

264 Ugly Number

Date _____

Ugly no \Rightarrow positive integer whose prime factor 2, 3 & 5

Ex a) $I/P \Rightarrow n=10$

$O/P \Rightarrow 12$

Exp $\Rightarrow [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12]$

b) $I/P \Rightarrow n=1$

$O/P \Rightarrow 1$

Explanation $\Rightarrow 1$ has no prime factors

all of its prime factor limited to 2, 3 & 5

Solⁿ

Class Solution {

public:

int nthUglyNumber(int n) {

vector<long long> dp(n);

dp[0] = 1;

int i2 = 0, i3 = 0, i5 = 0

for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {

long long next2 = dp[i2] * 2;

long long next3 = dp[i3] * 3;

long long next5 = dp[i5] * 5;

long long nextUgly = min({next2, next3, next5});
dp[i] = nextUgly;

if (nextUgly == next2) i2++;

if (nextUgly == next3) i3++;

if (nextUgly == next5) i5++;

}
return dp[n-1];

}

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