EBNF for C with OpenMP

```
TranslationUnit ::= (ElementsOfTranslation)+
               ElementsOfTranslation ::= ExternalDeclaration
                                                               UnknownCpp
                                                               UnknownPragma
                      ExternalDeclaration ::= Declaration
                                                               FunctionDefinition
                                                               DeclareReductionDirective
                                                               | ThreadPrivateDirective
                       FunctionDefinition ::= ( DeclarationSpecifiers )? Declarator ( DeclarationList )? CompoundStatement
                                     Declaration ::= DeclarationSpecifiers (InitDeclaratorList)? ";"
                              DeclarationList ::= ( Declaration )+
                    DeclarationSpecifiers ::= ( ADeclarationSpecifier )+
                  ADeclarationSpecifier ::= StorageClassSpecifier
                                                               | TypeSpecifier
                                                               | TypeQualifier
                   StorageClassSpecifier ::= <AUTO> | <REGISTER> | <STATIC> | <EXTERN> | <TYPEDEF>
                                  TypeSpecifier ::= <VOID> | <CHAR> | <SHORT> | <INT> | <LONG> | <FLOAT> | <DOUBLE> | <SIGNED> |
                                                                     <UNSIGNED> | StructOrUnionSpecifier | EnumSpecifier | TypedefName
                                 TypeQualifier ::= <RESTRICT> | <CONST> | <VOLATILE> | <INLINE> | <CCONST> | <CINLINED> | <CINLINED> |
                                                                     LINED2> | <CSIGNED> | <CSIGNED2>
               StructOrUnionSpecifier \ ::= \ (StructOrUnionSpecifierWithList \ | \ StructOrUnionSpecifierWithId \ )
StructOrUnionSpecifierWithList ::= StructOrUnion ( <IDENTIFIER> )? "{" StructDeclarationList "}"
   StructOrUnionSpecifierWithId ::= StructOrUnion < IDENTIFIER > StructOrUn
                               StructOrUnion ::= <STRUCT> | <UNION>
                   StructDeclarationList ::= (StructDeclaration)+
                          InitDeclaratorList ::= InitDeclarator ( "," InitDeclarator )*
                                InitDeclarator ::= Declarator ( "=" Initializer )?
                          StructDeclaration ::= SpecifierQualifierList StructDeclaratorList ";"
                    SpecifierQualifierList ::= ( ASpecifierQualifier )+
                       ASpecifierQualifier ::= TypeSpecifier
                                                               TypeQualifier
                     StructDeclaratorList ::= StructDeclarator ( "," StructDeclarator )*
                            StructDeclarator ::= StructDeclaratorWithDeclarator
                                                               | StructDeclaratorWithBitField
StructDeclaratorWithDeclarator ::= Declarator ( ":" ConstantExpression )?
     StructDeclaratorWithBitField ::= ":" ConstantExpression
                               EnumSpecifier ::= EnumSpecifierWithList
                                                               | EnumSpecifierWithId
               EnumSpecifierWithList ::= <ENUM> ( <IDENTIFIER> )? "{" EnumeratorList "}"
                   EnumSpecifierWithId ::= <ENUM> <IDENTIFIER>
                              EnumeratorList ::= Enumerator ( "," Enumerator )*
```

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```
Enumerator ::= <IDENTIFIER> ( "=" ConstantExpression )?
                    Declarator ::= ( Pointer )? DirectDeclarator
              DirectDeclarator ::= IdentifierOrDeclarator DeclaratorOpList
              DeclaratorOpList ::= (ADeclaratorOp)*
                ADeclaratorOp ::= DimensionSize
                                 | ParameterTypeListClosed
                                 OldParameterListClosed
                DimensionSize ::= "[" ( ConstantExpression )? "]"
      ParameterTypeListClosed ::= "(" ( ParameterTypeList )? ")"
       OldParameterListClosed ::= "(" ( OldParameterList )? ")"
         IdentifierOrDeclarator ::= <IDENTIFIER>
                                | "(" Declarator ")"
                       Pointer ::= ( "*" | "^" ) ( TypeQualifierList )? ( Pointer )?
             TypeQualifierList ::= ( TypeQualifier )+
            ParameterTypeList ::= ParameterList ( "," "..." )?
                 ParameterList ::= ParameterDeclaration ( "," ParameterDeclaration )*
         ParameterDeclaration ::= DeclarationSpecifiers ParameterAbstraction
         ParameterAbstraction ::= Declarator
                                | AbstractOptionalDeclarator
    AbstractOptionalDeclarator ::= (AbstractDeclarator)?
              OldParameterList ::= <IDENTIFIER> ( "," <IDENTIFIER> )*
                     Initializer ::= AssignmentExpression
                                 ArrayInitializer
               ArrayInitializer ::= "{" InitializerList ( "," )? "}"
                 InitializerList ::= Initializer ( "," Initializer )*
                    TypeName ::= SpecifierQualifierList ( AbstractDeclarator )?
            AbstractDeclarator ::= AbstractDeclaratorWithPointer
                                 | DirectAbstractDeclarator
AbstractDeclaratorWithPointer ::= Pointer ( DirectAbstractDeclarator )?
      DirectAbstractDeclarator \ ::= \ AbstractDimensionOrParameter\ DimensionOrParameter\ List
AbstractDimensionOrParameter \ ::= \ AbstractDeclaratorClosed
                                 DimensionSize
                                 | ParameterTypeListClosed
     AbstractDeclaratorClosed ::= "(" AbstractDeclarator ")"
    DimensionOrParameterList ::= (ADimensionOrParameter)*
      ADimensionOrParameter ::= DimensionSize
                                 | ParameterTypeListClosed
                 TypedefName ::= <IDENTIFIER>
                     Statement ::= LabeledStatement
                                 | ExpressionStatement
                                 CallStatement
```

```
CompoundStatement
                                 SelectionStatement
                                 IterationStatement
                                 JumpStatement
                                 UnknownPragma
                                 OmpConstruct
                                 OmpDirective
                                 UnknownCpp
                UnknownCpp ::= "#" <UNKNOWN_CPP>
                     OmpEol ::= <OMP_CR>
                              | <OMP_NL>
               OmpConstruct ::= ParallelConstruct
                              ForConstruct
                                 Sections Construct \\
                                 Single Construct \\
                                 Parallel For Construct\\
                                 ParallelSectionsConstruct
                                 TaskConstruct
                                 MasterConstruct
                                 CriticalConstruct
                                 AtomicConstruct
                                 OrderedConstruct
               OmpDirective ::= BarrierDirective
                              | TaskwaitDirective
                                 TaskyieldDirective
                              FlushDirective
             ParallelConstruct ::= OmpPragma ParallelDirective Statement
                 OmpPragma ::= "#" <PRAGMA> <OMP>
            UnknownPragma ::= "#" <PRAGMA> <UNKNOWN_CPP>
             ParallelDirective ::= <PARALLEL> UniqueParallelOrDataClauseList OmpEol
UniqueParallelOrDataClauseList ::= ( AUniqueParallelOrDataClause )*
 AUniqueParallelOrDataClause ::= UniqueParallelClause
                              DataClause
         UniqueParallelClause ::= IfClause
                              NumThreadsClause
                    IfClause ::= <IF> "(" Expression ")"
          NumThreadsClause ::= <NUM_THREADS> "(" Expression ")"
                  DataClause ::= OmpPrivateClause
                              | OmpFirstPrivateClause
                                 OmpLastPrivateClause
                                 OmpSharedClause
```

```
\\Omp Copy in Clause
                                        OmpDfltSharedClause
                                        OmpDfltNoneClause\\
                                        OmpReductionClause
                 OmpPrivateClause ::= <PRIVATE> "(" VariableList ")"
             OmpFirstPrivateClause ::= <FIRSTPRIVATE> "(" VariableList ")"
              OmpLastPrivateClause ::= <LASTPRIVATE> "(" VariableList ")"
                 OmpSharedClause ::= <SHARED> "(" VariableList ")"
                 OmpCopyinClause ::= <COPYIN> "(" VariableList ")"
              OmpDfltSharedClause ::= <DFLT> "(" <SHARED> ")"
               OmpDfltNoneClause ::= <DFLT> "(" <NONE> ")"
               OmpReductionClause ::= <REDUCTION> "(" ReductionOp ":" VariableList ")"
                      ForConstruct ::= OmpPragma ForDirective OmpForHeader Statement
                       ForDirective ::= <FOR> UniqueForOrDataOrNowaitClauseList OmpEol
\label{thm:continuous} UniqueForOrDataOrNowaitClauseList \ ::= \ (\ AUniqueForOrDataOrNowaitClause\ )^*
 AUniqueForOrDataOrNowaitClause ::= {\color{blue} UniqueForClause}
                                        DataClause
                                       NowaitClause
                      NowaitClause ::= <NOWAIT>
                   UniqueForClause ::= <ORDERED>
                                       UniqueForClauseSchedule
                                       UniqueForCollapse
                 UniqueForCollapse ::= <COLLAPSE> "(" Expression ")"
          UniqueForClauseSchedule ::= <SCHEDULE> "(" ScheduleKind ( "," Expression )? ")"
                      ScheduleKind ::= <STATIC> | <DYNAMIC> | <GUIDED> | <RUNTIME>
                    OmpForHeader ::= <FOR> "(" OmpForInitExpression ";" OmpForCondition ";" OmpForReinitExpression ")"
              OmpForInitExpression ::= <IDENTIFIER> "=" Expression
                 OmpForCondition ::= OmpForLTCondition
                                       OmpForLECondition
                                        OmpForGTCondition
                                        OmpForGECondition
               OmpForLTCondition ::= <IDENTIFIER> "<" Expression
               OmpForLECondition ::= <IDENTIFIER> "<=" Expression
               OmpForGTCondition ::= <IDENTIFIER> ">" Expression
               OmpForGECondition ::= <IDENTIFIER> ">=" Expression
           OmpForReinitExpression \ ::= \ PostIncrementId
                                       PostDecrementId
                                        PreIncrementId
                                        PreDecrementId
                                        ShortAssignPlus
                                        ShortAssignMinus
```

```
OmpForAdditive
                                                                                                OmpForSubtractive
                                                                                                OmpForMultiplicative
                                                       PostIncrementId ::= <IDENTIFIER> "++"
                                                      PostDecrementId ::= <IDENTIFIER> "--"
                                                        PreIncrementId ::= "++" <IDENTIFIER>
                                                       PreDecrementId ::= "--" <IDENTIFIER>
                                                       ShortAssignPlus ::= <IDENTIFIER> "+=" Expression
                                                   ShortAssignMinus ::= <IDENTIFIER> "-=" Expression
                                                       OmpForAdditive ::= <IDENTIFIER> "=" <IDENTIFIER> "+" AdditiveExpression
                                                 OmpForSubtractive ::= <IDENTIFIER> "=" <IDENTIFIER> "-" AdditiveExpression
                                            OmpForMultiplicative ::= <IDENTIFIER> "=" MultiplicativeExpression "+" <IDENTIFIER>
                                                   Sections Construct \ ::= \ Omp Pragma < SECTIONS > NowaitData Clause List \ Omp Eol \ Sections Scope
                                            NowaitDataClauseList ::= (ANowaitDataClause)*
                                                ANowaitDataClause ::= NowaitClause
                                                                                           DataClause
                                                           SectionsScope ::= "{" ( Statement )? ( ASection )* "}"
                                                                     ASection ::= OmpPragma <SECTION> OmpEol Statement
                                                        SingleConstruct ::= OmpPragma <SINGLE> SingleClauseList OmpEol Statement
                                                       SingleClauseList ::= (ASingleClause)*
                                                          ASingleClause ::= NowaitClause
                                                                                           DataClause
                                                                                           | OmpCopyPrivateClause
                                         OmpCopyPrivateClause ::= <COPYPRIVATE> "(" VariableList ")"
                                                          TaskConstruct ::= OmpPragma <TASK> ( TaskClause )* OmpEol Statement
                                                                 TaskClause ::= DataClause
                                                                                           UniqueTaskClause
                                                   UniqueTaskClause ::= IfClause
                                                                                           FinalClause
                                                                                           UntiedClause
                                                                                           MergeableClause
                                                                FinalClause ::= <FINAL> "(" Expression ")"
                                                             UntiedClause ::= <UNTIED>
                                                      MergeableClause ::= <MERGEABLE>
                                              ParallelForConstruct \ ::= \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ UniqueParallelOrUniqueForOrDataClauseList \ OmpEology \ > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FOR > \ OmpPragma \ < PARALLEL > \ < FO
                                                                                                 OmpForHeader Statement
\label{thm:continuous} Unique Parallel Or Unique For Or Data Clause List \ ::= \ (\ A Unique Parallel Or Unique For Or Data Clause \ )^*
    AUnique Parallel Or Unique For Or Data Clause \ ::= \ Unique Parallel Clause
                                                                                                UniqueForClause
                                                                                                DataClause
                                     ParallelSectionsConstruct ::= OmpPragma <PARALLEL> <SECTIONS> UniqueParallelOrDataClauseList OmpEol Sec-
                                                                                                 tionsScope
```

```
MasterConstruct ::= OmpPragma <MASTER> OmpEol Statement
           CriticalConstruct ::= OmpPragma < CRITICAL > ( RegionPhrase )? OmpEol Statement
              RegionPhrase ::= "(" <IDENTIFIER> ")"
           AtomicConstruct ::= OmpPragma <ATOMIC> ( AtomicClause )? OmpEol Statement
              AtomicClause ::= <READ> | <WRITE> | <UPDATE> | <CAPTURE>
             FlushDirective ::= OmpPragma <FLUSH> ( FlushVars )? OmpEol
                 FlushVars ::= "(" VariableList ")"
          OrderedConstruct ::= OmpPragma <ORDERED> OmpEol Statement
            BarrierDirective ::= OmpPragma <BARRIER> OmpEol
          TaskwaitDirective ::= OmpPragma <TASKWAIT> OmpEol
          TaskyieldDirective ::= OmpPragma <TASKYIELD> OmpEol
     ThreadPrivateDirective ::= OmpPragma < THREADPRIVATE > "(" VariableList ")" OmpEol
  DeclareReductionDirective ::= OmpPragma <DECLARE> <REDUCTION> "(" ReductionOp ":" ReductionTypeList ":" Ex-
                                pression ")" (InitializerClause)? OmpEol
         ReductionTypeList ::= ( TypeSpecifier )*
           InitializerClause ::= AssignInitializerClause
                             | ArgumentInitializerClause
     AssignInitializerClause ::= <INITIALIZER> "(" <IDENTIFIER> "=" Initializer ")"
  ArgumentInitializerClause ::= <INITIALIZER> "(" <IDENTIFIER> "(" ExpressionList ")" ")"
               ReductionOp ::= <IDENTIFIER> | "+" | "*" | "-" | "&" | "^" | "|" | "|" | "\&\&"
               VariableList ::= <IDENTIFIER> ( "," <IDENTIFIER> )*
          Labeled Statement \ ::= \ Simple Labeled Statement
                             CaseLabeledStatement
                             | DefaultLabeledStatement
    SimpleLabeledStatement ::= <IDENTIFIER> ":" Statement
      CaseLabeledStatement ::= <CASE> ConstantExpression ":" Statement
   DefaultLabeledStatement ::= <DFLT> ":" Statement
       ExpressionStatement ::= (Expression)? ";"
       CompoundStatement ::= "{" ( CompoundStatementElement )* "}"
CompoundStatementElement ::= Declaration
                             Statement
         SelectionStatement ::= IfStatement
                             SwitchStatement
                IfStatement ::= <IF> "(" Expression ")" Statement ( <ELSE> Statement )?
           SwitchStatement ::= <SWITCH> "(" Expression ")" Statement
          IterationStatement ::= WhileStatement
                             DoStatement
                             ForStatement
            WhileStatement ::= <WHILE> "(" Expression ")" Statement
              DoStatement ::= <DO> Statement <WHILE> "(" Expression ")" ";"
              ForStatement ::= <FOR> "(" (Expression)? ";" (Expression)? ";" (Expression)? ")" Statement
```

```
JumpStatement ::= GotoStatement
                                  ContinueStatement
                                  BreakStatement
                                  ReturnStatement
              GotoStatement ::= <GOTO> <IDENTIFIER> ";"
          ContinueStatement ::= <CONTINUE> ";"
             BreakStatement ::= <BREAK> ";"
            ReturnStatement ::= <RETURN> (Expression)? ";"
                  Expression ::= AssignmentExpression ( "," AssignmentExpression )*
      AssignmentExpression ::= NonConditionalExpression
                               ConditionalExpression
  Non Conditional Expression \ ::= \ Unary Expression \ Assignment Operator \ Assignment Expression
        AssignmentOperator ::= "=" | "*=" | "/=" | "%=" | "+=" | "-=" | "<<=" | ">>=" | "&=" | "^=" | "|="
      ConditionalExpression ::= LogicalORExpression ( "?" Expression ":" ConditionalExpression )?
         ConstantExpression ::= ConditionalExpression
        Logical OR Expression ::= Logical AND Expression ( "||" Logical OR Expression )?
      LogicalANDExpression ::= InclusiveORExpression ( "&&" LogicalANDExpression )?
      InclusiveORExpression ::= ExclusiveORExpression ( "|" InclusiveORExpression )?
      ExclusiveORExpression ::= ANDExpression ( "^" ExclusiveORExpression )?
             ANDExpression ::= EqualityExpression ( "&" ANDExpression )?
          \label{eq:equalityExpression} \texttt{EqualOptionalExpression} ::= \\ \text{RelationalExpression} \ ( \ \texttt{EqualOptionalExpression} \ )?
    EqualOptionalExpression ::= EqualExpression
                               NonEqualExpression
            EqualExpression ::= "==" EqualityExpression
        NonEqualExpression ::= "!=" EqualityExpression
        RelationalExpression ::= ShiftExpression ( RelationalOptionalExpression )?
Relational Optional Expression \ ::= \ Relational LTExpression
                               | RelationalGTExpression
                                  RelationalLEExpression
                               RelationalGEExpression
      RelationalLTExpression ::= "<" RelationalExpression
     RelationalGTExpression ::= ">" RelationalExpression
      RelationalLEExpression ::= "<=" RelationalExpression
     RelationalGEExpression ::= ">=" RelationalExpression
              ShiftExpression ::= AdditiveExpression (ShiftOptionalExpression)?
     ShiftOptionalExpression ::= ShiftLeftExpression
                               ShiftRightExpression
          ShiftLeftExpression ::= ">>" ShiftExpression
        ShiftRightExpression ::= "<<" ShiftExpression
          AdditiveExpression ::= MultiplicativeExpression ( AdditiveOptionalExpression )?
 AdditiveOptionalExpression ::= AdditivePlusExpression
```

```
AdditiveMinusExpression
         AdditivePlusExpression ::=
                                    "+" AdditiveExpression
       AdditiveMinusExpression ::= "-" AdditiveExpression
        Multiplicative Expression ::= Cast Expression ( Multiplicative Optional Expression )?
Multiplicative Optional Expression \ ::= \ Multiplicative Multi Expression
                                    \\Multiplicative Div Expression
                                    Multiplicative Mod Expression\\
   MultiplicativeMultiExpression ::= "*" MultiplicativeExpression
    MultiplicativeDivExpression ::= "/" MultiplicativeExpression
    MultiplicativeModExpression ::= "%" MultiplicativeExpression
                CastExpression ::= CastExpressionTyped
                                 UnaryExpression
           CastExpressionTyped ::= "(" TypeName ")" CastExpression
               Unary Expression ::= Unary Expression PreIncrement
                                    Unary Expression Pre Decrement\\
                                    UnarySizeofExpression
                                    UnaryCastExpression
                                    PostfixExpression
  UnaryExpressionPreIncrement ::= "++" UnaryExpression
 UnaryExpressionPreDecrement ::= "--" UnaryExpression
           UnaryCastExpression ::= UnaryOperator CastExpression
         UnarySizeofExpression ::= SizeofTypeName
                                 SizeofUnaryExpression
         SizeofUnaryExpression ::= <SIZEOF> UnaryExpression
               SizeofTypeName ::= <SIZEOF> "(" TypeName ")"
                UnaryOperator ::= "&" | "*" | "+" | "-" | "~" | "!"
              PostfixExpression ::= PrimaryExpression PostfixOperationsList
           PostfixOperationsList ::= ( APostixOperation )*
              APostixOperation ::= BracketExpression
                                 ArgumentList
                                    DotId
                                    ArrowId
                                    PlusPlus
                                    MinusMinus
                       PlusPlus ::=
                   MinusMinus ::= "--"
              BracketExpression ::= "[" Expression "]"
                  ArgumentList ::= "(" ( ExpressionList )? ")"
                          DotId ::= "." <IDENTIFIER>
                       ArrowId ::= "->" <IDENTIFIER>
             PrimaryExpression ::= <IDENTIFIER>
```