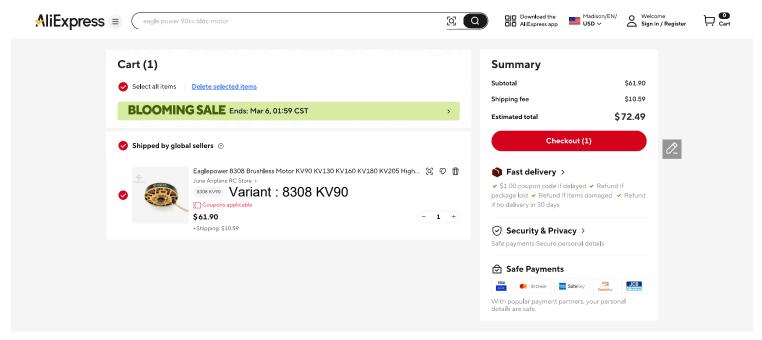
3/3/25, 7:24 PM Shopping Cart



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