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Created by @Manz (https://twitter.com/Manz) S HTML Syntax Tag structure HTML TAG/ATTRIBUTE SYNTAX <tag attribute="value"> content </tag> D Document tags HTML main structure <!DOCTYPE html> HTML5 document <html> document content root tag <head> metadata header related docs <br/>
<br/>
| content | co G Global Attributes for all elements DOM / STYLE ATTRIBUTES id element identifier unique per page class element class multiple per page slot element slot reference to <slot> style inline CSS styles css properties GLOBAL ATTRIBUTES accesskey shortcut key to focus contenteditable allow edit element dir Itr rtl auto text direction draggable auto enable drag and drop hidden hide element not relevant is custom-elem custom built-in elem lang code set content lang en, es, fr... nonce hash whitelist script/style [CSP] spellcheck disable grammar check tabindex num set element order title set tooltip text mouse hover translate yes no disable translation data-\* custom metadata on element HINT TO BROWSER enterkeyhint enter done go search next previous send virtual keyb label inputmode none text tel url email numeric decimal search MICRODATA ATTRIBUTES itemid set global urn unique identifier itemscope new metadata item itemtype set microdata genre url itemref id list set reference to "id" itemprop token set property & value S Inline Styling CSS inline INLINE STYLES <style> embed css style in a document title set title to stylesheet set type mime hint type for browser

ONLY FOR <LINK>, PICTURE <SOURCE> & <STYLE> media apply to specific devices all all devices computers, mobiles... print printables devices screen all devices - (print + speech) speech devices that read a page CHEATSHEET LEGEND html tag html tag w/o close tag obsolete

attribute attribute w/o value

value for content | value part

value default value values set

C Comment Syntax Dev annotations HTML COMMENT SYNTAX <!-- text without effects on webpage --> H Head tags Header & document metadata href link to related document hreflang code doc language en, es... type mime hint type for browser title set title to stylesheet set sizes hint size for favicon 64x64, 96x96 rel relation type with other document alternate link to alternate version author link to author URL help link to help URL icon link to favicon URL (tab icon) license fetch module map pingback link to pingback server search link to search page url stylesheet imports a css style sheet L STRUCTURE RELATION canonical link to preferred URL prev prev part URL of series doc next next part URL of series doc dns-prefetch resolve dns domain preload fetch/cache link for now modulepreload fetch module map prerender background render page document embed object style track worker DOCUMENT METADATA <meta> document metadata name name of metadata author name of the page's author description seo page description keywords comma-separated tags

preconnect pre connect to domain prefetch fetch/cache link for future as script font image audio video fetch charset enc encoding utf-8, iso-8859-1... application-name short webapp name generator software used to build web referrer default page referrer policy theme-color primary theme css color viewport hint to initial size viewport http-equiv pragma directive (legacy) content-type legacy alt. to charset default-style default stylesheet set refresh html redirect 10; URL=file.html x-ua-compatible better compat IE=edge content-security-policy enforce csp content metadata value <title> seo document title <base> set a document base url href link to base url to use target context place to open link

S Social metadata For social networks FACEBOOK OPEN GRAPH <meta> metadata tag for open graph property metadata type open graph content metadata value open graph EQUIRED METADATA PROPERTIES og:title title of your object og:type type of your object music video article book profile website og:image image url for preview og:url canonical & absolute url og:audio complementary audio url og:description 1-2 sentence descr. og:determiner word auto, the, a, an, ... og:locale language default: en\_US og:locale:alternative others lang array og:site\_name general site name og:video complementary video url <meta> metadata tag for twitter cards name metadata type twitter cards content metadata value twitter cards twitter:title title of your object twitter:card type of your object summary\_large\_image app player twitter:site account site name twitter:creator account name @manz twitter:description description twitter:image absolute image url twitter:app:country code twitter:app:name: \*\*\*\* name of app twitter:app:id: \*\*\*\* identifier of app twitter:app:url: \*\*\*\* url of app store iphone ipad googleplay id for \*\*\*\* YER METADATA PROPERTIES twitter:player https url to iframe player GOOGLE SEO RECOMMENDATIONS <title> first - second | brand 50-60 chars <meta> metadata google-supported name metadata name description text snippet 50-160 chars robots googlebot set bots behaviour all noindex nofollow none noarchive nosnippet noodp notranslate noimageindex unavailable\_after: date google disable google features notranslate nositelinkssearchbox rating adult exclude secure search



viewport optimized-mobile page

content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0"

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F Forms Forms related tags MAIN ELEMENTS <form> form elements collection name form name document.forms api method GET POST dialog send method action url to backend form submission accept-charset enc force encoding utf-8 autocomplete on off autofill for all form novalidate bypass form validation target context place to put response enctype application/x-www-form-urlencoded multipart/form-data text/plain encoding type <a href="#">Iabel> associate element with caption</a> for reference to id of related element <fieldset> group of form elements name element name forms.elements api form associate fieldset with a form disabled avoid select this group items caption text for fieldset

Input elements User input types

| <input | <textarea | specific & large text | name | element name form.elements api | autocomplete | on | off | autofill for input | autofocus | focus input when loaded | dirname | submit element directionality | form | associate input with a form | placeholder | user visual hint

ONLY <INPUT> ELEMENT

| specific text input short text | type | text | hidden | search | tel | url | email | number | range | color | file | password | datetime-local | date | time | week | month | checkbox | radio | submit | image | reset | button | value | current value | of | input | element | size | size | of | element | in | characters | list | associate | with | id | of | catalist | accept | hint for expected | file | in | upload | checked | enable | in | radio | or | checkbox |

multiple allow multiple values

ONLY IMAGE <INPUT> ELEMENT

src url or name of image button
alt alternative text to image
width height image width/height size

ONLY <TEXTAREA> ELEMENT

<a href="mailto:rows"><textarea></a> multiline text input large text
rows cols number of lines and columns
wrap wrap text

ALTER FORM SUBMISSION ONLY SUBMIT <INPUT> & <BUTTON>

formaction formtarget formnovalidate
formenctype formmethod
attributes to alter main form submission

R Ruby tags Ruby Markup tags

RUBY ELEMENTS

<ruby> ruby annotation E.Asian-like chars
<rp> ruby fallback parenthesis wrapper
<rt> ruby text pronunciation, translation...

S Select data tags Interactive combo SELECT ELEMENTS <select> form elements collection name form name document.forms api form associate input with a form size size of element in characters autocomplete on off autofill for input autofocus focus input when loaded disabled avoid press button required required field default: optional multiple allow select multiple values <datalist> predefined and open data list SELECT CHILDREN ELEMENTS <option> item from <select> or <datalist> label user-visible text instead content value item value for form submit selected options selected by default disabled avoid select this item option

B Generic Button
HTML GENERIC <BUTTON>

<br/>
<button> generic button container

name element name form.elements api
type submit reset button button type

value button value for form submission
form associate input with a form
autofocus focus button when loaded
disabled avoid press button

<optgroup> group of <option>

label user-visible group text

disabled avoid select this items

D Deprecated tags Obsolete elements DEPRECATED TAG RECOMMENDED TAG <applet> java widgets <embed> <object> <acronym> abbreviation <abbr> <basefont> main font use CSS instead <br/>
<br/>
sige bigger text use CSS font-size <bgsound> background sound <audio> <br/>
<br/>
solink> flicker text use CSS animation <center> center text use CSS text-align <dir> directory list use lists instead <font> set font features use CSS instead <frame> <frameset> frames <iframe> <marquee> move text use CSS animation <multicol> col layout use CSS columns <noframes> frames fallback no supported <isindex> search in page <keygen> keypair gen use webcrypto API listing> preformatted text <code> <menuitem> context menu no supported <nextid> auto id generated no supported <nobr> no break use CSS instead <noembed> no embed fallback <object> <plaintext> plain text fragment < <rb> <rtc> ruby base & container <ruby> <spacer> whitespace use CSS instead <strike> strikethrough text <s> <del>

<tt> teletype text use CSS instead

<xmp> code block use &lt; <code>

I Interactive tags Other elements OTHER FORM ELEMENTS <output> result of calculation name element name forms.elements api form associate input with a form for associate result to other element progress> show a bar progress value current value of bar progress max max value of bar progress <meter> show a known range meter value current value of meter low limit of low range high limit of high range min lower bound of range max upper bound of range optimum optimum value in gauge OTHER INTERACTIVE ELEMENTS <details> disclosure widget html accordion open keep accordion opened <summary> caption or title for <details> <dialog> window box container dialog box open keep dialog opened

V Validations

USER INPUT DATA

TEXT VALIDATIONS

minlength maxlength min/max length

GENERAL VALIDATIONS

required required field default: optional disabled avoid edit field not send

readonly avoid edit field send

NUMBER VALIDATIONS

ONLY «INPUT»

min max min/max value number step granularity step between values

POWERFUL VALIDATIONS

ONLY «INPUT»

pattern REGEXP pattern for test validation

A ARIA Attributes Accesible elements

ACCESIBLE RICH INTERNET APPLICATIONS

role specify accessible role for element

complementary list listitem main navigation

complementary list listitem main navigation region tab alert application article banner button cell checkbox contentinfo dialog document feed figure form grid gridcell heading img listbox row rowgroup search switch table tabpanel textbox timer aria-checked true false mixed

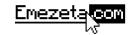
aria-selected set current state

ABELS

aria-label specify a string as label aria-labelledby specify id as label elem

RELATIONSHIPS

aria-owns set id element as child
aria-activedescendant set id as active
aria-describedby set id as description
aria-posinset specify position in set
aria-setsize specify size of set



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# G Groups tags Block elements GENERAL GROUP TAGS <div> generic division or layer block text paragraph <hr> thematic break preformatted text <main> dominant contents <br/> cite link to url with quotation source unorderer & orderer list start first value of list reversed backwards list type 1 a A i I kind of marker item from or list value ordinal value of item

FIGURE & CAPTIONS <figure> figure or concept <figcaption> caption or legend for figure

<dt> <dd> description term name & value

d description list container

<article> entity content post, comment... <section> thematic group of content <nav> section with navigation links <aside> secondary content sidebar, menu <h1> <h2> ... <h6> heading section <header> introductory header group <footer> section footer group <address> contact information group

## Tables tags Tabular data TABLE ELEMENTS

## table container

<caption> title of table optional <thead> table header includes headers table body includes body data <tfoot> table footer includes summary

<col> <colgroup> col & group of columns span number of columns to span

 table row horizontal container table header & table cell data

colspan number of columns to span rowspan number of rows to span

headers one or more id of elements ONLY FOR <TH> ELEMENT

scope auto row col rowgroup colgroup abbr short abbreviated description

### Target destination

KEYWORDS & TARGET DESTINATION

target browser destination self current place same page blank new place new tab page parent place else \_self top root parent place else \_self name custom place iframe or other

```
T Text tags Inline elements
TEXT SEMANTIC TAGS
<em> emphatized text replace for <i><</p>
<strong> important text replace for <b>
<mark> highlight text replace for <u>

    alternate voice/mood legacy tag

span w/o extra purposes legacy tag
<u> non-textual data span legacy tag
<sub> <sup> subscript and superscript
<small> side comments small print
<var> math or programming variable
<samp> sample from computing system
<kbd> user input (keyboard shortcut)
dfn> defining instance of a term
 title full term optional
 <abbr> abbreviation or acronym</a>
 title expansion of abbreviation optional
<cite> title of a work book, film, song...
quoted group from another source
 cite link to source url optional
Ine break visual enter
<wbr> line break opportunity long words
no longer accurate/relevant strike text
 <data> associate machine-data to text
 value machine-readable value
<time> associate machine-date to date
 datetime machine-readable date-time
 <code> fragment of computer code
```

H Hyperlinks Link to another resource

### HYPERLINKS & AREA MAP

<a> | <area> hyperlink / image map area href link to url or filename hreflang code doc language en, es... download download name empty valid

rel alternate author bookmark external help

license prev next search tag opener nofollow noopener noreferrer

target context place to open link ping url list space-separated to ping referrerpolicy mode referer behaviour

ATTRIBUTES ONLY FOR **<AREA>** ELEMENT

# shape rect circle poly

coords list for shape alt replacement text when no images

### E Edit tags Edit elements

## TEXT SEMANTIC TAGS

<ins> <del> addition or removal from doc cite link to source quotation optional datetime date/time of change optional

# S Security & Privacy Edit elements

POLICIES <IMG>, <VIDEO>, <AUDIO>, <LINK> or <SCRIPT>

# crossorigin CORS support

anonymous use-credentials

referrerpolicy set how referer works

no-referrer no-referrer-when-downgrade same-origin origin strict-origin unsafe-url

origin-when-cross-origin strict-origin-when-cross-origin

I Image tags Picture content

JPG PNG SVG WEBP JPGXR JPG2000 GIF APNG <img> image simple or legacy fallback

src link to url image source required

alt alternative text if no image required width height horizontal & vertical size

loading set lazy loading strategy

auto browser decides

lazy candidate for lazy loading

eager load right away

usemap name of image map to use

ismap image is part of server-side map decoding sync async auto hint to decode

<map> image map used w/ <a> & <area>

name imagemap used in usemap

#### **NEXT-GEN IMAGES**

<picture> multiple image container <source> new alternative source image

src link to url image source simple mode

type MIME type optional

media media query of resource media

PICTURE <SOURCE> & <IMG> ATTRIBUTES

srcset image list candidates comma-sep width a1.jpg 300w, a2.jpg 600w, ...

density b1.jpg 1x, b2.jpg 2x, ...

sizes final rendered width list 640w

# M Multimedia tags

## VIDEO OR AUDIO CONTAINER ELEMENTS

MP4 WEBM HEVC AV1 OGV

MP3 AAC OGG OPUS FLAC WAV

← VIDEO

← AUDIO

<video> <audio> media container

src link to url video audio source preload hints how much buffering needs

auto browser decides

metada fetch metadata only

none save bandwidth and no download

autoplay autoplay only if user interact

loop restart when finished

muted silence media by default

controls show play, pause... controls

ONLY FOR <VIDEO> ELEMENT

poster cover image prior to playback width height horizontal & vertical size playsinline browser try play video inline

VIDEO OR AUDIO CHILDREN ELEMENT

<source> new alternative source media src link to url media source

type MIME type video/mp4; codecs='...'

<track> external subtitles or tracks

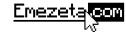
src link to url subtitle resource

srclang language of the text track label user-visible name of the text track

kind subtitles captions descriptions

chapters metadata

default set default enabled track



S Scripting tags Javascript elements

src link to script.js instead inline script

text/javascript javascript file default .js

type associate fieldset with a form

<script> include dynamic script

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SCRIPTING ELEMENTS

#### Created by @Manz (https://twitter.com/Manz) E Embedded tags External content EXTERNAL CONTENT (IFRAME) <iframe> embeded content src link to url resource website, file, ... srcdoc document content html syntax name name context for target attribute loading auto lazy eager lazy load iframe allowfullscreen allow iframe fullscreen allowpaymentrequest allow payments width height horizontal & vertical sizes FRAME SECURITY, PRIVACY & POLICY ATTRIBUTES sandbox allow-forms allow-modals allow-orientation-lock allow-pointer-lock allow-popups-to-escape-sandbox allow-scripts allow-same-origin allow-presentation allow-top-navigation-by-user-activation allow-top-navigation allow-popups allow feature allow access to feature ambient-light-sensor autoplay accelerometer camera display-capture document-domain encrypted-media fullscreen geolocation gyroscope magnetometer microphone midi payment picture-in-picture speaker sync-xhr usb wake-lock webauthn vr referrerpolicy mode referer behaviour LEGACY EMBED/OBJECT TAGS <embed> external non-html content src link to url resource type type of embedded resource width height horizontal & vertical sizes <object> external resource multipurpose data link to url resource type type of embedded resource name name context for target attribute usemap name of image map to use form associates element with form id width height horizontal & vertical sizes <param> external resource multipurpose name value name & value of parameter EXPERIMENTAL TAGS <portal> guest embedded content ~iframe src link to url resource website, file, ... referrerpolicy mode referer behaviour S SVG paths Scalar Vectorial Graphics POWERFUL PATHS <path> define a outline of a shape d command/coords space-separated pathLength total length of the path PATH COMMANDS GUIDE M m Move to path begins · M10,30 Z Z Close path path ends · Z L I Line to draw line · L90,90 H h Horiz line to horizontal line · H40 V v Vert line to vertical line · V20 C c Cubic Bézier C30,90 25,10 50,10 S s Smooth C. B. \$70,90 90,90 Q q Quadratic Bézier Q90,60 50,90

T t Smooth Q. B. T30,0 30,0 30,0 30,0

A20,20 0,0,1 50,30

A a Elliptical Arc

```
S SVG tags Scalar Vectorial Graphics
<svg> svg container standalone svg
 viewBox minx miny width height
  width height viewport size
 preserveAspectRatio align option
   align none x***Y*** Min Mid Max option meet slice
related group container
<title> short text title alternative
<desc> detailed textual information
<metadata> metadata elems, container
<defs> referenced elements container
<symbol> set reuse template no render
<use> reference another element reuse
 href a url link to be cloned for rendering
<switch> reference another element
  <***> direct child of <switch>
   systemLanguage code
<rect> define a rectangle
 x y horizontal & vertical position
 width height horizontal & vertical sizes
 rx ry horizontal & vertical radius
 <circle> define a circle
 cx cy horizontal & vertical center coord
 radius of the circle
 <ellipse> define a ellipse
 rx ry horizontal & vertical radius
 cx cy horizontal & vertical center coord
define a line segment
 x1 y1 start point (x,y) of line segment
 x2 y2 end point (x,y) of line segment
 pathLength total length of the path
<polyline> <polygon> line / closed shape
 points set of coords space-separated
 pathLength total length of the path
TEXT & IMAGE ELEMENTS
<text> <tspan> text layer & text container
 x y start position of text
 dx dy relative position of descendant
 lengthAdjust spacing spacingAndGlyphs
 rotate number rotate degrees per glyph
 textLength number length per glyph
 <textPath> put text on path
  path equivalent of d attribute <path>
```

href url reference to <path>

startOffset length offset from start path

spacing exact auto space between glyph

side left right side of the path to render

lengthAdjust spacing spacingAndGlyphs

textLength number length per glyph

href a url link to image to rendering

preserveAspectRatio align option

image set reference to image

crossorigin CORS support

method align stretch how render glyph

```
application/json JSON data block file .json
   module javascript module module .mjs
  nomodule fallback for old browsers
  defer defer script execution
  async exec script when available
 referrerpolicy mode referer behaviour
  crossorigin mode CORS support
 integrity verify integrity hash of src file
SCRIPT DOWNLOAD & PARSE MODES
                  ● HTML PARSE ● FETCH ● EXEC
NORMAL
DEFER
ASYNC
NORMAL
 ASYNC
S Other scripting tags Javascript elements
JAVASCRIPT-RELATED TAGS
<noscript> show if no scripting enabled
<template> inert html fragments to clone
<slot> create separate DOM trees
  name name of shadow tree slot
 <canvas> rendering graphs, art, etc...
  width height horizontal & vertical size
<custom-elem> user custom element tag
S SVG Attrs Style SVG attributes
STYLE SVG ATTRIBUTES
 fill black color fills shape with a color
 fill-rule nonzero evenodd algorithm inside
 fill-opacity 1 opacity alpha channel
 stroke none color set color line
 stroke-width 1 width set width line
 stroke-opacity 1 opacity alpha channel
 stroke-linecap butt round square limit type
 stroke-linejoin miter miter-clip round bevel arcs
 stroke-miterlimit 4 number limit on ratio
stroke-dasharray none number array pattern
 stroke-dashoffset 0 number array offset
 THERS (CSS ATTRIBUTES)
 transform css transform apply transform
 class id style html attributes inherit
                        Emezeta com
```