



"Extraction of questions and corresponding
papers from OpenReview (Total: 151,000
questions)."

Unfiltered Questions

Four-Step Progressive Filtering

- QG1: Length
- QG2: Uniqueness
- QG3: Technicality
- QG4: Granularity

Probe-15k

Questions from different sources



Annotators

Research Paper

SOTA LLMs

Human

o3

Gemini 2.5 Pro

Qwen2.5-32B

Effort

Evidence

Groudedness

ProbeVote-500