

# Bias Detection Report

## Bias Detection Report

### Dataset Analyzed:

- **Path**: source\_files/COMPAS.csv
- **Relevant Features**: Sex\_Code\_Text (Gender) and RawScore (Assessment Scores)

### Bias Type: Correlation

- **Relevant Features**: Gender (Categorical) and Assessment Scores (Numerical)

### Tools Used:

1. **Cohen's d Method** (Effect Size): Suitable for detecting bias in numerical outcomes across two categorical groups.
  - Result: Cohen's d = 0.0564, indicating a negligible effect size.
2. **Standardized Difference**: Measures the difference in means relative to variability.
  - Result: Standardized Difference = -0.2338, indicating a small difference.

3. **Hilbert-Schmidt Independence Criterion (HSIC)**: A method to assess dependence between features.

- Result: HSIC Value =  $4.956e-12$ , indicating no significant bias.

### Visualization:

- A box plot was created to visually assess the distribution of assessment scores across different genders.

### Additional Explanation:

This analysis confirms no significant bias in the assessment scores concerning gender. The negligible effect sizes and HSIC value suggest that the dataset is unbiased in this context.

