

## B. Tech.

## (SEM. VIII) EXAMINATION, 2008-09 REAL TIME SYSTEM

[Total Marks: 100 Time: 3 Hours]

- **Note:** (1) Attempt all questions.
  - (2) All questions carry equal marks.
- Attempt any four of the following question: 1 Differentiate Real time systems from general (a) purpose systems with suitable example.
  - Elaborate the misconception that Real time (b) computing is fast computing.

5×4

- Explain the desiging issue of caches for RTS. (c)
- Discuss that traditional performance measures (d) are not suitable for real time systems.
- Discuss different types of task with suitable (e) example.
- Discuss with suitable illustration embedded real (f) time systems.
- 10×2 2 Attempt any two of the following question:
  - Differentiate between real time operating system (a) and general purpose operating system.

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10×2

- Why resource contention is considered as (b) major issue in design of real time OS and how it can be reduced?
- Discuss the important features and designing (c) details of HART OS.
- 3 Attempt any two of the following questions:

Alternative tasks.

- Discuss superiority of Earliest Deadline First (a) (EDF) over RM and its schedulability criterion and how it handles Precedence and Exclusion? Further, explain the requirement of Primary and
- Explain static and dynamic scheduling with (b) example. Mention advantages and disadvantages of both. Finally list different types of Multiprocessor and Uniprocessor scheduling algorithms.
- (c) Schedule the following task set according to 'Next Fit' and 'Bin Packing' algorithms and comment on superiority of any one of them.

	$T_1$	T <sub>2</sub>	$T_3$	$T_4$	$T_5$	<b>T</b> <sub>6</sub>	T <sub>7</sub>	<b>T</b> <sub>8</sub>	$T_9$	T <sub>10</sub>	T <sub>11</sub>
$\mathbf{e_i}$	5	7	3	1	10	16	1	3	9	17	21
$P_{i}$	10	21	22	24	30	40	50	55	70	90	95

Having M = 4 classes with bounds  $c_1 = (0.48, 1]$ ,  $c_2 = (0.32, 0.48], c_3 = (0.22, 0.32]$  and  $c_4 = (0.0, 0.022]$ .

- Attempt any two of the following questions: 4
  - Describe VTCSMA protocols using flowchart and further mention its important features along with its variants.

10×2

- Discuss window protocol with LTTT in real (b) time communication. Also comment on how it handles collisions.
- (c) One cannot guarantee that the hardeware will not fail and software is bug free then comment on how meaningful is to talk about guaranteeing real time performance.
- Attempt any two of the following questions: 10×2 Discuss the requirement of concurrency control
  - (a) in general and optimistic concurrency control in general.
  - Define Clock and different types of it that can (b) be used in real time systems. Further, discuss clock synchronization.
  - What is redundancy? Discuss main issues in (c) Hardware Redundancy giving emphasis on voting.