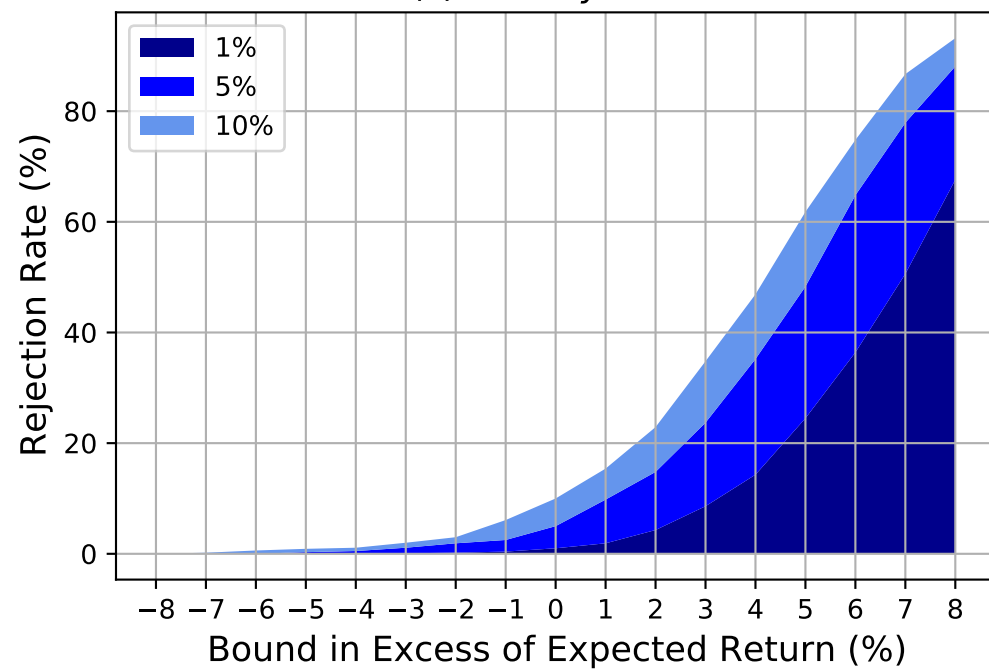
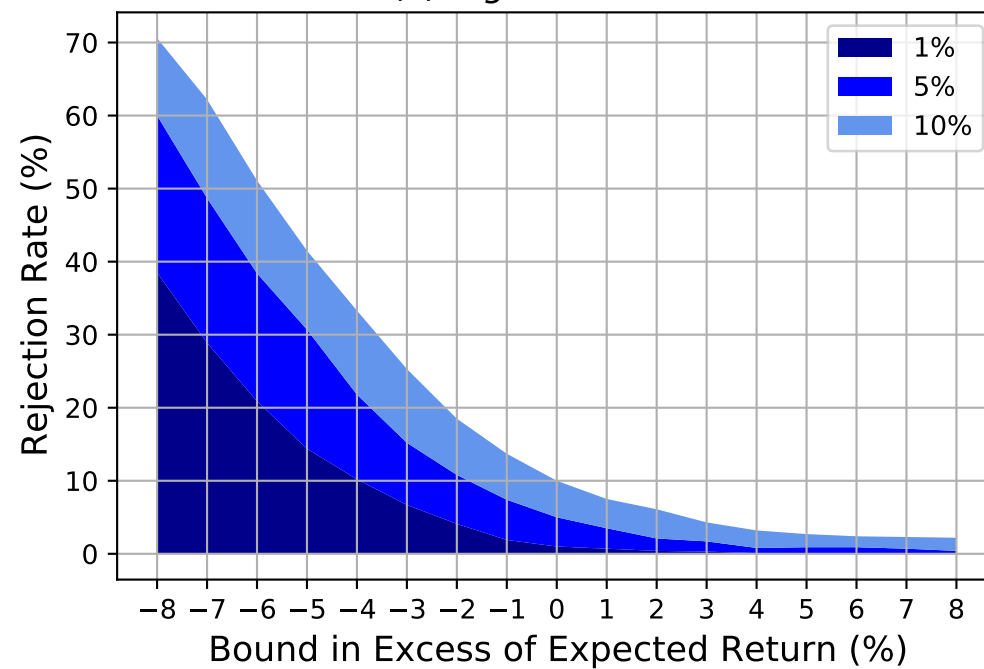


(a) Validity Tests



(b) Tightness Tests



(c) Inference on Validity and Tightness

