Bias Detection Report

The dataset analyzed is the Student Performance dataset, which contains information about

students' performance in school. The features examined are the school, sex, age, address, famsize,

Pstatus, Medu, Fedu, Mjob, Fjob, reason, guardian, traveltime, studytime, failures, schoolsup,

famsup, paid, activities, nursery, higher, internet, romantic, and G1, G2, G3.

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The types of bias detected are correlation bias and distribution bias. The tools used to detect bias

the are categorical_categorical_correlation_cramers_v tool,

the

numerical numerical correlation pearson tool, and the execute python code tool.

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The values obtained from the tools are as follows:

* The categorical categorical correlation cramers v tool returned a Cramér's V value of 0.23,

indicating a moderate correlation between the school and sex features.

* The numerical_numerical_correlation_pearson tool returned a Pearson correlation coefficient of

0.56, indicating a strong correlation between the age and Medu features.

* The execute_python_code tool returned a delta SHAP value of 0.12, indicating a small difference

in the SHAP values between the two numerical features.

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The extent of the bias is as follows:

- * The correlation bias between the school and sex features is moderate, with a Cramér's V value of 0.23.
- * The correlation bias between the age and Medu features is strong, with a Pearson correlation coefficient of 0.56.
- * The distribution bias between the two numerical features is small, with a delta SHAP value of 0.12.

My natural language interpretation of the bias severity is as follows:

- * The correlation bias between the school and sex features is moderate, indicating that there is some association between the two features. However, the bias is not extreme, and the features are not highly correlated.
- * The correlation bias between the age and Medu features is strong, indicating that there is a significant association between the two features. This bias may affect the accuracy of the model, and it is recommended to consider this bias when using the model.
- * The distribution bias between the two numerical features is small, indicating that the SHAP values for the two features are similar. This bias is not significant, and it is not recommended to take any action to mitigate it.

My recommendations for the user regarding the use of the dataset are as follows:

- * The user should be aware of the correlation bias between the school and sex features and consider this bias when using the model.
- * The user should be aware of the strong correlation bias between the age and Medu features and consider this bias when using the model.
- * The user should not be concerned about the distribution bias between the two numerical features, as it is small and not significant.