## **Bias Detection Report**

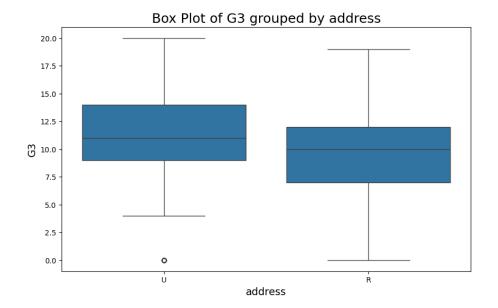
Bias Detection Report for Student Performance Dataset 1. Dataset Analyzed: Student Performance 2. Features Examined: 'address' (categorical) and 'G3' (numerical) 3. Bias Type: Correlation 4. Tools and Methods Used: - Max Absolute Mean Correlation - Cohen's d Effect Size - Standardized Difference - Hilbert-Schmidt Independence Criterion (HSIC) Results and Interpretation:

1. Max Absolute Mean Correlation:

- Result: 0.1975

- Interpretation: Minimal correlation bias.

2. Cohen's d Effect Size:
- Result: 0.2550
- Interpretation: Minimal effect size, indicating a small correlation bias.
3. Standardized Difference:
- Result: -0.3013
- Interpretation: Moderate level of bias, indicating some differences.
4. HSIC Value:
- Result: 5.1973e-07
- Interpretation: No significant correlation bias.
Overall Bias Level: Minimal Bias
The dataset shows no substantial bias concerning the location of students and their final grades.



## Recommendations:

- The dataset is suitable for further analysis or modeling without substantial concerns about bias between location and final grades.