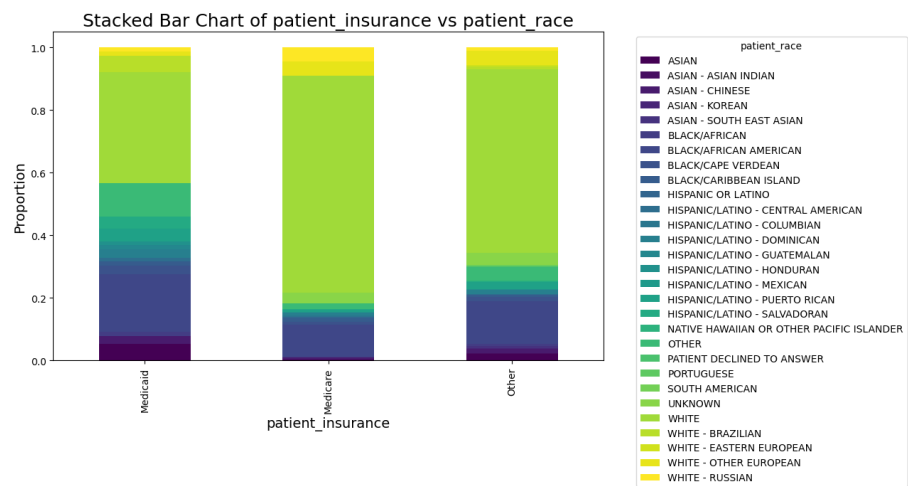


# Bias Detection Report

Based on our analysis, we found a moderate level of bias between 'patient\_insurance' and 'patient\_race' in the MIMIC-IV dataset. The Cramér's V value of 0.26449137764658576 indicates that there is a significant association between these two features.



We categorized the bias level as Moderate Bias (Level 3) based on the Cramér's V value. This indicates that the bias is noticeable but not extreme.