

# Bias Detection Report

## Distribution Bias Analysis Report

### Dataset Analyzed:

- **Dataset Path**: source\_files/Student Performance.csv
- **Analyzed Feature**: 'paid' (indicating attendance in extra paid classes)

### Analysis Summary:

The analysis focused on examining the distribution of the 'paid' feature to determine if there is a disproportionate number of students attending extra paid classes.

### Bias Type: Distribution

### Relevant Feature: 'paid'

### Bias Level and Findings:

- **Max/Min Ratio**: The calculated max/min ratio was 1.18, indicating Level 1 (No Bias).
- **Entropy and Normalized Entropy**: Both were calculated to be approximately 0.995, indicating Level 1 (No Bias).

- **Gini Index**: The calculated Adjusted Gini Index was approximately 0.991, indicating Level 1 (No Bias).
- **Chi-Square Test**: The Chi-Square value was found to be 2.76, which is below the critical value of 3.84, indicating no significant deviation from the expected distribution.

### **Conclusion:**

The analysis indicates that the 'paid' feature in this dataset shows no significant bias. All calculated metrics suggest metrics close to the ideal state, supporting the finding of no bias.

### **Recommendations:**

The dataset can be confidently used without concerns of bias in the 'paid' feature.

