

# Bias Detection Report

## Bias Detection Report for Age Feature

This report provides a detailed analysis of the distribution bias in the 'Age' feature from the COMPAS dataset.

### Dataset Analyzed

- **Source File**: COMPAS.csv

- **Derived Feature**: Age

The 'Age' feature was derived from 'DateOfBirth' and 'Screening\_Date' columns.

### Bias Type: Distribution

**Relevant Feature(s):** Age

### Bias Analysis Methods and Results:

1. **Skewness Analysis**:

- Skewness value: -0.902

- Indicates moderate skewness.

2. **Kurtosis Analysis**:

- Kurtosis value: -1.039
- Suggests a flatter distribution.

3. **Z-score Outlier Detection**:

- Outlier percentage: 0.0%
- No significant outliers.

4. **Cohen's d Analysis**:

- Cohen's d value: -2.287
- Significant deviation.

5. **Quantile Deviation**:

- Quantile deviation value: 0.085
- Minimal deviation.

6. **Max/Min Ratio**:

- Ratio: Infinite
- Indicates extreme bias due to zero frequency bins.

#### 7. **\*\*Shannon Entropy\*\***:

- Entropy: 1.046
- Max Entropy: 3.332
- Significant deviation from maximum entropy.

#### 8. **\*\*Gini Coefficient\*\***:

- Value: -292573.236
- Indicates calculation error or data issue.

### **Overall Bias Level:**

Severe distribution bias indicated by extreme Max/Min Ratio and significant entropy deviation.

### **Recommendations:**

- Re-evaluate binning strategy.
- Verify data integrity.
- Consider data transformations to balance distribution.

