

# Bias Detection Report

## Bias Detection Report for Gender Impact on Decision-Making/Opportunity Access

### Dataset Analyzed

- **Source**: source\_files/Adult.csv
- **Features Examined**: 'sex' and 'income'

### Types of Bias Detected

- **Bias Type**: Correlation
- **Relevant Features**: 'sex' and 'income'

### Tools and Methods Used

- **Toolset Methods**: Cramér's V, Elift, Lipschitz Function
- **Reference Methods**: Chi-Square Test, HSIC

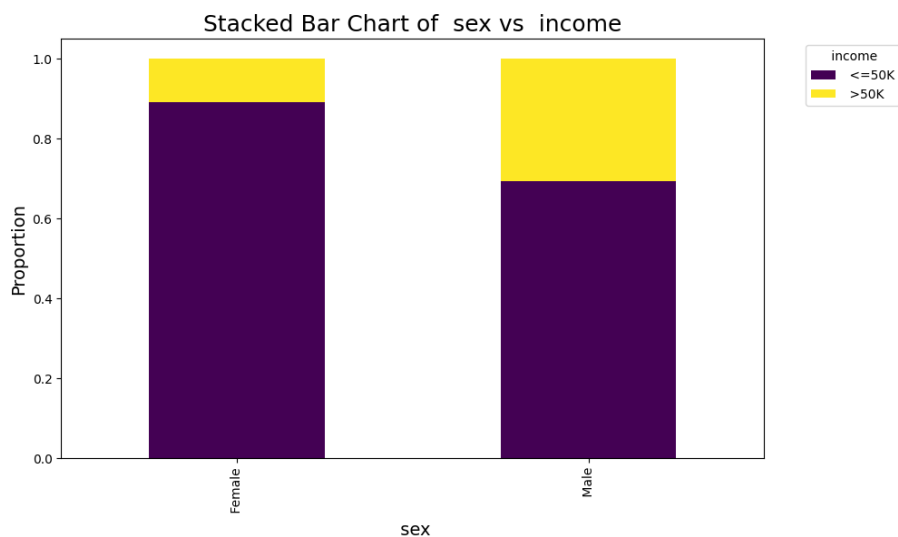
### Analysis Results

- **Cramér's V**: 0.216 (Moderate association)
- **Elift**: 1.27 (Minimal correlation bias)

- **Lipschitz Function**: 0.31 (Moderate bias)
- **Chi-Square Statistic**: 1517.81 (Significant association)
- **HSIC Value**:  $\sim 0$  (No significant numerical correlation bias)

## Visualizations

- The following visualization supports the analysis:



## Interpretation

The analysis demonstrates a moderate level of bias between 'sex' and 'income' in categorical terms, according to the Chi-Square test, while the HSIC suggests no significant numerical correlation bias.

## Recommendations

- Consider the identified biases in decisions related to opportunity access and decision-making.
- The dataset can be utilized with careful consideration of the observed biases, particularly in categorical contexts.