```
In [1]: str="hello welcome you all"
 In [2]: print(str)
         hello welcome you all
 In [3]: str*2
         'hello welcome you allhello welcome you all'
 Out[3]:
 In [4]: str*4
         'hello welcome you allhello welcome you allhello welcome you all'
 Out[4]:
 In [5]: len(str)
Out[5]: 21
 In [6]: str.find('hel')
Out[6]: 0
 In [7]: str.find('hello')
Out[7]: 0
 In [8]: str.find('come')
Out[8]: 9
 In [9]: str.find('welcome')
Out[9]: 6
In [10]: str.find('cse')
Out[10]: -1
In [11]: str.upper()
         'HELLO WELCOME YOU ALL'
Out[11]:
In [12]: str.lower()
         'hello welcome you all'
Out[12]:
In [13]: str[-3:]
Out[13]:
In [14]: str[0::2]
         'hlowloeyual'
Out[14]:
In [15]: str in ['hello']
Out[15]:
In [16]: 'hello' in str
         True
Out[16]:
In [18]: str[2:len(str)-4+4-4+2-3*2-15]
         'llo welcome you a'
Out[18]:
In [20]: for i in range(1,25,2):
             print(i)
         1
         3
         5
         7
         9
         11
         13
         15
         17
         19
         21
         23
In [21]: a=4
In [23]: for i in range(1,25,a-2+4-3):
             print(i)
         1
         4
         7
         10
         13
         16
         19
         22
In [24]: for i in range(5,101,5):
             print(i)
         5
         10
         15
         20
         25
         30
         35
         40
         45
         50
         55
         60
         65
         70
         75
         80
         85
         90
         95
         100
In [25]: list1=[12,15,39.54,'hello',[12,23,25,13,[16,'welcome',72],'CSE']]
In [26]: list1
Out[26]: [12, 15, 39.54, 'hello', [12, 23, 25, 13, [16, 'welcome', 72], 'CSE']]
In [27]: list1[0]
Out[27]: 12
In [28]: list1[3]
         'hello'
Out[28]:
In [37]: list1[4][1]
         23
Out[37]:
In [38]: list1[4][4]
         [16, 'welcome', 72]
Out[38]:
In [31]: list1[4][4][1]
          'welcome'
Out[31]:
In [32]: list1[4][4][1][3:7]
         'come'
Out[32]:
In [36]: list1[4][5][1:]
         'SE'
Out[36]:
In [40]: s1='CSE'
         str+s1
In [42]: str+" "+s1
         'hello welcome you all CSE'
Out[42]:
In [43]: str.replace('welcome','come')
         'hello come you all'
Out[43]:
```

In []: