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## **PARALLEL AND DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING**

### **LAB – 5**

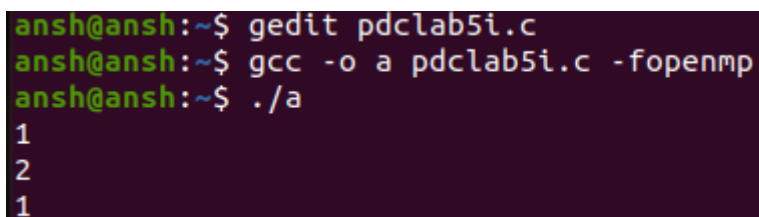
**Q1)Write your own code snippet to demonstrate the following**

**a)Barrier**

**Code:**

```
#include<omp.h>
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int x;
    x=0;
    #pragma omp parallel shared(x)
    {
        #pragma omp barrier
        { x=x+1;
            printf("%d \n",x);
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



```
ansh@ansh:~$ gedit pdclab5i.c
ansh@ansh:~$ gcc -o a pdclab5i.c -fopenmp
ansh@ansh:~$ ./a
1
2
1
```

## b)MASTER

### Code:

```
#include<omp.h>
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int x;
```

```
x=0;
```

```
#pragma omp parallel shared(x)
```

```
{
```

```
#pragma omp master
```

```
{ x=x+1;
```

```
printf("%d \n",x);
```

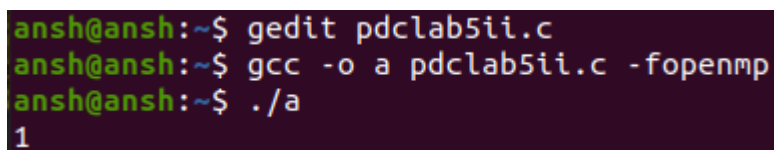
```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

### OUTPUT:



```
ansh@ansh:~$ gedit pdclab5ii.c
ansh@ansh:~$ gcc -o a pdclab5ii.c -fopenmp
ansh@ansh:~$ ./a
1
```

## c)SINGLE

### Code:

```
#include<omp.h>
```

```
#include<omp.h>
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```

int x;

x=0;

#pragma omp parallel shared(x)

{

#pragma omp single

{

int tid= omp_get_thread_num();

x=x+tid;

printf("%d \n",x);

}

}

return 0;

}

```

## OUTPUT:

```

ansh@ansh:~$ gedit pdclab5iii.c
ansh@ansh:~$ gcc -o a pdclab5iii.c -fopenmp
ansh@ansh:~$ ./a
1

```

## d)CRITICAL

### Code:

```
#include<omp.h>
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
int x;
```

```
x=0;
```

```
#pragma omp parallel shared(x)
```

```
{
```

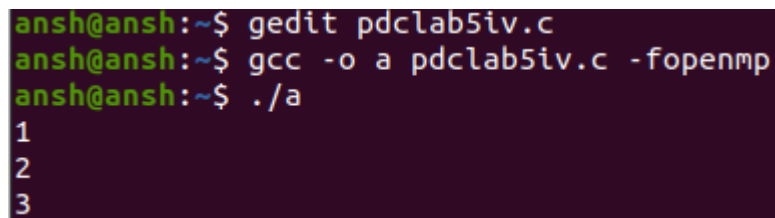
```
#pragma omp critical
```

```
{ x=x+1;
```

```
printf("%d \n",x);
```

```
}  
}  
return 0;  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**



```
ansh@ansh:~$ gedit pdclab5iv.c  
ansh@ansh:~$ gcc -o a pdclab5iv.c -fopenmp  
ansh@ansh:~$ ./a  
1  
2  
3
```

**e)ORDERED**

**Code:**

**OUTPUT:**

**Q2)Write a parallel program in OpenMP API to implement readers-writers problem. Ensure the usage of suitable low-level synchronization constructs. Document the result of synchronization overhead incurred in your experiment.**

**Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<omp.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char buf1[100];
```

```
    strcpy(buf1,"hi");
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    omp_set_num_threads(2);
```

```

omp_lock_t writelock;

omp_init_lock(&writelock);

#pragma omp parallel
{
    int tid=omp_get_thread_num();
    if(tid==0)
    {
        printf("I am THREAD:%d
writing",omp_get_thread_num());

        omp_set_lock(&writelock);
        strcat(buf1," writing to the
buffer\n");
        omp_unset_lock(&writelock);
    }
    //strcat(buf1,"contents are getting
written");
    if(tid==1)
    {
        omp_set_lock(&writelock);
        printf("\nI am THREAD:%d
reading",omp_get_thread_num());
        printf("\nthe buffer contents
are:\n %s",buf1);
    }
}

```

```
        omp_unset_lock(&writelock);  
    }  
  
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```

## OUTPUT:

```
ansh@ansh:~$ gedit pdclab5b.c  
ansh@ansh:~$ gcc -o a pdclab5b.c -fopenmp  
ansh@ansh:~$ ./a  
  
I am THREAD:1 reading  
the buffer contents are:  
hiI am THREAD:0 writingansh@ansh:~$
```