

(c) → constitution.
(d) → Preamble

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Q2: Preamble to the Constitution of India

1) What is the preamble called 'Identity card of the constitution'?

A) Bcz it refers to the essence of (c). It talks about the political, moral & religious values on which the (c) is built. It shows the grt vision, dreams & aspirations of the founding fathers.

2) What are the new words added to the preamble by the 42nd (c) Amendment Act 1976?

A) "Socialist, secular and integrity."

3) What are the objectives of (c) set by the preamble?

A) We to secure justice, liberty, equality and fraternity to all the people of India.

4) Significance of these?

A) The term (d) means introduction.

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The practice of (d) started with the American (c). (d) refers to the essence of the (c). It is the identity card of (c). The (d) talks about political, moral & religious values on which the (c) is built. It shows the grt vision, dreams & aspirations of the founding fathers. The (d) was amended by the 42nd (c) Amendment Act 1976 & added 3 words - socialist, secular & integrity.

5) Explain the salient features of (d) to (c) of India?

A) (d-4) It objectives are justice, liberty, equality & fraternity. Thus it is very significant.

(c) Critically evaluate Indian democracy in the light of the values enshrined in the (d) to (c)?

A) The (c) of India guarantees justice, liberty & fraternity to the people of India. We adopted (c) on

26th Jan 1950. That means more than 6 decades have passed since its adoption. Have we achieved the aims that we so piously incorporated in the (C)? If we are honest, we must say that in the India today we hardly see any justice, liberty, equality & fraternity.

Justice → fairness. There are millions of people who don't have enough to eat, enough to wear & a roof to lay their heads under.

Liberty → India is a sovereign power, its political freedom alone does not mean much if it does not economic freedom to people.

Equality → is nowhere to be seen in India. Men get higher payment than women in same work. The children of rich people go to posh schools but children of poor people are even made work for their livelihood. There is no equality here.