## **LaTeX Math Symbols**

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Math Mode Accents	
\acute{a}	$\dot{a}$
\bar{a}	$ar{a}$
\breve{a}	$reve{a}$
\check{a}	$\check{a}$
\ddot{a}	$\ddot{a}$
\dot{a}	$\dot{a}$
\grave{a}	$\dot{a}$
\hat{a}	$\hat{a}$
\mathring{a}	$\mathring{a}$
\tilde{a}	$\tilde{a}$
\vec{a}	$ec{a}$
\widehat{AAA}	$\widehat{AAA}$
\widetilde{AAA}	$\widetilde{AAA}$

	Greek Letters
\alpha	$\alpha$
\beta	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
\gamma	$\gamma$
\delta	$\delta$
\epsilon	$\epsilon$
\varepsilon	arepsilon
\zeta	$\zeta$
\eta	$\eta$
\Gamma	$\Gamma$
\Delta	$\Delta$
\Theta	$\Theta$
\theta	heta
\vartheta	artheta
\iota	$\iota$
\kappa	$\kappa$
\lambda	$\lambda$
\mu	$\mid \mu \mid$
\nu	$\nu$
\xi	ξ
\Lambda	$\Lambda$
\Xi	Ξ
\Pi	Π

0	O
\pi	$\pi$
\varpi	$\omega$
\rho	ho
\varrho	$\varrho$
\sigma	$\sigma$
\varsigma	ς
\tau	au
\Sigma	$\Sigma$
\Upsilon	Υ
\Phi	$\Phi$
\upsilon	v
\phi	$\phi$
\varphi	arphi
\chi	$\chi$
\psi	$\psi$
\omega	$\omega$
\Psi	$\Psi$
\Omega	$\Omega$

	Binary Relations
<	
>	>
=	<del></del>
\leq \le	$\leq$
\geq \ge	<u>&gt;</u>
\equiv	
\11	«
\gg	<i>≫</i>
\doteq	≐
\prec	$\prec$
\succ	<b>&gt;</b>
\sim	$\sim$
\preceq	$\preceq$
\succeq	<u>&gt;</u>
\simeq	$\simeq$
\subset	
\supset	$\supset$
\approx	$\approx$
\subseteq	$\subseteq$
\supseteq	⊇
\cong	$\cong$

\sqsubset	(Require the latexsym package)
\sqsupset	☐ (Require the latexsym package)
\Join	(Require the latexsym package)
\sqsubseteq	
\sqsupseteq	
\bowtie	$\bowtie$
\in	$\in$
\ni \owns	∋
\propto	$\propto$
\vdash	<b>-</b>
\dashv	-
\models	
\mid	
\parallel	
\perp	
\smile	
\frown	
\asymp	$\asymp$
· ·	•
\notin	∉
\neq \ne	$\neq$

Binary Operators		
+	+	
-	_	
\pm	土	
\mp	干	
\triangleleft	$\triangleleft$	
\cdot	•	
\div	•	
\triangleright		
\times	×	
\setminus	\	
\star	*	
\cup	U	
\cap	Λ	
\ast	*	
\sqcup		
\sqcap	П	
\circ	Ο	
\vee \lor	V	
\wedge \land	$\wedge$	
\bullet	•	
\oplus	$\oplus$	

\ominus	$\ominus$
\diamond	$\Diamond$
\odot	$\odot$
\oslash	$\bigcirc$
\uplus	$\forall$
\otimes	$\otimes$
\bigcirc	
\amalg	П
\bigtriangleup	$\triangle$
\bigtriangledown	abla
\dagger	†
\lhd	⟨Require the latexsym package⟩
\rhd	(Require the latexsym package)
\ddagger	‡
\unlhd	
\unrhd	
\wr	?

BIG Operators	
\sum	$\sum$
\bigcup	U
\bigvee	V
\prod	П
\bigcap	Π
\bigwedge	$\wedge$
\coprod	Ш
\bigsqcup	
\biguplus	$\forall$
\int	ſ
\oint	∮
\bigodot	$\odot$
\bigoplus	$\oplus$
\bigotimes	$\otimes$

Arrows		
\leftarrow \gets	$\leftarrow$	
∖longleftarrow	<del></del>	
\rightarrow \to	$\rightarrow$	
∖longrightarrow	<del></del>	
\leftrightarrow	$\leftrightarrow$	
\longleftrightarrow	$\longleftrightarrow$	
\Leftarrow	<del>=</del>	
\Longleftarrow		
\Rightarrow	$\Rightarrow$	
\Longrightarrow	$\Longrightarrow$	
\Leftrightarrow	$\Leftrightarrow$	
\Longleftrightarrow	$\iff$	
\mapsto	$\mapsto$	
\longmapsto	$\longmapsto$	
\hookleftarrow	$\leftarrow$	
\hookrightarrow	$\hookrightarrow$	
∖leftharpoonup		
\rightharpoonup		
∖leftharpoondown		
\rightharpoondown	<del></del>	
\rightleftharpoons	$\overline{}$	



Arrows as Accents	
\overrightarrow{AB}	$\overrightarrow{AB}$
\underrightarrow{AB}	$AB \rightarrow$
\overleftarrow{AB}	$\overleftarrow{AB}$
\underleftarrow{AB}	AB
\overleftrightarrow{AB}	$\overleftrightarrow{AB}$
\underleftrightarrow{AB}	$ \underbrace{AB} $

Delimiters		
)	)	
\uparrow	$\uparrow$	
\lbrack		
\rbrack	]	
\downarrow	<b>↓</b>	
\lbrace \{	{	
\rbrace \}	}	
\updownarrow	<b>‡</b>	
\langle	(	
\rangle	>	
\Uparrow	$\uparrow$	
\vert		
\Vert		
\Downarrow	<b>\</b>	
/	/	
\backslash		
\Updownarrow	<b>\$</b>	

\lfloor	
\rfloor	
\rceil	7
\lceil	Γ

	Large Delimiters
∖lgroup	(
\rgroup	)
\lmoustache	ſ
\arrowvert	
\Arrowvert	
\bracevert	
\rmoustache	

	Miscellaneous Symbols
\dots	• • •
\cdots	•••
\vdots	:
\ddots	••.
\hbar	$\hbar$
\imath	$\imath$
∖jmath	$\mathcal{J}$
\ell	$\ell$
\Re	$\Re$
\Im	$\mathcal{F}$
\aleph	×
\wp	$\wp$
\forall	$\forall$
\exists	3
\mho	$\mho$ (Require the <code>latexsym</code> package)
\partial	$\partial$
1	,
\prime	<i>'</i>
\emptyset	Ø
\infty	$\infty$
\nabla	abla
\triangle	$\triangle$

\Box	☐ (Require the latexsym package)
\Diamond	⟨Require the latexsym package)
\bot	
\top	T
\angle	
\surd	$\checkmark$
\diamondsuit	$\Diamond$
\heartsuit	$\Diamond$
\clubsuit	<b>♣</b>
\spadesuit	<b>^</b>
\neg \lnot	
\flat	þ
\natural	4
\sharp	#

Non-Mathematical Symbols		
\dag	†	
\ddag	‡	
\S	§	
\P	•	
\copyright	(c)	
\pounds	£	
\textregistered	(R)	
\%	%	

AMS Delimiters	
\ulcorner	
\urcorner	٦
\llcorner	L
\lrcorner	
\lvert	
\rvert	
\lVert	
\rVert	

AMS Greek and Hebrew		
\digamma	F	
\varkappa	$\varkappa$	
\beth		
\gimel	ב	
\daleth		

Math Alphabets		
Command	Example	Required Package
\mathrm{ABCDEabcde1234}	ABCDEabcde1234	
\mathit{ABCDEabcde1234}	ABCDEabcde1234	
\mathnormal{ABCDEabcde1234}	ABCDEabcde1234	
\mathcal{ABCDEabcde1234}	$\mathcal{ABCDE} \dashv [] [] \infty \in \ni \triangle$	
\mathscr{ABCDEabcde1234}	A BC DE	mathrsfs
\mathfrak{ABCDEabcde1234}	ABCDEabcde1234	amsfonts or amssymb
\mathbb{ABCDEabcde1234}	ABCDEƏ⊬⊭⊭₽	amsfonts or amssymb

AMS Binary Operators		
\dotplus	<del>+</del>	
\centerdot	-	
\ltimes	×	
\rtimes	×	
\divideontimes	*	
\doublecup	U	
\doublecap		
\smallsetminus		
\veebar	<u>V</u>	
\barwedge	$\overline{\wedge}$	
\doublebarwedge	$\bar{\overline{\wedge}}$	
\boxplus		
\boxminus		
\circleddash	$\Theta$	
\boxtimes		
\boxdot		
\circledcirc	<ul><li></li></ul>	
\intercal	Т	
\circledast	*	
\rightthreetimes		
\curlyvee	Υ	
\curlywedge	人	

AMS Binary Relations		
\lessdot	<	
\gtrdot	>	
\doteqdot	$\stackrel{\cdot}{=}$	
\leqslant	$\leq$	
\geqslant	>	
\risingdotseq	<b>≓</b>	
\eqslantless		
\eqslantgtr	>	
\fallingdotseq	<b>:</b>	
\leqq	$\leq$	
\geqq	$\geq$	
\eqcirc	<del></del>	
\lll \llless		
\ggg	<b>&gt;&gt;&gt;</b>	
\circeq	<u> </u>	
\lesssim	≲	
\gtrsim	$\gtrsim$	
\triangleq	≜	
\lessapprox	≨	
\gtrapprox	⋛	
\bumpeq	<u>~</u>	
\lessgtr	\$	

\gtrless	$\geqslant$
\Bumpeq	<b>⇒</b>
\lesseqgtr	<u>{</u>
\gtreqless	<u>&gt;</u>
\thicksim	~
\lesseqqgtr	≤
\gtreqqless	≥ 
\thickapprox	$\approx$
\preccurlyeq	$\preccurlyeq$
\succcurlyeq	<i></i> ≽
\approxeq	$\approx$
\curlyeqprec	₹
\curlyeqsucc	×
\backsim	$\sim$
\precsim	$\preceq$
\succsim	$\gtrsim$
\backsimeq	$\leq$
\precapprox	≋
\succapprox	≿
\vDash	F
\subseteqq	$\subseteq$
\supseteqq	$\supseteq$
\Vdash	E

\shortparallel	II .
\Supset	∋
\Vvdash	-
\blacktriangleleft	•
\sqsupset	
\backepsilon	Э
\vartriangleright	
\because	··
\varpropto	α
\blacktriangleright	
\Subset	$\subseteq$
\between	Ŏ.
\trianglerighteq	
\smallfrown	
\pitchfork	$\sqcap$
\vartriangleleft	$\triangleleft$
\shortmid	I
\smallsmile	
\trianglelefteq	$\leq$
\therefore	··.
\sqsubset	

## **Notes**

• Based on <u>The not so Short Introduction to LaTeX</u>.

You can modify and improve this cheat sheet <u>here</u>