







- 0.7

Residual risk (higher:

- 0.3 - 0.2 e

0.8

0.40 0.60 Adv. examples (vision/RL) DM-A1 0.49 Discovery abuse / DoS MW-A4 0.40 0.20 0.34 Hidden / synthetic audio SI-A2 0.20 0.47 Memory-safety overflow DP-A2 0.50 0.16 Physical backdoor trigger DM-A6 0.21 0.53 0.56 Planner cost manipulation DM-A9 0.46 Race / TOCTOU on buffers DP-A3 0.46 Runtime param tamper AP-A5 0.46 0.56 Sequential perturbations DM-A2 Slow fuse / concept drift DM-A3 0.20 0.46 0.56 0.37 0.42 Social eng. trust abuse SI-A5 0.46 Topic spoof / GUID hijack MW-A1 Trojaned pretrained model DM-A11 0.42 0.16 Ultrasound / EMI IMU drift SP-A3 0.20 Ultrasound/laser cmd SI-A1 0.17 0.54 0.46 Unauth. APIs AP-A2

G1 EDU

Pepper

Digit

FSM logic bombs DM-A7 Field-level tampering P-A4

- 0.1