

# Nielsen's Usability Heuristics:

• Visibility of system status

The system should always keep users informed about what is going on, through appropriate feedback within reasonable time.

### Match between system and the real world

The system should speak the users' language, with words, phrases and concepts familiar to the user, rather than system-oriented terms. Follow real-world conventions, making information appear in a natural and logical order.

#### User control and freedom

Users often choose system functions by mistake and will need a clearly marked "emergency exit" to leave the unwanted state without having to go through an extended dialogue. Support undo and redo.

#### Consistency and standards

Users should not have to wonder whether different words, situations, or actions mean the same thing. Follow platform conventions.

### Error prevention

Even better than good error messages is a careful design which prevents a problem from occurring in the first place. Either eliminate error-prone conditions or check for them and present users with a confirmation option before they commit to the action.

#### • Recognition rather than recall

Minimize the user's memory load by making objects, actions, and options visible. The user should not have to remember information from one part of the dialogue to another. Instructions for use of the system should be visible or easily retrievable whenever appropriate.

# Heuristics Evaluation:

**System Name:** Public Private Partnerships

**System Description:** Government of Pakistan initiated this system to make a collaboration between Public and private investments for the country's infrastructure. The system deals with any industrial project proposed in the country, majority of the project are related to IT sector for which the origination hire/ choose internes or developers.

Website of System: <a href="https://www.p3a.gov.pk/">https://www.p3a.gov.pk/</a>

# Systems Violations:

Issue: Inconsistent Design Scheme

Severity: 1

**Heuristic Violated:** Consistency and standards

**Description:** Figure 1 and 2 shows two different pages visited on the website. Both follows different color

scheme & different designs leading to inconsistent design.



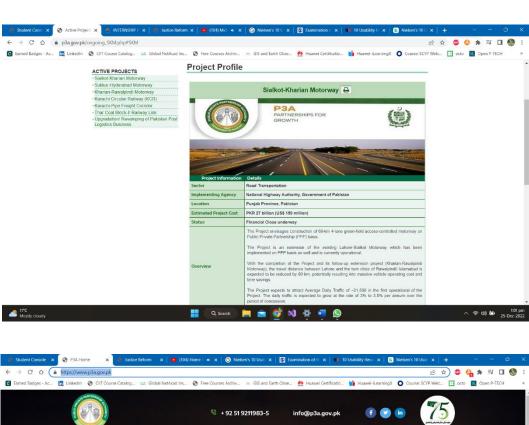


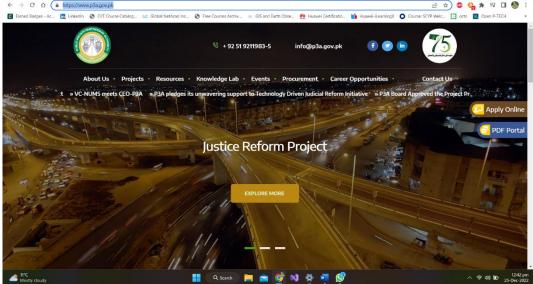
**Issue:** Inconsistent Design & hard to find details.

**Severity: 2** 

Heuristic Violated: Consistency and standards, Recognition rather than recall

**Description:** Figure 1 and 2 shows two different pages visited on the website. Both follows different designs leading to inconsistency and its vary hard to find a detail if a user revisit that website he/she wont b able to find that detail.





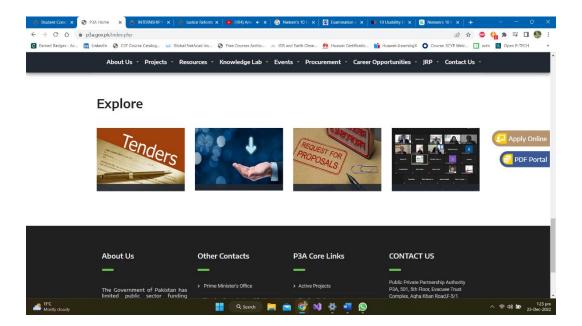
**Issue:** Details not mention what to do.

**Severity:** 2

**Heuristic Violated:** Visibility of system status

**Description:** Figure 1 shows Explore section, but it doesn't mention any thing what to do further with those sub

sections.



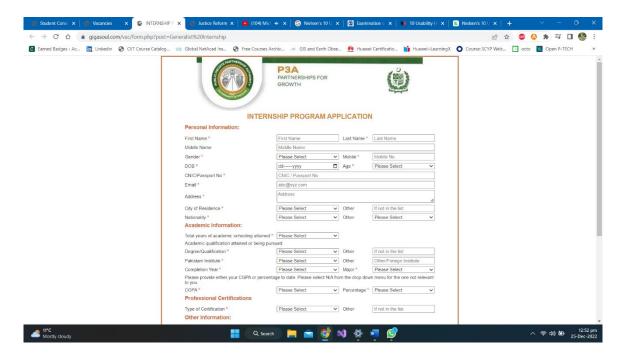
**Issue:** Errors in Form submission.

**Severity:** 5

**Heuristic Violated:** Error Handling

**Description:** Figure 1 the form submission allows to enter the incorrect format of details like email, phone &

CNIC at the submission its just give the general error of "Please Check your Details".



**Issue:** No Navigation on the pages & fully descriptive

**Severity:** 3

Heuristic Violated: User control and freedom

**Description:** there is no details, helping icons or navigation about pages. User don't know on which pages he/she is on.

