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REGISTER NO.: 20BCE1798

COURSE NAME: FOUNDATIONS OF DATA ANALYTICS

COURSE CODE: CSE3505

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LAB-3

```
> df<-data.frame(face=c("ace","two","six"),suit=c("clubs","spade","heart"),value=c(1,2,3))
> df
  face suit value
1 ace clubs    1
2 two spade    2
3 six heart    3
> typeof(df)
[1] "list"
> class(df)
[1] "data.frame"
> str(df)
'data.frame':   3 obs. of  3 variables:
 $ face : chr  "ace" "two" "six"
 $ suit : chr  "clubs" "spade" "heart"
 $ value: num  1 2 3

> eg1<-
(data.frame(Std_id=1:5,name=c("Ansh","Aman","Sidhant","Anish","Kashish"),mark1=c(40,45,47,48,49),mark2=
c(41,43,45,47,49),mark3=c(39,37,35,33,31),
+          mark4=c(29,27,25,23,21),mark5=c(50,49,48,47,46)))
> my_eg1<-subset(eg1)
> my_eg1
  Std_id  name mark1 mark2 mark3 mark4 mark5
1     1  Ansh   40   41   39   29   50
2     2  Aman   45   43   37   27   49
3     3 Sidhant  47   45   35   25   48
```

```

4  4  Anish  48  47  33  23  47
5  5  Kashish  49  49  31  21  46

> View(my_eg1)

> my_eg1$total<-rowSums(my_eg1[3:7])
> my_eg1

  Std_id  name mark1 mark2 mark3 mark4 mark5 total
1    1  Ansh  40  41  39  29  50  199
2    2  Aman  45  43  37  27  49  201
3    3 Sidhant  47  45  35  25  48  200
4    4  Anish  48  47  33  23  47  198
5    5  Kashish  49  49  31  21  46  196

> max(my_eg1$total)

[1] 201

> which.max((my_eg1$total))

[1] 2

> my_eg1$avg<-rowMeans(my_eg1[3:7])
> my_eg1

  Std_id  name mark1 mark2 mark3 mark4 mark5 total  avg
1    1  Ansh  40  41  39  29  50  199 39.8
2    2  Aman  45  43  37  27  49  201 40.2
3    3 Sidhant  47  45  35  25  48  200 40.0
4    4  Anish  48  47  33  23  47  198 39.6
5    5  Kashish  49  49  31  21  46  196 39.2

> getwd()

[1] "C:/Users/91981/OneDrive/Documents"

> write.csv(my_eg1,"mark1.csv")
> write.csv(my_eg1,"mark1.csv",row.names = FALSE)

```

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	Std_id	name	mark1	mark2	mark3	mark4	mark5	total	avg
2	1	Ansh	40	41	39	29	50	199	39.8
3	2	Aman	45	43	37	27	49	201	40.2
4	3	Sidhant	47	45	35	25	48	200	40
5	4	Anish	48	47	33	23	47	198	39.6
6	5	Kashish	49	49	31	21	46	196	39.2
7									

Question 1

Define a table with the same type within a column and different types columns. Use `data.frame()` function.

```
> q2<-
```

```
data.frame(integers=c(1,2,3,4),characters=c('a','b','c','d'),floats=c(1.0,2.0,3.0,4.0),strings=c("Ansh","Akshit","Ayan","Saksham"))
```

```
> q2
```

```
integers characters floats strings
```

```
1      1      a      1  Ansh
```

```
2      2      b      2 Akshit
```

```
3      3      c      3  Ayan
```

```
4      4      d      4 Saksham
```

```
> q2
```

```
integers characters floats strings
1      1      a      1  Ansh
2      2      b      2 Akshit
3      3      c      3  Ayan
4      4      d      4 Saksham
```

Question 2

Load mtcars dataset. View the data from mtcars. Select mpg, disp and hp. Create a new variable by summing the columns hp and disp. Combine all to create a new table mtcars1. Select rows 4 to 10 to create a new table mtcars2.

Ans.

```
> #Q3)
> data(mtcars)
> cars<-mtcars
> mtcars
```

	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1	4	4
Mazda RX4 wag	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1	4	4
Datsun 710	22.8	4	108.0	93	3.85	2.320	18.61	1	1	4	1
Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6	258.0	110	3.08	3.215	19.44	1	0	3	1
Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8	360.0	175	3.15	3.440	17.02	0	0	3	2
Valiant	18.1	6	225.0	105	2.76	3.460	20.22	1	0	3	1
Duster 360	14.3	8	360.0	245	3.21	3.570	15.84	0	0	3	4
Merc 240D	24.4	4	146.7	62	3.69	3.190	20.00	1	0	4	2
Merc 230	22.8	4	140.8	95	3.92	3.150	22.90	1	0	4	2
Merc 280	19.2	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.30	1	0	4	4
Merc 280C	17.8	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.90	1	0	4	4
Merc 450SE	16.4	8	275.8	180	3.07	4.070	17.40	0	0	3	3
Merc 450SL	17.3	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.730	17.60	0	0	3	3
Merc 450SLC	15.2	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.780	18.00	0	0	3	3
Cadillac Fleetwood	10.4	8	472.0	205	2.93	5.250	17.98	0	0	3	4
Lincoln Continental	10.4	8	460.0	215	3.00	5.424	17.82	0	0	3	4
Chrysler Imperial	14.7	8	440.0	230	3.23	5.345	17.42	0	0	3	4
Fiat 128	32.4	4	78.7	66	4.08	2.200	19.47	1	1	4	1
Honda Civic	30.4	4	75.7	52	4.93	1.615	18.52	1	1	4	2
Toyota Corolla	33.9	4	71.1	65	4.22	1.835	19.90	1	1	4	1
Toyota Corona	21.5	4	120.1	97	3.70	2.465	20.01	1	0	3	1
Dodge Challenger	15.5	8	318.0	150	2.76	3.520	16.87	0	0	3	2
AMC Javelin	15.2	8	304.0	150	3.15	3.435	17.30	0	0	3	2
Camaro Z28	13.3	8	350.0	245	3.73	3.840	15.41	0	0	3	4
Pontiac Firebird	19.2	8	400.0	175	3.08	3.845	17.05	0	0	3	2
Fiat X1-9	27.3	4	79.0	66	4.08	1.935	18.90	1	1	4	1
Porsche 914-2	26.0	4	120.3	91	4.43	2.140	16.70	0	1	5	2
Lotus Europa	30.4	4	95.1	113	3.77	1.513	16.90	1	1	5	2
Ford Pantera L	15.8	8	351.0	264	4.22	3.170	14.50	0	1	5	4
Ferrari Dino	19.7	6	145.0	175	3.62	2.770	15.50	0	1	5	6
Maserati Bora	15.0	8	301.0	335	3.54	3.570	14.60	0	1	5	8
Volvo 142E	21.4	4	121.0	109	4.11	2.780	18.60	1	1	4	2

```
> names(mtcars)
[1] "mpg" "cyl" "disp" "hp" "drat" "wt" "qsec" "vs" "am"
[10] "gear" "carb"
```

> View(mtcars)

	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1	4	4
Mazda RX4 Wag	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1	4	4
Datsun 710	22.8	4	108.0	93	3.85	2.320	18.61	1	1	4	1
Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6	258.0	110	3.08	3.215	19.44	1	0	3	1
Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8	360.0	175	3.15	3.440	17.02	0	0	3	2
Valiant	18.1	6	225.0	105	2.76	3.460	20.22	1	0	3	1
Duster 360	14.3	8	360.0	245	3.21	3.570	15.84	0	0	3	4
Merc 240D	24.4	4	146.7	62	3.69	3.190	20.00	1	0	4	2
Merc 230	22.8	4	140.8	95	3.92	3.150	22.90	1	0	4	2
Merc 280	19.2	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.30	1	0	4	4
Merc 280C	17.8	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.90	1	0	4	4
Merc 450SE	16.4	8	275.8	180	3.07	4.070	17.40	0	0	3	3
Merc 450SL	17.3	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.730	17.60	0	0	3	3
Merc 450SLC	15.2	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.780	18.00	0	0	3	3
Cadillac Fleetwood	10.4	8	472.0	205	2.93	5.250	17.98	0	0	3	4
Lincoln Continental	10.4	8	460.0	215	3.00	5.424	17.82	0	0	3	4
Chrysler Imperial	14.7	8	440.0	230	3.23	5.345	17.42	0	0	3	4
Fiat 128	32.4	4	78.7	66	4.08	2.200	19.47	1	1	4	1
Honda Civic	30.4	4	75.7	52	4.93	1.615	18.52	1	1	4	2
Toyota Corolla	33.9	4	71.1	65	4.22	1.835	19.90	1	1	4	1
Toyota Corona	21.5	4	120.1	97	3.70	2.465	20.01	1	0	3	1
Dodge Challenger	15.5	8	318.0	150	2.76	3.520	16.87	0	0	3	2
AMC Javelin	15.2	8	304.0	150	3.15	3.435	17.30	0	0	3	2
Camaro Z28	13.3	8	350.0	245	3.73	3.840	15.41	0	0	3	4

> cars\$mpg

```
[1] 21.0 21.0 22.8 21.4 18.7 18.1 14.3 24.4 22.8 19.2 17.8 16.4 17.3
[14] 15.2 10.4 10.4 14.7 32.4 30.4 33.9 21.5 15.5 15.2 13.3 19.2 27.3
[27] 26.0 30.4 15.8 19.7 15.0 21.4
```

> cars\$disp

```
[1] 160.0 160.0 108.0 258.0 360.0 225.0 360.0 146.7 140.8 167.6 167.6
[12] 275.8 275.8 275.8 472.0 460.0 440.0 78.7 75.7 71.1 120.1 318.0
[23] 304.0 350.0 400.0 79.0 120.3 95.1 351.0 145.0 301.0 121.0
```

> cars\$hp

```
[1] 110 110 93 110 175 105 245 62 95 123 123 180 180 180 205 215 230
[18] 66 52 65 97 150 150 245 175 66 91 113 264 175 335 109
```

```
> cars$sum=cars$hp+cars$disp
> mtcars01<-cars
> mtcars01
```

	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.620	16.46	0	1	4	4
Mazda RX4 Wag	21.0	6	160.0	110	3.90	2.875	17.02	0	1	4	4
Datsun 710	22.8	4	108.0	93	3.85	2.320	18.61	1	1	4	1
Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6	258.0	110	3.08	3.215	19.44	1	0	3	1
Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8	360.0	175	3.15	3.440	17.02	0	0	3	2
Valiant	18.1	6	225.0	105	2.76	3.460	20.22	1	0	3	1
Duster 360	14.3	8	360.0	245	3.21	3.570	15.84	0	0	3	4
Merc 240D	24.4	4	146.7	62	3.69	3.190	20.00	1	0	4	2
Merc 230	22.8	4	140.8	95	3.92	3.150	22.90	1	0	4	2
Merc 280	19.2	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.30	1	0	4	4
Merc 280C	17.8	6	167.6	123	3.92	3.440	18.90	1	0	4	4
Merc 450SE	16.4	8	275.8	180	3.07	4.070	17.40	0	0	3	3
Merc 450SL	17.3	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.730	17.60	0	0	3	3
Merc 450SLC	15.2	8	275.8	180	3.07	3.780	18.00	0	0	3	3
Cadillac Fleetwood	10.4	8	472.0	205	2.93	5.250	17.98	0	0	3	4
Lincoln Continental	10.4	8	460.0	215	3.00	5.424	17.82	0	0	3	4
Chrysler Imperial	14.7	8	440.0	230	3.23	5.345	17.42	0	0	3	4
Fiat 128	32.4	4	78.7	66	4.08	2.200	19.47	1	1	4	1
Honda Civic	30.4	4	75.7	52	4.93	1.615	18.52	1	1	4	2
Toyota Corolla	33.9	4	71.1	65	4.22	1.835	19.90	1	1	4	1
Toyota Corona	21.5	4	120.1	97	3.70	2.465	20.01	1	0	3	1
Dodge Challenger	15.5	8	318.0	150	2.76	3.520	16.87	0	0	3	2
AMC Javelin	15.2	8	304.0	150	3.15	3.435	17.30	0	0	3	2
Camaro Z28	13.3	8	350.0	245	3.73	3.840	15.41	0	0	3	4
Pontiac Firebird	19.2	8	400.0	175	3.08	3.845	17.05	0	0	3	2
Fiat X1-9	27.3	4	79.0	66	4.08	1.935	18.90	1	1	4	1
Porsche 914-2	26.0	4	120.3	91	4.43	2.140	16.70	0	1	5	2
Lotus Europa	30.4	4	95.1	113	3.77	1.513	16.90	1	1	5	2
Ford Pantera L	15.8	8	351.0	264	4.22	3.170	14.50	0	1	5	4
Ferrari Dino	19.7	6	145.0	175	3.62	2.770	15.50	0	1	5	6
Maserati Bora	15.0	8	301.0	335	3.54	3.570	14.60	0	1	5	8
Volvo 142E	21.4	4	121.0	109	4.11	2.780	18.60	1	1	4	2

```
> mtcars02<-cars[4:10,]
> mtcars02
```

[illegible]

Question 3

Create a new table subset3 which has the mpg and cyl columns and all rows where mpg>18.

```
> subset1<-mtcars[,c(1,2)]  
> subset1
```

	mpg	cyl
Mazda RX4	21.0	6
Mazda RX4 Wag	21.0	6
Datsun 710	22.8	4
Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6
Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8
Valiant	18.1	6
Duster 360	14.3	8
Merc 240D	24.4	4
Merc 230	22.8	4
Merc 280	19.2	6
Merc 280C	17.8	6
Merc 450SE	16.4	8
Merc 450SL	17.3	8
Merc 450SLC	15.2	8
Cadillac Fleetwood	10.4	8
Lincoln Continental	10.4	8
Chrysler Imperial	14.7	8
Fiat 128	32.4	4
Honda Civic	30.4	4
Toyota Corolla	33.9	4
Toyota Corona	21.5	4
Dodge Challenger	15.5	8
AMC Javelin	15.2	8
Camaro Z28	13.3	8
Pontiac Firebird	19.2	8
Fiat X1-9	27.3	4
Porsche 914-2	26.0	4
Lotus Europa	30.4	4
Ford Pantera L	15.8	8
Ferrari Dino	19.7	6
Maserati Bora	15.0	8
Volvo 142E	21.4	4

```
> subset2<-subset(mtcars,select = c())  
> subset2  
data frame with 0 columns and 32 rows
```

Question 4

Create a dataframe that contains 5 columns- Maths, Physics, Chemistry, Biology and History. There should be a maximum of 20 records of student marks.

```
> #Q5)
> q5<-read.csv("Q5_FDA_LAB3.csv")
> q5
```

	i..S.no.	Name	Physics	Chemistry	Biology	Maths	History
1	1	Ansh	91	89	71	90	91
2	2	Saksham	92	88	72	80	81
3	3	Ayaan	93	87	73	90	71
4	4	Lakshay	94	86	74	80	71
5	5	Anish	95	85	75	90	81
6	6	Kashish	96	84	76	80	91
7	7	Love	97	83	77	90	91
8	8	Akshit	98	82	78	80	81
9	9	Raghav	99	81	79	90	71
10	10	Akash	99	81	79	80	71
11	11	Aman	91	82	78	90	81
12	12	Ritik	92	83	77	80	91
13	13	Rishabh	93	84	76	90	91
14	14	Aarya	94	85	75	80	81
15	15	Harnur	95	86	74	90	71
16	16	Anirudh	96	87	73	80	71
17	17	Pragyna	97	88	72	90	81
18	18	Vigyat	98	89	71	80	91
19	19	Dipesh	98	89	71	90	91
20	20	Himanshu	91	81	79	80	81

```
> max(q5$Physics)
[1] 99
> max(q5Chemistry)
Error: object 'q5Chemistry' not found
> max(q5$Chemistry)
[1] 89
> max(q5$Biology)
[1] 79
> max(q5$Maths)
[1] 90
> max(q5$History)
[1] 91
```



```
> q5$total<-rowSums(q5[3:7])
> q5
```

	i..S.no.	Name	Physics	Chemistry	Biology	Maths	History	total
1	1	Ansh	91	89	71	90	91	432
2	2	Saksham	92	88	72	80	81	413
3	3	Ayaan	93	87	73	90	71	414
4	4	Lakshay	94	86	74	80	71	405
5	5	Anish	95	85	75	90	81	426
6	6	Kashish	96	84	76	80	91	427
7	7	Love	97	83	77	90	91	438
8	8	Akshit	98	82	78	80	81	419
9	9	Raghav	99	81	79	90	71	420
10	10	Akash	99	81	79	80	71	410
11	11	Aman	91	82	78	90	81	422
12	12	Ritik	92	83	77	80	91	423
13	13	Rishabh	93	84	76	90	91	434
14	14	Aarya	94	85	75	80	81	415
15	15	Harnur	95	86	74	90	71	416
16	16	Anirudh	96	87	73	80	71	407
17	17	Pragyna	97	88	72	90	81	428
18	18	Vigyat	98	89	71	80	91	429
19	19	Dipesh	98	89	71	90	91	439
20	20	Himanshu	91	81	79	80	81	412

```
> q5$avg<-(rowSums(q5[3:7])/5)
> q5
```

	i..S.no.	Name	Physics	Chemistry	Biology	Maths	History	total	avg
1	1	Ansh	91	89	71	90	91	432	86.4
2	2	Saksham	92	88	72	80	81	413	82.6
3	3	Ayaan	93	87	73	90	71	414	82.8
4	4	Lakshay	94	86	74	80	71	405	81.0
5	5	Anish	95	85	75	90	81	426	85.2
6	6	Kashish	96	84	76	80	91	427	85.4
7	7	Love	97	83	77	90	91	438	87.6
8	8	Akshit	98	82	78	80	81	419	83.8
9	9	Raghav	99	81	79	90	71	420	84.0
10	10	Akash	99	81	79	80	71	410	82.0
11	11	Aman	91	82	78	90	81	422	84.4
12	12	Ritik	92	83	77	80	91	423	84.6
13	13	Rishabh	93	84	76	90	91	434	86.8
14	14	Aarya	94	85	75	80	81	415	83.0
15	15	Harnur	95	86	74	90	71	416	83.2
16	16	Anirudh	96	87	73	80	71	407	81.4
17	17	Pragyna	97	88	72	90	81	428	85.6
18	18	Vigyat	98	89	71	80	91	429	85.8
19	19	Dipesh	98	89	71	90	91	439	87.8
20	20	Himanshu	91	81	79	80	81	412	82.4

```
> q5$rank<-rank(q5$avg)
```

```
> q5
```

	i..s.no.	Name	Physics	Chemistry	Biology	Maths	History	total	avg
1	1	Ansh	91	89	71	90	91	432	86.4
2	2	Saksham	92	88	72	80	81	413	82.6
3	3	Ayaan	93	87	73	90	71	414	82.8
4	4	Lakshay	94	86	74	80	71	405	81.0
5	5	Anish	95	85	75	90	81	426	85.2
6	6	Kashish	96	84	76	80	91	427	85.4
7	7	Love	97	83	77	90	91	438	87.6
8	8	Akshit	98	82	78	80	81	419	83.8
9	9	Raghav	99	81	79	90	71	420	84.0
10	10	Akash	99	81	79	80	71	410	82.0
11	11	Aman	91	82	78	90	81	422	84.4
12	12	Ritik	92	83	77	80	91	423	84.6
13	13	Rishabh	93	84	76	90	91	434	86.8
14	14	Aarya	94	85	75	80	81	415	83.0
15	15	Harnur	95	86	74	90	71	416	83.2
16	16	Anirudh	96	87	73	80	71	407	81.4
17	17	Pragyna	97	88	72	90	81	428	85.6
18	18	Vigyat	98	89	71	80	91	429	85.8
19	19	Dipesh	98	89	71	90	91	439	87.8
20	20	Himanshu	91	81	79	80	81	412	82.4

```
rank
```

1	17
2	5
3	6
4	1
5	13
6	14
7	19
8	9
9	10
10	3
11	11
12	12
13	18
14	7
15	8

```
> q5<-q5[order(q5$rank),]
> q5
```

	i..s.no.	Name	Physics	Chemistry	Biology	Maths	History	total	avg
4	4	Lakshay	94	86	74	80	71	405	81.0
16	16	Anirudh	96	87	73	80	71	407	81.4
10	10	Akash	99	81	79	80	71	410	82.0
20	20	Himanshu	91	81	79	80	81	412	82.4
2	2	Saksham	92	88	72	80	81	413	82.6
3	3	Ayaan	93	87	73	90	71	414	82.8
14	14	Aarya	94	85	75	80	81	415	83.0
15	15	Harnur	95	86	74	90	71	416	83.2
8	8	Akshit	98	82	78	80	81	419	83.8
9	9	Raghav	99	81	79	90	71	420	84.0
11	11	Aman	91	82	78	90	81	422	84.4
12	12	Ritik	92	83	77	80	91	423	84.6
5	5	Anish	95	85	75	90	81	426	85.2
6	6	Kashish	96	84	76	80	91	427	85.4
17	17	Pragyna	97	88	72	90	81	428	85.6
18	18	Vigyat	98	89	71	80	91	429	85.8
1	1	Ansh	91	89	71	90	91	432	86.4
13	13	Rishabh	93	84	76	90	91	434	86.8
7	7	Love	97	83	77	90	91	438	87.6
19	19	Dipesh	98	89	71	90	91	439	87.8

	rank
4	1
16	2
10	3
20	4
2	5
3	6
14	7
15	8
8	9
9	10
11	11
12	12
5	13
6	14
17	15

```
> write.csv(q5,"final_q5.csv")
> |
```

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1		i..S.no.	Name	Physics	Chemistry	Biology	Maths	History	total	avg	rank
2	4	4	Lakshay	94	86	74	80	71	405	81	1
3	16	16	Anirudh	96	87	73	80	71	407	81.4	2
4	10	10	Akash	99	81	79	80	71	410	82	3
5	20	20	Himanshu	91	81	79	80	81	412	82.4	4
6	2	2	Saksham	92	88	72	80	81	413	82.6	5
7	3	3	Ayaan	93	87	73	90	71	414	82.8	6
8	14	14	Aarya	94	85	75	80	81	415	83	7
9	15	15	Harnur	95	86	74	90	71	416	83.2	8
10	8	8	Akshit	98	82	78	80	81	419	83.8	9
11	9	9	Raghav	99	81	79	90	71	420	84	10
12	11	11	Aman	91	82	78	90	81	422	84.4	11
13	12	12	Ritik	92	83	77	80	91	423	84.6	12
14	5	5	Anish	95	85	75	90	81	426	85.2	13
15	6	6	Kashish	96	84	76	80	91	427	85.4	14
16	17	17	Pragyna	97	88	72	90	81	428	85.6	15
17	18	18	Vigyat	98	89	71	80	91	429	85.8	16
18	1	1	Ansh	91	89	71	90	91	432	86.4	17
19	13	13	Rishabh	93	84	76	90	91	434	86.8	18
20	7	7	Love	97	83	77	90	91	438	87.6	19
21	19	19	Dipesh	98	89	71	90	91	439	87.8	20