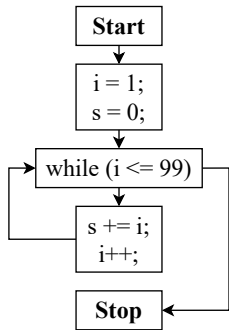


## Original



## Control-flow Flattening Applied

