2.2. Hypertext Markup Language - HTML

HTML is the most basic building block of the Web. It defines the structure of web content. "Hypertext" means to that connect web pages to one another, either within a single website or between websites. HTML uses "markup" to annotate text, images, and other content for display in a Web browser.

2.3. Cascading Style Sheets – CSS

CSS is a stylesheet language used to describe the presentation of a document written in HTML. CSS describes how elements should be rendered on screen.