1. Start-all.sh command-→ Starts all Hadoop daemons, the namenode, datanodes, the jobtracker and tasktrackers.

```
Last login: Sun Apr 14 15:45:43 2019 from 10.0.2.2
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ start-all.sh
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.sh and start-yarn.sh
19/04/14 22:43:07 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Starting namenodes on [localhost]
localhost: starting namenode, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/hadoop-acadgild-namenode-localhost.localdomain.out
localhost: starting datanode, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/hadoop-acadgild-atanode-localhost.localdomain.out
Starting secondary namenode, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/hadoop-acadgild-secondarynamenode-localhost.localdomain.out
19/04/14 22:44:31 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
starting yarn daemons
starting resourcemanager, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/yarn-acadgild-resourcemanager-localhost.localdomain.out
localhost: starting nodemanager, logging to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/yarn-acadgild-nodemanager-localhost.localdomain.out
localhost: starting nodemanager.locgling to /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/logs/yarn-acadgild-nodemanager-localhost.localdomain.out
```

 JPS command-→JPS (Java Virtual Machine Process Status Tool) is a command is used to check all the Hadoop daemons like NameNode, DataNode, ResourceManager, NodeManager etc. which are running on the machine.

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ jps

14434 ResourceManager

14295 SecondaryNameNode

14536 NodeManager

14072 DataNode

13960 NameNode

15100 Jps

You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild

[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ■
```

 Ls command → Is is a command to list computer files in Unix and Unix-like operating systems. When invoked without any arguments, Is lists the files in the current working directory.

```
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ls
Desktop Downloads eclipse-workspace hadoop Music pig_1553619024052.log pig_1554304882292.log Templates
Documents eclipse firstFile.txt install Pictures pig_1553621353824.log Public Videos
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
```

4. pwd command → the pwd command writes the full pathname of the current working directory to the standard output.

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ pwd
/home/acadgild
```

5. cat command-→cat is a standard Unix utility that reads files sequentially, writing them to standard output.

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ nano test.txt

You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild

[acadgild@localhost ~]$ cat test
cat: test: No such file or directory

[acadgild@localhost ~]$ ls

Desktop Downloads eclipse-workspace hadoop Music pig_1553619024052.log pig_1554304882292.log Templates Videos

Documents eclipse firstFile.txt install Pictures pig_1553621353824.log Public test.txt

[acadgild@localhost ~]$ cat test.txt

wwlcome to Hadoop .
```

6. HDFS page details

