23.00	39.44	48.78	66.46	30.89	46.64
	SmoothQuant	14.26	19.17	16.72	53.20	40.99	69.53	26.80	40.84	53.98	67.85	32.08	48.16
	OS+	14.15	19.01	16.58	54.14	41.40	69.75	23.00	40.86	53.88	67.34	32.42	47.85
	QuaRot	14.36	19.24	16.80	54.30	40.84	69.64	24.40	40.41	55.05	68.35	32.00	48.12
w8a8	RTN	13.31	17.97	15.64	56.04	40.58	70.67	25.80	41.64	55.20	70.24	33.79	49.24
	SmoothQuant	13.27	17.90	15.58	56.75	41.30	70.95	25.80	41.67	55.96	70.03	33.53	49.50
	OS+	13.24	17.85	15.55	55.96	41.10	71.16	26.20	41.67	55.84	70.16	34.04	49.52
	QuaRot	13.26	17.90	15.58	56.75	40.89	71.16	25.20	41.73	53.82	69.87	33.87	49.16

Table 2: Quantization Results for SmolLM-350M model.

#Bits	Method	PPL ↓			Accuracy (%) ↑								
		WikiText2	C4	Avg.	ARC-e	ARC-c	BoolQ	PIQA	SIQA	HellaS.	OBQA	WinoG.	Avg.
Full Prec.	-	9.58	13.92	11.75	60.93	43.65	75.79	30.00	49.55	65.93	76.47	43.43	55.72
w2a16g128	RTN	1.40e+07	1.06e+07	1.23e+07	49.64	33.42	53.10	17.20	25.85	44.50	25.42	22.61	33.97
	GPTQ	465.98	319.93	392.95	51.70	34.60	51.25	15.60	27.03	51.38	30.68	19.28	35.19
	AWQ	91.93	122.20	107.06	49.64	34.65	60.72	16.40	31.11	56.36	50.38	23.38	40.33
w3a16g128	RTN	17.57	23.43	20.50	56.99	41.20	72.36	28.60	45.72	61.47	70.20	39.93	52.06
	GPTQ	12.10	16.85	14.47	58.56	40.89	73.01	27.80	45.21	61.56	71.09	37.37	51.94
	AWQ	12.11	16.68	14.40	57.70	41.81	73.34	28.20	45.22	63.91	72.81	39.76	52.84
w4a16g128	RTN	10.56	15.13	12.85	60.30	44.52	75.08	31.20	49.12	63.00	76.05	43.52	55.35
	GPTQ	10.05	14.45	12.25	60.54	43.76	74.97	29.40	48.43	65.29	75.67	42.41	55.06
	AWQ	10.05	14.43	12.24	60.77	43.50	75.79	29.60	48.56	65.57	75.97	42.92	55.34
w4a4	RTN	1.34e+07	8.32e+07	4.83e+07	50.59	33.06	50.98	14.80	24.50	48.87	29.38	22.18	34.30
	SmoothQuant	285.34	222.59	253.96	51.62	34.24	54.46	15.60	29.47	55.78	42.68	23.29	38.39
	OS+	403.41	882.42	642.91	47.99	36.03	55.77	17.40	29.64	54.04	47.60	25.00	39.18
	QuaRot	37.41	49.55	43.48	50.20	37.15	60.07	17.80	34.05	58.90	52.10	26.45	42.09
w6a6	RTN	11.71	16.65	14.18	56.20	41.97	73.29	28.60	46.47	63.73	72.81	38.40	52.68
	SmoothQuant	10.71	15.54	13.12	59.35	42.27	74.43	30.40	47.87	64.46	74.37	39.85	54.12
	OS+	10.51	15.13	12.82	58.96	42.43	73.99	29.20	48.25	64.83	73.78	40.44	53.98
	QuaRot	10.35	14.99	12.67	58.09	42.43	73.83	29.60	48.65	65.14	74.66	40.70	54.14
w8a8	RTN	9.73	14.21	11.97	59.67	43.86	76.01	30.60	49.40	66.02	76.35	42.92	55.60
	SmoothQuant	9.65	14.04	11.84	61.33	43.50	75.63	30.40	49.37	65.81	76.60	43.00	55.71
	OS+	9.64	14.01	11.83	60.46	43.65	75.63	30.00	49.43	66.36	76.73	44.03	55.79
	QuaRot	9.64	14.01	11.82	59.91	43.30	75.79	30.20	49.33	66.36	76.64	43.43	55.62

Table 3: Quantization Results for SmolLM-1.7B model.

#Bits	Method	PPL ↓			Accuracy (%) ↑								
		WikiText2	C4	Avg.	ARC-e	ARC-c	BoolQ	PIQA	SIQA	HellaS.	OBQA	WinoG.	Avg.
Full Prec.	-	8.60	13.74	11.17	60.62	45.04	74.48	23.20	50.09	68.23	70.37	36.26	53.54
w2a16g128	RTN	7.86e+03	1.61e+04	1.20e+04	50.91	34.54	53.10	13.80	25.90	40.70	26.39	22.44	33.47
	GPTQ	71.23	101.64	86.44	48.86	36.03	57.24	16.20	29.00	43.12	33.88	19.45	35.47
	AWQ	100.70	197.93	149.31	52.64	38.18	60.83	16.60	31.88	42.60	44.78	22.95	38.81
w3a16g128	RTN	11.00	17.70	14.35	60.77	41.50	72.42	19.60	46.76	63.79	63.93	33.28	50.26
	GPTQ	10.34	16.44	13.39	60.62	42.99	71.60	21.80	46.40	60.64	65.11	35.24	50.55
	AWQ	10.01	16.23	13.12	59.67	44.52	72.63	22.40	47.07	65.38	66.84	34.30	51.60
w4a16g128	RTN	8.98	14.35	11.67	59.43	44.37	73.07	23.20	49.42	67.13	69.40	36.35	52.80
	GPTQ	8.89	14.23	11.56	60.46	44.06	73.39	22.80	49.00	69.24	68.64	36.09	52.96
	AWQ	8.87	14.25	11.56	61.17	45.19	73.29	23.40	49.36	71.01	69.32	36.60	53.67
w4a4	RTN	35.70	50.17	42.93	52.17	39.05	64.09	16.60	36.29	57.34	51.47	25.51	42.81
	SmoothQuant	19.75	30.51	25.13	52.33	40.48	65.45	19.00	40.68	60.40	55.18	28.07	45.20
	OS+	21.72	33.72	27.72	51.22	40.79	65.67	20.20	40.59	59.82	53.79	28.67	45.09
	QuaRot	19.18	30.01	24.60	52.01	35.31	59.30	18.00	28.77	63.39	41.25	26.54	40.57
	RTN	9.09	14.44	11.77	61.01	44.58	74.16	22.40	49.33	69.30	69.11	36.60	53.31
w6a6	SmoothQuant	9.03	14.39	11.71	60.06	44.11	73.18	23.40	49.25	69.24	69.70	36.09	53.13
	OS+	9.05	14.38	11.72	59.83	44.52	73.88	23.40	49.48	68.93	68.94	36.01	53.12
	QuaRot	9.01	14.41	11.71	58.80	36.85	65.29	20.20	31.16	69.48	47.35	29.35	44.81
w8a8	RTN	8.65	13.80	11.23	62.04	44.17	74.48	23.80	49.86	68.10	70.08	36.52	53.63
	SmoothQuant	8.64	13.79	11.21	59.91	44.11	74.32	22.20	49.90	68.32	70.29	35.67	53.09
	OS+	8.63	13.78	11.21	59.91	44.63	74.16	23.00	49.92	68.17	70.08	35.67	53.19
	QuaRot	8.64	13.79	11.22	60.38	37.15	64.96	22.40	31.53	68.99	48.06	29.61	45.38

Table 4: Quantization Results for MiniCPM-1B model.

#Bits	Method	PPL ↓			Accuracy (%) ↑								
		WikiText2	C4	Avg.	ARC-e	ARC-c	BoolQ	PIQA	SIQA	HellaS.	OBQA	WinoG.	Avg.
Full Prec.	-	8.16	13.00	10.58	63.14	47.24	76.22	28.60	52.88	73.58	74.66	42.58	57.36
	RTN	612.79	880.31	746.55	49.01	35.52	56.64	15.80	28.51	58.93	31.86	20.14	37.05
	GPTQ	29.60	45.30	37.45	47.75	36.44	60.88	15.20	32.90	55.87	38.85	21.67	38.69
	AWQ	24.28	36.25	30.26	55.09	40.07	66.10	16.80	39.54	63.70	55.89	29.35	45.82
w2a16g128	RTN	9.79	15.54	12.66	60.22	44.58	74.48	25.80	50.42	71.83	70.12	40.78	54.78
	GPTQ	9.56	15.29	12.43	61.33	43.91	73.50	25.40	50.23	73.12	69.74	37.97	54.40
	AWQ	9.18	14.68	11.93	60.85	46.21	74.05	27.20	51.07	73.36	71.76	40.27	55.60
	RTN	8.40	13.43	10.92	64.96	47.34	76.22	28.80	52.77	73.70	74.45	42.24	57.56
w4a16g128	GPTQ	8.50	13.59	11.04	61.88	47.39	75.30	27.40	52.65	75.14	73.40	41.89	56.88
	AWQ	8.32	13.39	10.85	61.33	46.88	75.73	28.80	52.80	74.65	74.96	41.72	57.11
	RTN	33.64	52.72	43.18	53.35	38.64	64.85	18.00	37.21	62.60	52.23	26.71	44.20
	SmoothQuant	17.20	28.01	22.61	53.99	41.91	68.39	23.20	42.71	63.88	60.02	33.28	48.42
w4a4	OS+	17.15	28.22	22.68	53.75	41.15	68.50	20.40	43.25	63.82	59.22	31.91	47.75
	QuaRot	19.87	31.97	25.92	53.51	35.98	61.04	16.80	27.36	61.50	40.91	25.09	40.27
	RTN	8.46	13.58	11.02	63.14	45.96	75.03	27.60	52.21	73.21	73.78	40.61	56.44
	SmoothQuant	8.43	13.49	10.96	62.59	45.24	75.63	27.80	52.03	72.75	73.99	41.21	56.41
w6a6	OS+	8.45	13.51	10.98	61.33	45.55	74.65	28.00	52.01	74.07	74.16	41.81	56.45
	QuaRot	8.48	13.55	11.01	61.56	38.33	65.18	20.60	28.49	72.23	52.36	31.91	46.33
	RTN	8.13	13.04	10.59	63.77	46.57	76.39	29.40	52.97	73.94	74.66	42.24	57.49
	SmoothQuant	8.17	13.04	10.60	63.06	46.93	76.33	29.20	52.80	73.73	74.62	42.32	57.37
w8a8	OS+	8.18	13.04	10.61	63.06	47.19	76.17	29.60	52.80	74.01	74.28	41.89	57.38
	QuaRot	8.18	13.04	10.61	62.75	38.43	66.05	22.40	28.57	73.58	53.07	31.83	47.09

Table 5: Quantization Results for MiniCPM-2B model.

#Bits	Method	PPL ↓			Accuracy (%) ↑								
		WikiText2	C4	Avg.	ARC-e	ARC-c	BoolQ	PIQA	SIQA	HellaS.	OBQA	WinoG.	Avg.
Full Prec.	-	13.58	18.97	16.27	57.70	43.04	69.48	21.40	38.35	61.04	54.76	25.51	46.41
	RTN	2.09e+05	1.97e+05	2.03e+05	51.30	34.03	53.37	14.40	25.48	44.86	25.00	22.70	33.89
w2a16g128	GPTQ	1.34e+03	1.39e+03	1.37e+03	50.04	34.49	53.70	13.80	25.95	44.28	27.86	20.90	33.88
	AWQ	9.73e+03	8.82e+03	9.27e+03	48.54	33.06	53.37	15.00	26.30	46.36	28.75	20.14	33.94
	RTN	32.82	45.18	39.00	52.64	37.51	62.62	18.80	33.34	45.08	46.04	23.38	39.93
w3a16g128	GPTQ	19.62	28.06	23.84	52.96	37.10	66.43	19.00	34.71	59.60	51.98	24.49	43.28
	AWQ	22.72	30.28	26.50	52.96	39.00	66.16	18.00	35.18	57.34	49.28	23.72	42.70
	RTN	15.75	21.90	18.83	54.54	40.69	67.68	21.20	37.42	62.32	51.01	23.98	44.86
w4a16g128	GPTQ	14.86	20.80	17.83	55.49	41.04	67.90	21.00	37.47	59.17	56.86	24.57	45.44
	AWQ	14.90	20.86	17.88	56.99	41.20	68.44	19.20	37.50	59.45	52.90	24.83	45.06
	RTN	1.09e+03	1.01e+03	1.05e+03	48.86	34.60	52.45	13.20	26.23	41.71	27.86	19.62	33.07
w4a4	SmoothQuant	172.65	232.83	202.74	49.72	34.49	54.73	12.80	27.93	45.66	32.58	21.33	34.90
	OS+	261.88	271.76	266.82	52.09	33.93	56.75	15.20	28.44	46.02	33.84	21.33	35.95
	QuaRot	57.48	78.85	68.16	51.54	35.21	59.63	15.80	30.25	48.20	38.97	21.42	37.63
	RTN	15.79	21.99	18.89	53.99	40.33	67.08	21.00	37.14	50.46	53.66	26.37	43.75
w6a6	SmoothQuant	15.29	21.25	18.27	55.09	41.04	67.19	21.40	37.63	54.34	53.37	26.54	44.58
	OS+	15.32	21.22	18.27	54.78	42.07	68.44	20.40	37.92	53.33	54.76	25.85	44.69
	QuaRot	14.93	20.82	17.87	55.17	41.56	67.63	21.40	37.62	57.40	55.72	25.43	45.24
	RTN	13.85	19.37	16.61	56.12	42.22	69.37	21.80	38.32	58.93	54.59	25.17	45.81
w8a8	SmoothQuant	13.72	19.20	16.46	56.99	42.37	69.80	21.00	38.29	59.97	54.71	25.60	46.09
	OS+	13.70	19.16	16.43	58.33	42.73	69.80	21.20	38.29	59.79	55.51	25.85	46.44
	QuaRot	13.70	19.17	16.44	55.88	42.48	69.64	21.80	38.26	60.61	55.22	25.26	46.14

Table 6: Quantization Results for Qwen2-0.5B model.

#Bits	Method	PPL ↓			Accuracy (%) ↑								
		WikiText2	C4	Avg.	ARC-e	ARC-c	BoolQ	PIQA	SIQA	HellaS.	OBQA	WinoG.	Avg.
Full Prec.	-	9.84	14.36	12.10	64.72	46.11	75.57	26.80	48.31	71.96	65.87	33.45	54.10
	RTN	3.41e+04	2.45e+04	2.93e+04	50.20	32.75	50.60	15.00	25.84	46.12	25.29	20.48	33.28
w2a16g128	GPTQ	482.42	462.96	472.69	52.49	34.08	54.30	14.60	26.58	44.40	28.96	20.82	34.53
	AWQ	326.04	398.14	362.09	51.38	34.95	55.98	14.80	28.12	42.72	34.72	20.31	35.37
	RTN	15.24	21.27	18.26	61.72	43.19	70.95	23.00	43.65	68.01	60.14	32.00	50.33
w3a16g128	GPTQ	12.39	18.54	15.47	61.25	43.24	71.98	25.20	44.39	68.44	62.50	30.89	50.99
	AWQ	13.47	19.40	16.43	62.04	43.45	71.22	23.20	44.11	65.96	59.55	28.07	49.70
	RTN	10.59	15.29	12.94	64.01	44.73	74.59	26.40	47.21	72.39	62.46	31.48	52.91
w4a16g128	GPTQ	10.28	15.02	12.65	66.14	45.29	74.54	26.40	47.68	71.07	65.07	32.68	53.61
	AWQ	10.41	15.16	12.79	66.69	46.57	75.24	26.00	47.22	70.55	65.40	31.83	53.69
	RTN	275.87	265.84	270.85	50.99	34.54	55.77	13.60	28.63	44.68	31.48	20.56	35.03
w4a4	SmoothQuant	85.82	105.29	95.56	48.93	35.16	59.52	16.60	32.30	45.60	37.29	23.98	37.42
	OS+	98.76	115.03	106.89	50.67	37.10	56.96	13.00	31.65	46.79	36.41	21.42	36.75
	QuaRot	42.19	56.01	49.10	52.17	35.82	58.65	17.80	34.72	50.86	38.38	21.50	38.74
	RTN	11.02	15.83	13.42	63.93	43.91	72.80	25.80	46.91	63.64	62.88	31.83	51.46
w6a6	SmoothQuant	10.94	15.74	13.34	63.30	44.83	73.12	25.80	47.41	65.57	63.80	32.42	52.03
	OS+	10.84	15.59	13.22	63.77	45.14	73.18	27.40	47.27	62.35	62.25	32.25	51.70
	QuaRot	10.86	15.61	13.24	64.17	46.37	74.21	26.60	47.21	67.52	65.28	34.13	53.19
	RTN	9.96	14.43	12.19	64.88	46.37	75.30	26.80	48.13	72.26	65.87	33.11	54.09
w8a8	SmoothQuant	9.97	14.41	12.19	65.67	47.13	75.35	27.40	47.98	72.20	67.34	33.19	54.53
	OS+	9.93	14.31	12.12	65.82	46.88	75.35	26.40	48.13	72.42	65.53	33.19	54.22
	QuaRot	9.89	14.31	12.10	65.59	46.06	75.03	26.60	48.09	71.65	65.87	33.02	53.99

Table 7: Quantization Results for Qwen2-1.5B model.