

(I) → India
(P) → Pakistan.

URBAN
EDGE

O3: TOBA TEK SINGH

→ Seradat Hasan Manto

- 1) why did one of the lunatics climb up a tree?
A) bcz he was angry at the division of India into India & Pakistan.
Whn ordered by the guards to come down, he climbed still higher.
He said that he did not want to live in India & Pakistan.
He wanted to live on the tree.

- 2) who is quaid-e-Azam?
A) Mohammed Ali Jinnah is called quaid e Azam.
by the (p). It means a grt leader.
Just like we call Grandhi ji the father of nation.
- 3) who declared himself to be quaid-e-Azam, M. Ali Jinnah?
A) A fat muslim lunatic from Chiniot, whose name was M. Ali,
declared himself to be Q-e-Azam,

Muhammad Jinnah, this lunatic was an active member of Muslim League who he was same.

Q) Why did the Hindu lawyers in

R. Singh requested him to busy bcz there were not many leaders we had to give R. Singh lost his temper & muttered something democratic during.

A) Bcz of tragic love affairs. He was terribly shy that Anand Singh became part of India bcz the girl he loved was from there.

Q) He introduced himself to Fazal Din. He said to B. Singh that his family had left for Hindustan. He had helped them in all possible ways. He also said that B. Singh's daughter Roopa kaur also had left for Hindustan. Fazal Din further said

that B. Singh's relatives had asked him to come and see him often. He was heard that B. Singh will soon be taken to Hindustan.

A) B. Singh is a man who believed that he was god?

B. Singh is a man who believed that he was god even those

Toba Tek Singh was. The man laughed and said it was neither in India nor in (P) bcz he had not issued any orders yet.

Q) Significants of Asylum in RTI?

Ans) In those cases people can open their hearts. e.g. Ray start they

feel if normal people say the things the lunatics say, they will be punished by the govt can be person in India & speak well of (T) ? The government would support such views.

- Q) Refusing to be called either an asylum (P).
 1) Drive on account of lunatics in asylums?

Q) The question of Indian partition by Radcliffe
 A) The story of T.T.S. very beautifully Hasan Monto very beautifully caught in the dilemma of partition presents an identity crisis of a person caught in the dilemma of partition consequences day, some people asked to take side if they were Indians (P) - Millions of people had to leave their homes & belongings. one can imagine the pains of the people who had to become refugees bcz of fanaticism of some leaders who simply wanted to have power. T.T.S was born b/w (P) & (Q), In the end we see him lying prostate b/w these 2 lands,

Refugees to be called either an asylum (P).
 1) Drive on account of lunatics (excl)
 2) Some of inmates were not lunatic at all. Many of them were murders. Their relatives had forced them there so that they would not be hanged. for one lunatic the lunatic (P) was caused more problems. money & muslim engineers who used to speak most of time working back & forth in particular part of the border independently. Some used to clothe & started running about naked. M. Ali was an active member of League & used to have his bath 15 times a day. There was lawyer from Lahore who became mad bcz of tragic love affair, in many secret meetings they discussed

(+) → asylum

URBAN
EDGE

URBAN
EDGE

- 1) Tunc's father was staying in an asylum. A Rik who was in (+) for 15 yrs. A kept saying some meaningless sentence to himself. He didn't know sleep either. On the day he died he never slept. He said he never slept.
- 2) Significance of title? ^{from 199 to 200}
a) The title for the story 'T.T.' by Saad H. Manto is very significant. It beautifully portrays the dilemma of some Indians who had to leave their home & belongings b/c of the partition of India. (V. Ep (P). Many people did not even know what P meant. I man says (P) is a place in (J) which was famous for making分区. This is a satirical short story on the madness of communal alienation.
- 3) Taba is a Rajalei word which means pond named after the fish, religious leader Tek Singh. The logo says that 'Tek Singh' is a kind hearted man, honest worker & provided shelter to travel travellers of all castes. Ep
- 12) What is the picture of Partition that emerges from story?
Ans - It is disturbing. (Q-II).
- 13) Binary is
a) Deafly with 2 tones of concepts that are opposite in meaning. Binary opposition in the system by which in language thought 2 theoretical opposites are strictly defined & set off against 1 another. 1 of the 2 oppositions is a rule of dominance over the other. The categorization of binary oppositions is often based on lack of synchronicity, with one illusory order superficial meaning. But once the partition the mindless killing were left & the resulting social continuities are even now still continuing at bottom & countering each other.

14) Ending of Story 2.

A) ... is very touching. The authorities in (G) & (P) decided to send all the ~~hindu~~ & sick lunatics housed in calore asylum. On an extremely cold day lorries filled with ~~hindu~~ & sick lunatics left the asylum accompanied by police & other higher officials. At ~~wagah~~, after the initial formalities the formal transfer began. Getting the lunatics out the lorries & handing them over to the (G) officials was a hard task.