嵌入式系統設計作業-3 時鐘/計算機

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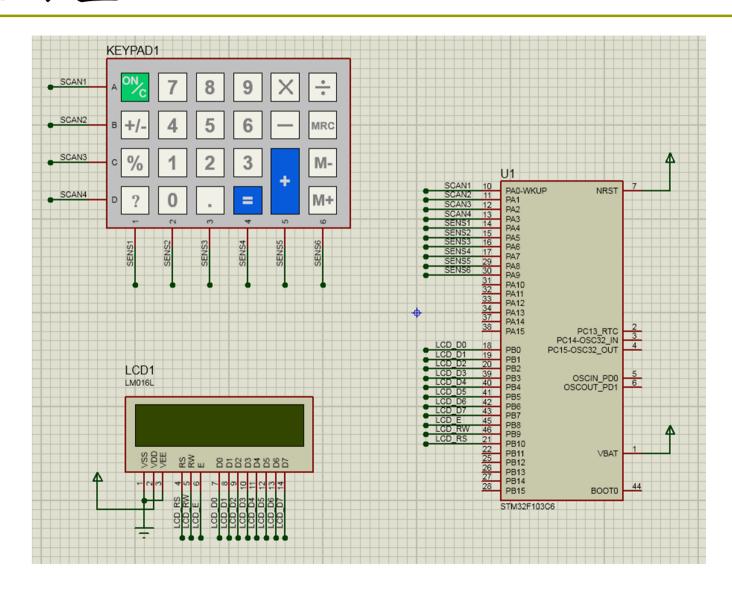
作業題目

- p 開機後LCM第一行置中顯示"NTUST CLOCK",第二行置中顯示"12:00:00"(時:分:秒),並開始計時。
- p按下"?"鍵進入時間調整模式,首先小時閃爍 (2Hz頻率),此時按下數字鍵可調整時間,再按下 "?"鍵進入分鐘調整,再按下"?"鍵進入秒鐘 調整,再按下"?"鍵離開時間調整模式。
- P按下"%"鍵進入計算機模式,LCM第一行顯示 "NTUST CALC",第二行則為計算機顯示"0" 並且靠右對齊,當再按下"%"鍵,離開計算機模 式,回到時間模式。

作業題目..

- p 計算機模式須完成計算機測試功能表,最大顯示為10位數並靠右對齊。
- p按鍵輸入每次只按壓一個鍵,按鍵掃描間隔為 20ms。
- p 開機後時鐘就不間斷的計時,就算再計算機模式下,也需繼續計時。
- p CPU工作頻率為72MHz。
- p 必須使用FreeRTOS完成此次作業。

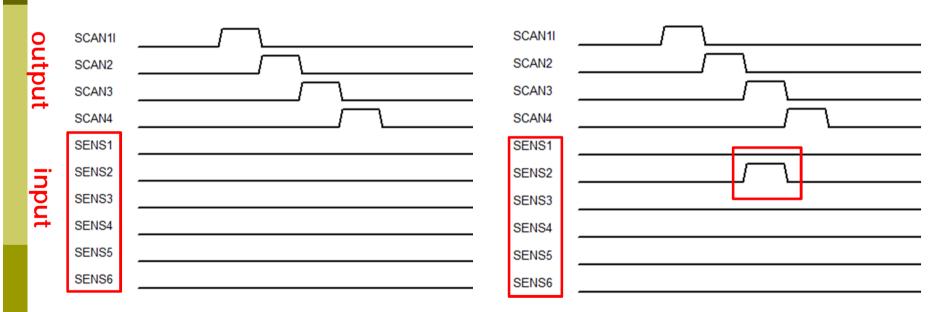
執行畫面



計算機測試功能表

| 項次 | 輸入 | 輸出顯示 | 備註 |
|----|-----------------|------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | Clear | 0 | 按下clear歸(), 即可再次輸入做運算 |
| 2 | = | 0 | |
| 3 | += | 0 | |
| 4 | -= | 0 | |
| 5 | *= | 0 | |
| 6 | /= | 0 | |
| 7 | 9999+123456789= | 123466788 | |
| 8 | 123.456+7.004= | 130.46 | |
| 9 | 666.67+3.33= | 670 | |
| 10 | 1-100000001 | -10000000 | |
| 11 | 11.01-11.009= | 0.001 | |
| 12 | 3.88-1.88= | 2 | |
| 13 | 789456123*456= | 3599919920 | 只顯示前面10位 |
| 14 | 741*852= | 631332 | |
| 15 | 1.123*1000= | 1123 | |
| 16 | 789.1*0.33 | 260.403 | |
| 17 | 456/0= | error | |
| 18 | 123/10= | 12.3 | |
| 19 | 1/3= | 0.33333333 | |
| 20 | 2/3= | 0.6666667 | 4捨5入 |
| 21 | 100000/7= | 14285.7143 | 4拾5入 |
| 22 | 1.5/5= | 0.3 | |
| 23 | 452/1.25= | 361.6 | |

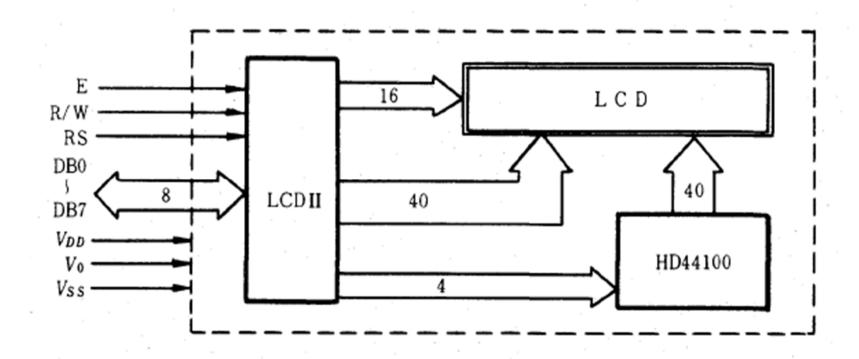
KEYPAD 掃描方式



沒有任何KEY被按下

KEY_1 被按下

LM016L Block Diagram



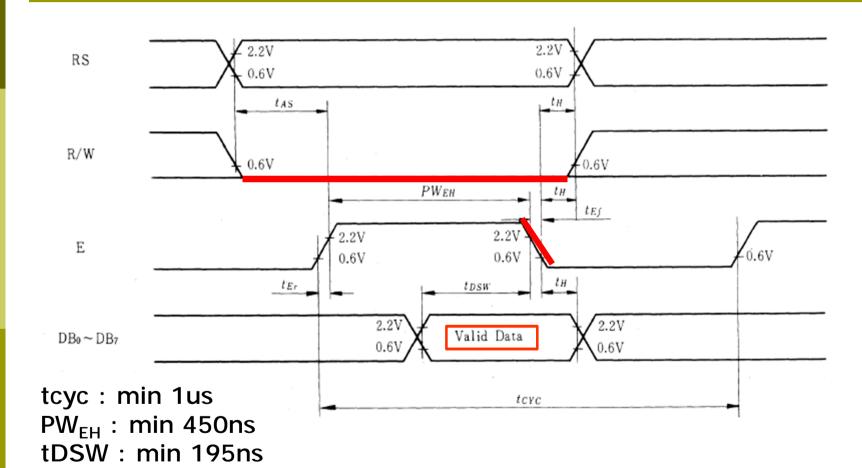
p E : Chip Enable (H , H -> L)

P RS: H:Data, L:Instruction Code

P R/W: H:Read , L:Write

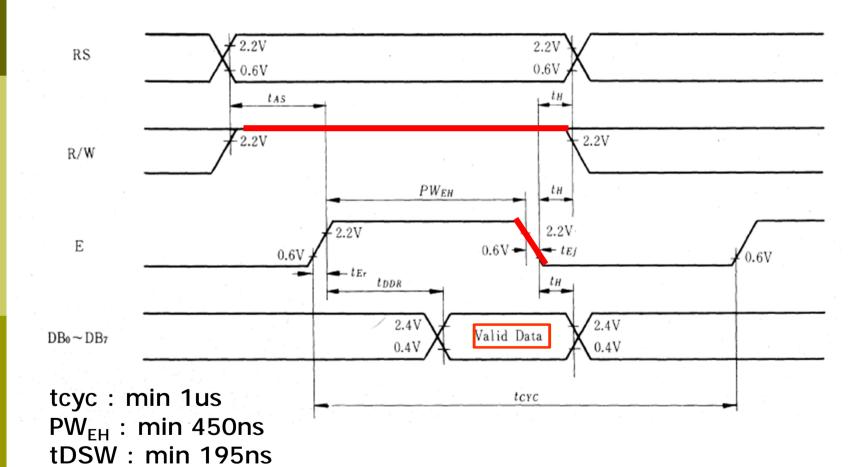
DB0-DB7 : Bidirection Data Bus

LM016L Interface Timing - Write



MCU Write Data to LCM

LM016L Interface Timing - Read



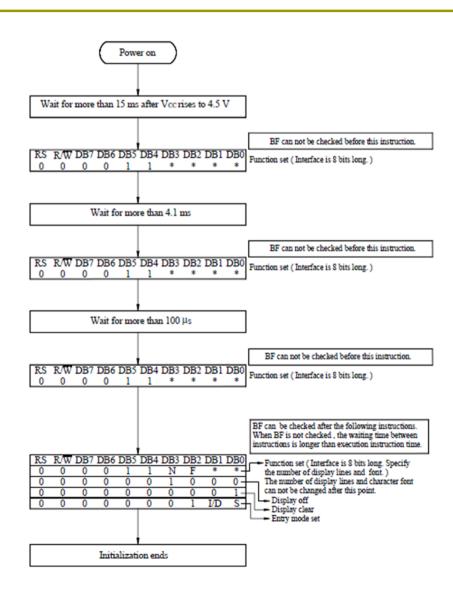
MCU Read Data From LCM

LM016L Instruction Table

| Instruction | Instruction Code | | | | | | | | | Description | Execution time (fosc=270Khz) | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Instruction | RS | R/W | DB7 | DB6 | DB5 | DB4 | DB3 | DB2 | DB1 | DB0 | Dextiption | Execution time (105C=270Kii2) |
| Clear Display | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Write "00H" to DDRAM and set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC | 1.53ms |
| Return Home | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed. | 1.53ms |
| Entry Mode Set | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | I/D | SH | Assign cursor moving direction and enable the shift of entire display. | 39 µ s |
| Display ON/OFF Control | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | D | С | В | Set display (D), cursor (C), and blinking of cursor (B) on/off control bit. | 39 μ s |
| Cursor or Display Shift | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | S/C | R/L | _ | - | Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing of DDRAM data. | 39 μ s |
| Function Set | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | DL | N | F | _ | | Set interface data length (DL:8-bit/4-bit), mumbers of display line (N:2-line/1-line)and, display font type (F:5 × 11 dots/5 × 8 dots) | 39 μ s |
| Set CGRAM Address | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Set CGRAM address in address counter. | 39 μ s |
| Set DDRAM Address | 0 | 0 | 1 | AC6 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Set DDRAM address in address counter. | 39 μ s |
| Read Busy Flag and Address | 0 | 1 | BF | AC6 | AC5 | AC4 | AC3 | AC2 | AC1 | AC0 | Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read. | 0 / £ s |
| Write Data to RAM | 1 | 0 | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | Dl | D0 | Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM). | 43 μ s |
| Read Data from RAM | 1 | 1 | D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | Dl | D0 | Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM). | 43 μ s |

DDRAM : Display RAM CGRAM : Character RAM

LM016L – Power On Init



8 Bit Interface

計分方式

- 1. 程式完成後,將所有程式檔案壓縮7z檔後,將 檔案命名為作業題目號碼_學號,上傳至 Moodle[繳交作業]。(檔名:HW3_學號.7z)
- 助教會每週下載全部作業程式,檢查功能是否 正確,並將檢查結果放上公布欄,若有錯誤需 自行修正問題後,再重新上傳檔案。
- 3. 上傳截止時間後,將無法再上傳程式,未上傳程式該次作業為0分計算。
- 4. 計分標準依完成順序及程式內容給分,<u>若發現</u>程式有互相抄襲狀況,該兩人分數皆為0分。

参考資料

p LM016L-Hitachi.pdf