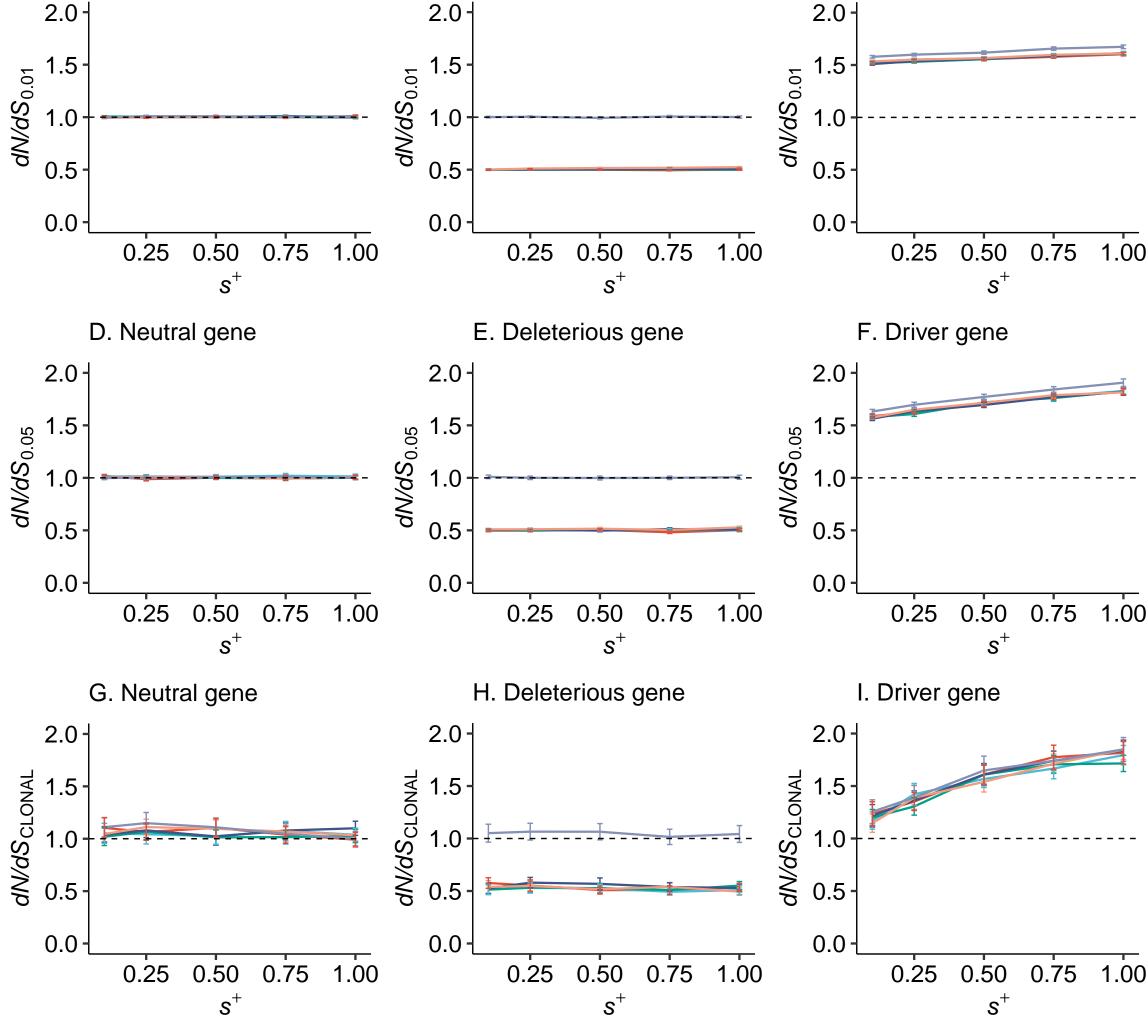
$$s^{-} = -1 = -0.5 = -0.1$$

B. Deleterious gene

 $2.0 - 0.5 = 0.25 = 0$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $1.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$
 $0.5 - 0.00 = 0.00$



A. Neutral gene