

Assignment 1: Linear Regression

1(a): Linear Regression with Least Square Method.

Steps:

- 1) Load the required libraries
- 2) Import the dataset.
- 3) Preprocess the dataset (Remove null or missing values)
- 4) Separate the dataset into dependent and independent variables, Y and X respectively
- 5) Split the dataset into train and test data with your desired ratio
- 6) Manual Method
 - a) Calculate the mean value of test and train dataset
 - b) Calculate the least square.

for each row of train data

$$\text{num} += (X_{\text{train}}[i] - X_{\text{train_mean}}) * (Y_{\text{train}}[i] - Y_{\text{train_mean}})$$

$$\text{den} += (X_{\text{train}}[i] - X_{\text{train_mean}})^2$$
 - c) Calculate the slope and intersection

$$m = \text{num} / \text{den}$$

$$c = Y_{\text{train_mean}} - (m * X_{\text{train_mean}})$$
 - d) Predict the value of Y for each X of test dataset as

$$Y_{\text{pred}} = m * X_{\text{test}} + c$$
 - e) Calculate the RMS and R2 score taking predicted and actual values of Y as parameter
- 7) Scikit-learn method:
 - a) Load, Train and predict using inbuilt functions
 - b) Calculate RMS and R2 score
- 8) Compare the results of Both Methods
- 9) Plot the line of Regression for both methods separately.