



**Sardar Patel Institute of Technology**  
Bhavan's Campus, Munshi Nagar, Andheri (West), Mumbai-400058, India  
(Autonomous College Affiliated to University of Mumbai)

**Mid Semester Examination-Synoptic**  
2018-19

Max. Marks: 20

Class: M.Tech. (1<sup>st</sup> Year)

Course Code: CE922

Duration: 60 Min

Semester: II

Branch: Computer Engineering

Name of the Course: High Performance Computing

Instruction:

- (1) All questions are compulsory
- (2) Draw neat diagrams
- (3) Assume suitable data if necessary

Q No.	Question	Max. Marks	CO
Q.1	Exemplify Latency (L), Asymptotic Bandwidth (B), Throughput (T) and end-to-end Delay (D) for evaluation of Communication Performance in High Performance Computing System. <b>Answer:</b> Four definitions carry 4 marks. Four examples of the four definitions carry 1 mark.	05	CO2
Q.2	Illustrate an implementation of send-receive messaging protocol for large messages using Active Messages Programming Model. <b>Answer:</b> Explanation of Sender Process carries 1 mark. Explanation of Receiver Process carries 1 mark. Working of Send-Receive Protocol along with the details of variables carries 3 marks.	05	CO1
Q.3	Find and Justify the values of Node degree, Network diameter, Number of links, Bisection width and Symmetry for 2D-Mesh, if $N > 0$ is the number of nodes of 2D-Mesh and is a perfect square. <b>Answer:</b> Each valid justification and value carries 1 mark. Five valid justifications and values carry 5 marks.	05	CO2
Q.4	Let $O(n)$ be the total number of unit operations performed by an $n$ -processor system and $T(n)$ be the execution time in unit time steps. Prove that $1/n \leq E(n) \leq U(n) \leq 1$ using the relations among Speedup $S(n)$ , Efficiency $E(n)$ , Quality $Q(n)$ , Utilization $U(n)$ and Redundancy $R(n)$ of a parallel computation. <b>Answer:</b> Proof of left inequality carries 2 marks. Proof of right inequality carries 2 marks. Proof of relation between Left and Right inequality carries 1 mark.	05	CO1

OR

Give a hypercube algorithm to compute prefix sums of  $n$  numbers if  $p$  is the number of nodes and  $n/p$  is an integer greater than 1. Assuming that it takes time  $t_{add}$  to add two numbers and time  $t_s$  to send a message of unit length between two directly-connected nodes, give an exact expression for the total time taken by the algorithm such that  $t_s$  is the latency or the startup time for the data transfer and  $t_w$  is the per-word transfer time.

05

CO1

**Answer:**

Hypercube algorithm for computation of prefix sums carries 2 marks.

Exact expression for the total time taken by the algorithm carries 3 marks.