Please check the examination details belo	w before ente	ering your candidate information
Candidate surname		Other names
Centre Number Candidate Nu	ımber	
Pearson Edexcel Interi	nation	al Advanced Level
<b>Monday 22 January</b>	2024	
Morning (Time: 1 hour 20 minutes)	Paper reference	WPH16/01
Physics		<b>♦ ♦</b>
International Advanced Le	vel	
UNIT 6: Practical Skills in	Physics	"
You must have:		Total Marks
Scientific calculator, ruler		Total Maria
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## **Instructions**

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- If pencil is used for diagrams/sketches/graphs it must be dark (HB or B).
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
  - there may be more space than you need.
- Show all your working out in calculations and include units where appropriate.

## **Information**

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
  - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.
- The list of data, formulae and relationships is printed at the end of this booklet.

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

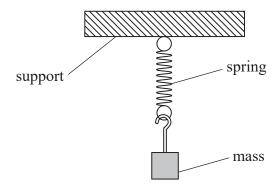
Turn over ▶





## Answer ALL questions.

1 A student investigated the oscillations of a stretched spring using the apparatus shown.

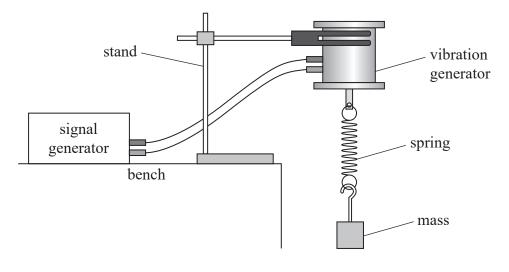


(a) The student gave the mass a small vertical displacement and released it. She used a stopwatch to determine the time period T of the oscillations.

Describe	how the	ctudent	chould	determine	00 00011	rata value	for	T
Describe	now me	student	Siloula	determine	an accu	rate value	101	1.

(3)

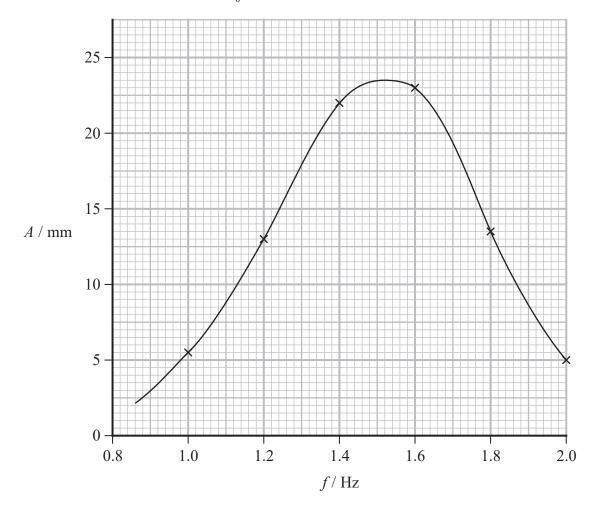
(b) The student attached the spring to a vibration generator as shown.





The student used the signal generator to vary the frequency f of the forced oscillations.

The student measured the amplitude A of the oscillations at different values of f, near the resonant frequency  $f_0$ . She plotted a graph of her results as shown.



(i) Determine the value of  $f_0$  from the graph.

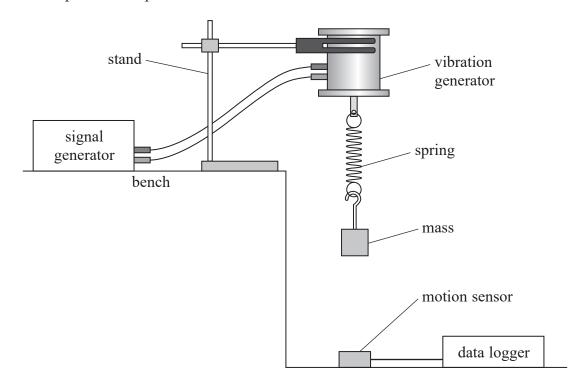
(1)

$$f_0 = \dots$$

(	ii) Determine the value of the mass.		
	$k = 30 \mathrm{Nm^{-1}}$		(3)
(i	ii) Explain why your value of $f_0$ may not be accurate.	Mass =	(2)



(c) The student suggested that a motion sensor and data logger, arranged as shown, would improve the experiment.



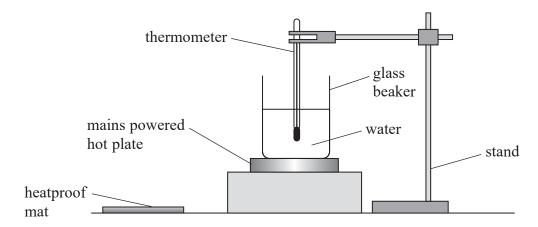
	Explain	how using a	a motion sens	or and	data	logger	would	improve	the	experiment
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**(2)** 

(Total for Question 1 = 11 marks)

**(2)** 

2 A student investigated the cooling of hot water using the apparatus shown.



(a) The student used the hot plate to heat the water until it boiled.

He moved the glass beaker onto the heatproof mat to allow the water to cool.

Identify one safety issue and how it may be dealt with.


(b) The student suggested that the relationship between the temperature  $\theta$  of the water and time t is

$$\theta = \theta_0 e^{-bt}$$

where  $\theta_{\scriptscriptstyle 0}$  is the initial temperature of the water and b is a constant.

Devise a method to investigate the validity of this relationship.

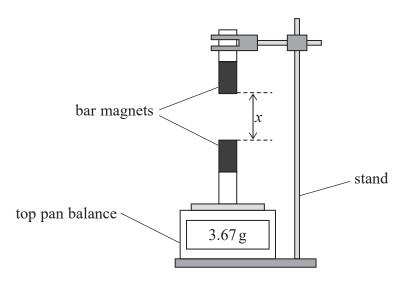
Your method should use a suitable graph.

(6)

(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)




A student investigated the force F between two bar magnets, using the apparatus shown. The magnets are separated by a distance x.



(a) Describe an accurate method to measure a single value of x using a 30 cm ruler.

You should include any additional apparatus.

(3)

(b) The student predicted that the relationship between F and x was of the form

$$F = kx^p$$

where k and p are constants.

Explain how a graph of  $\log F$  against  $\log x$  can be used to determine the value of p.

(2)



(c) The student varied the distance x and determined the corresponding force F. He recorded the following data.

<i>x</i> / mm	F/mN
102	11.22
117	7.56
128	5.25
145	3.43
166	2.09
197	1.18

	(i)	Plot a	graph of	$\log F$	against	100 x 0	on the	orid (	onnosite.
١	(1)	1 10t a	graph or	IUE I	agamst	IUg $\lambda$	JII UIC	griu	υρρυσιις.

Use the additional columns for your processed data.

**(6)** 

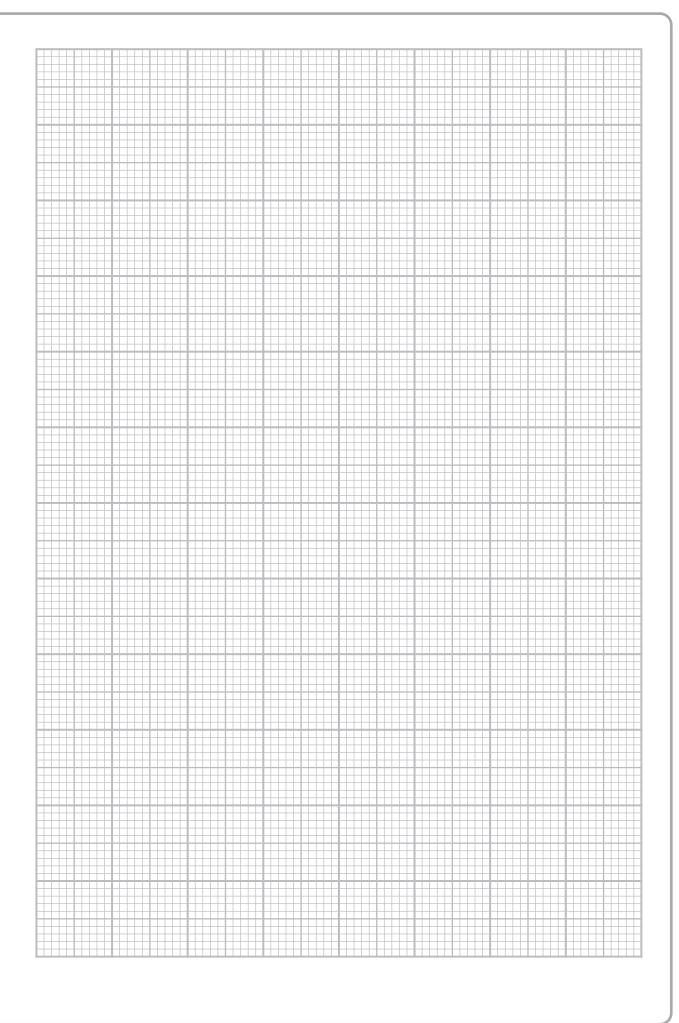
(ii) Determine the gradient of the graph.

(3)

Gradient =

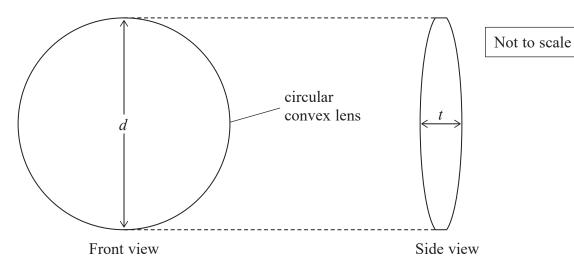






	(Total for Question 3 = 17 ma	rks)
	Explain whether the graph supports this suggestion.	(3)
	Explain whether the graph supports this suggestion.	
(iii)	The student suggested that the relationship between $F$ and $x$ is an inverse square relationship.	

4 A student made measurements of a circular convex lens, as shown.



(a) (i) The student used vernier calipers to measure the diameter d.

Explain **one** technique she should use to measure d.

(2)

(ii) The student estimated that the thickness t of the centre of the lens was approximately 5 mm.

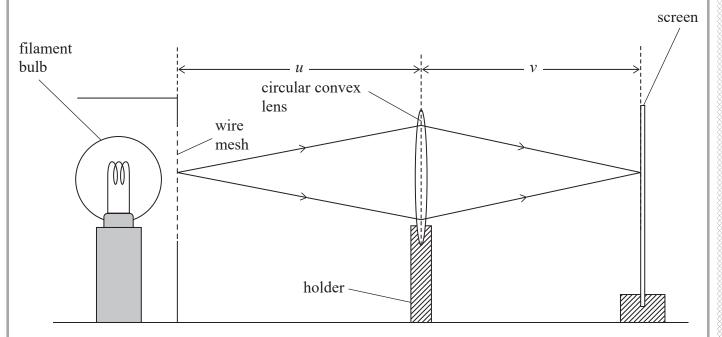
Explain the most appropriate instrument the student should use for a single measurement of t.

Your answer should include a calculation.

(2)



(b) The student placed the circular convex lens in a holder. She set up the apparatus, as shown.



The student moved the position of the holder until the lens formed a sharp image of the wire mesh on the screen. She measured the distances u and v with a metre rule.

The student determined the focal length f of the lens using the formula

$$f = \frac{uv}{u + v}$$

Show that the uncertainty in f is about  $0.2 \,\mathrm{cm}$ .

$$u = 29.6 \text{ cm} \pm 0.1 \text{ cm}$$
  
 $v = 19.2 \text{ cm} \pm 0.1 \text{ cm}$   
 $f = 11.6 \text{ cm}$ 

(4)

(c) The refractive index of the material used to make the lens is determined using the formula

$$n = 1 + \frac{d^2}{8tf}$$

 $d = 5.02 \text{ cm} \pm 0.02 \text{ cm}$  $t = 4.28 \text{ mm} \pm 0.01 \text{ mm}$ 

 $f = 11.6 \,\mathrm{cm} \pm 0.2 \,\mathrm{cm}$ 

(i) Determine the value of n.

(2)

n =

(ii) Determine the percentage uncertainty in n.

**(2)** 

Percentage uncertainty in n =

(iii) The refractive index of crown glass is 1.52

Deduce whether the lens could be made of crown glass.

**(2)** 

(Total for Question 4 = 14 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS** 

