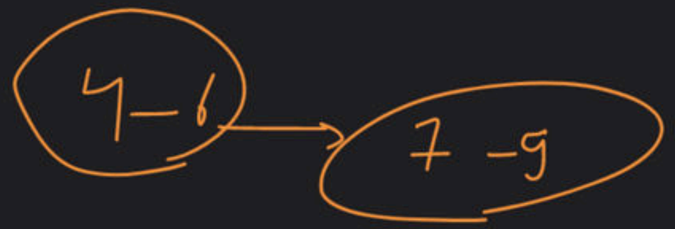
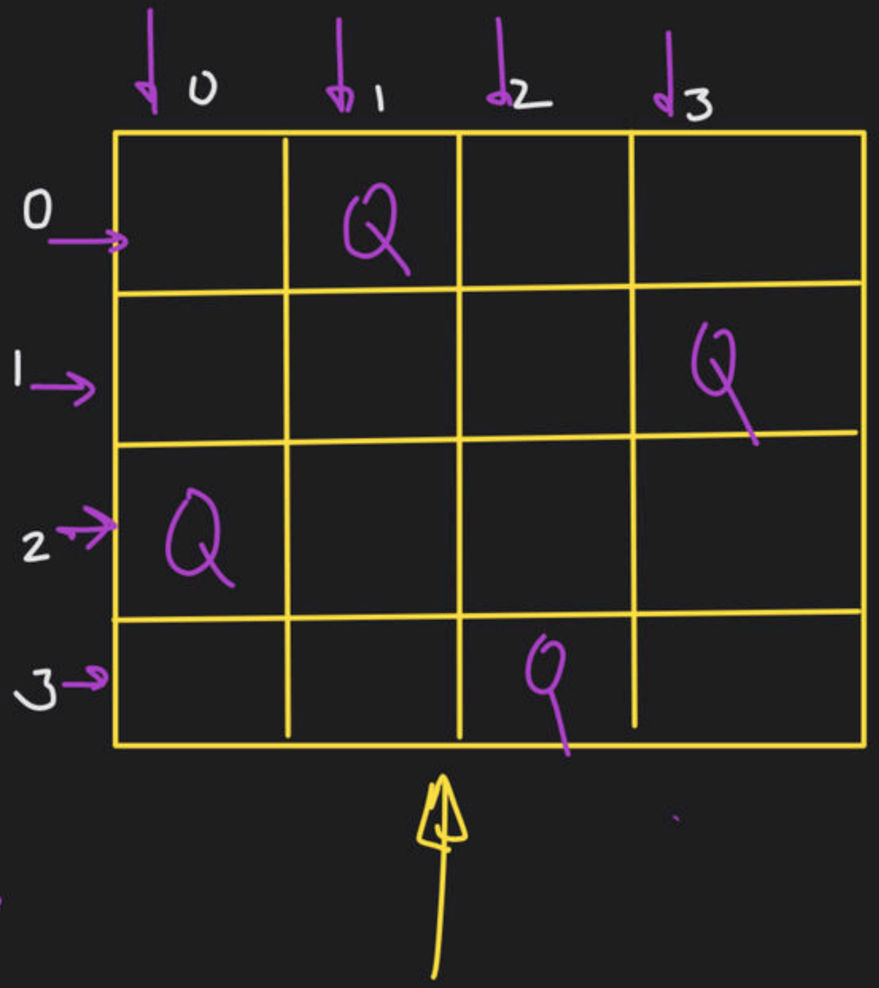


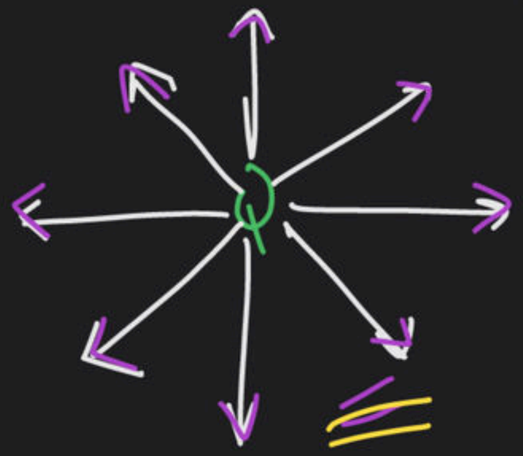
Solving Classical Problems using Backtracking - Level 2 & Doubt Clearing Session

Special class

Love Babbar • Oct 8, 2022

① N- Queen





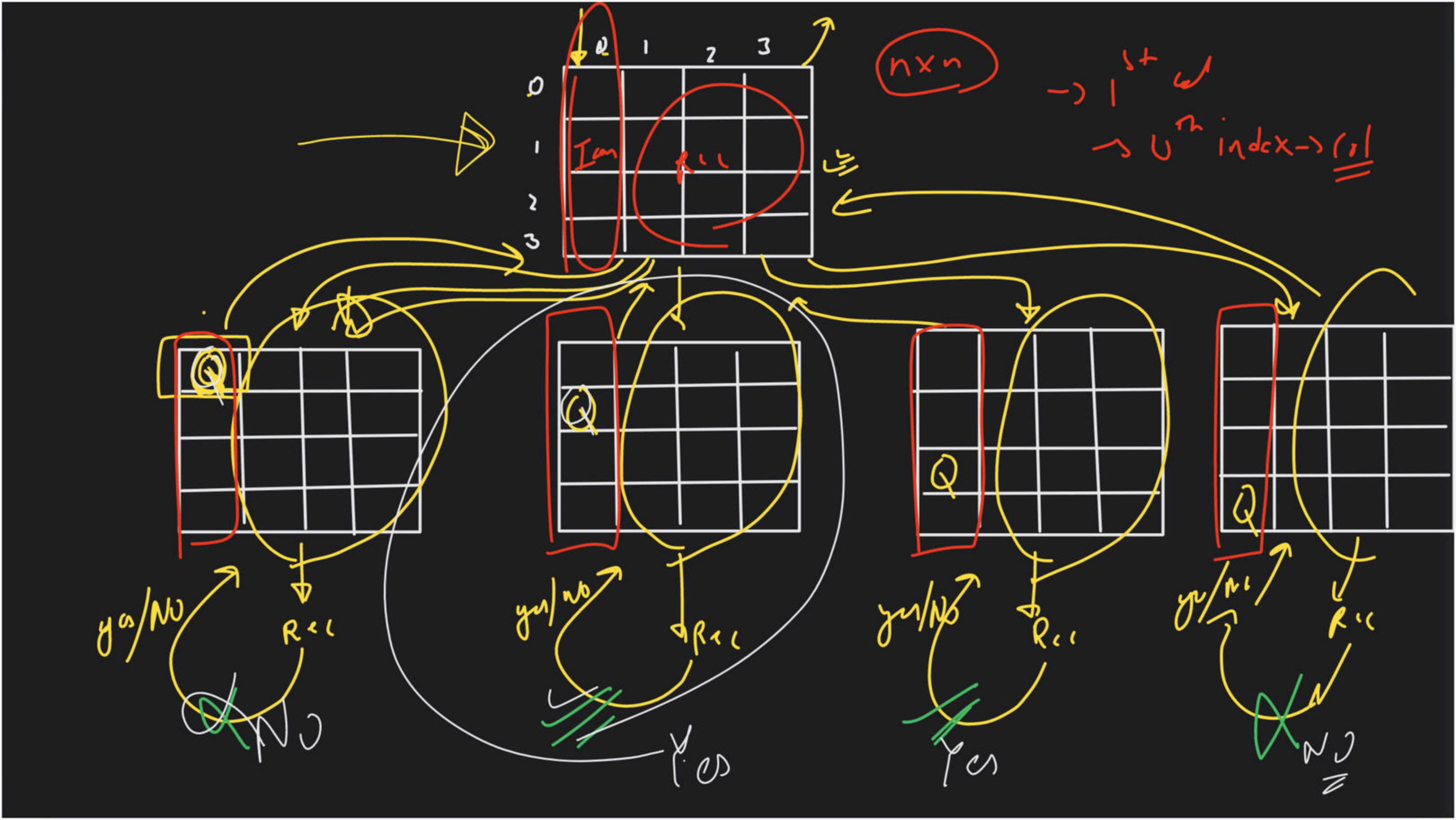
DP

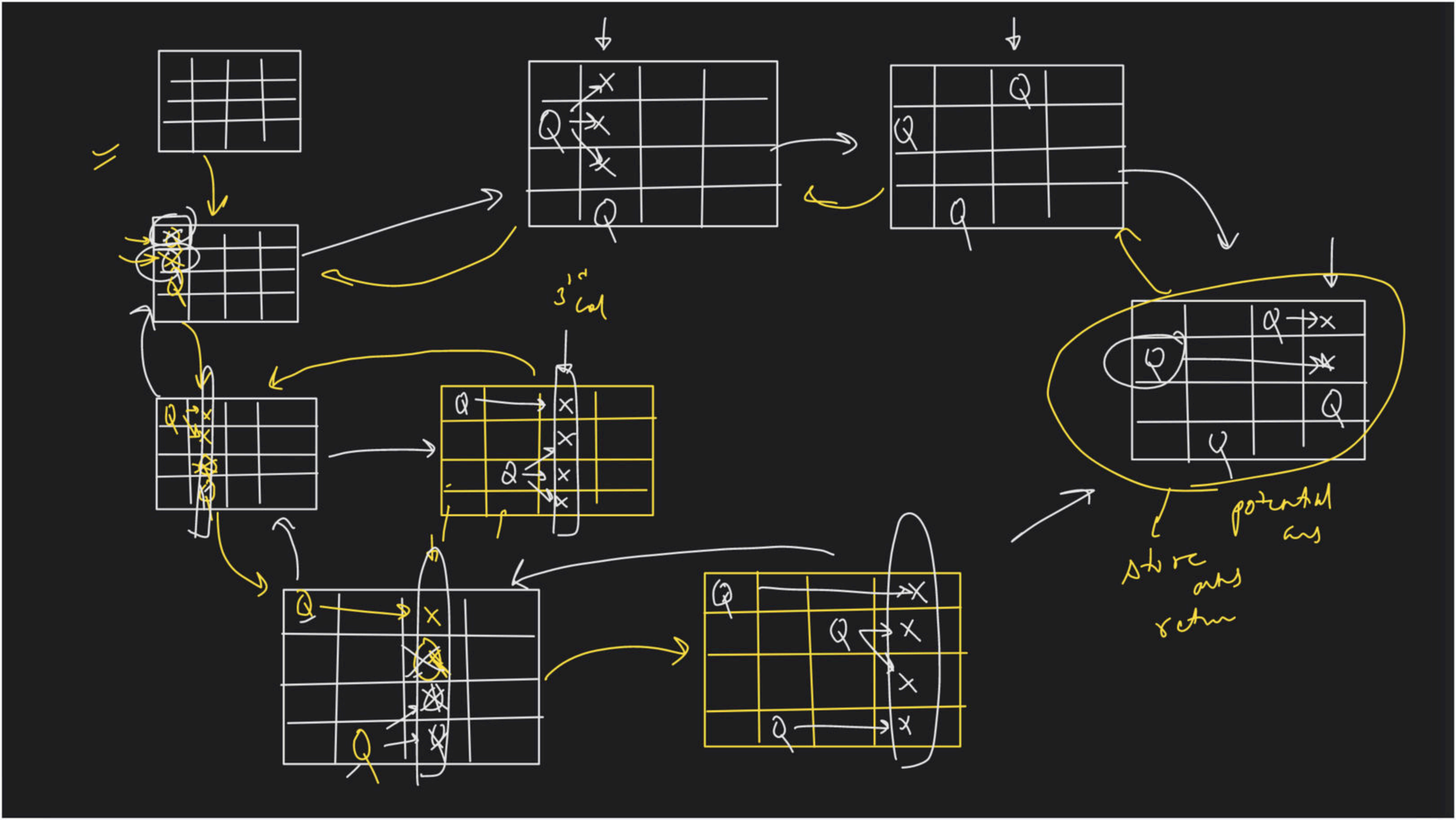
6 Lectures

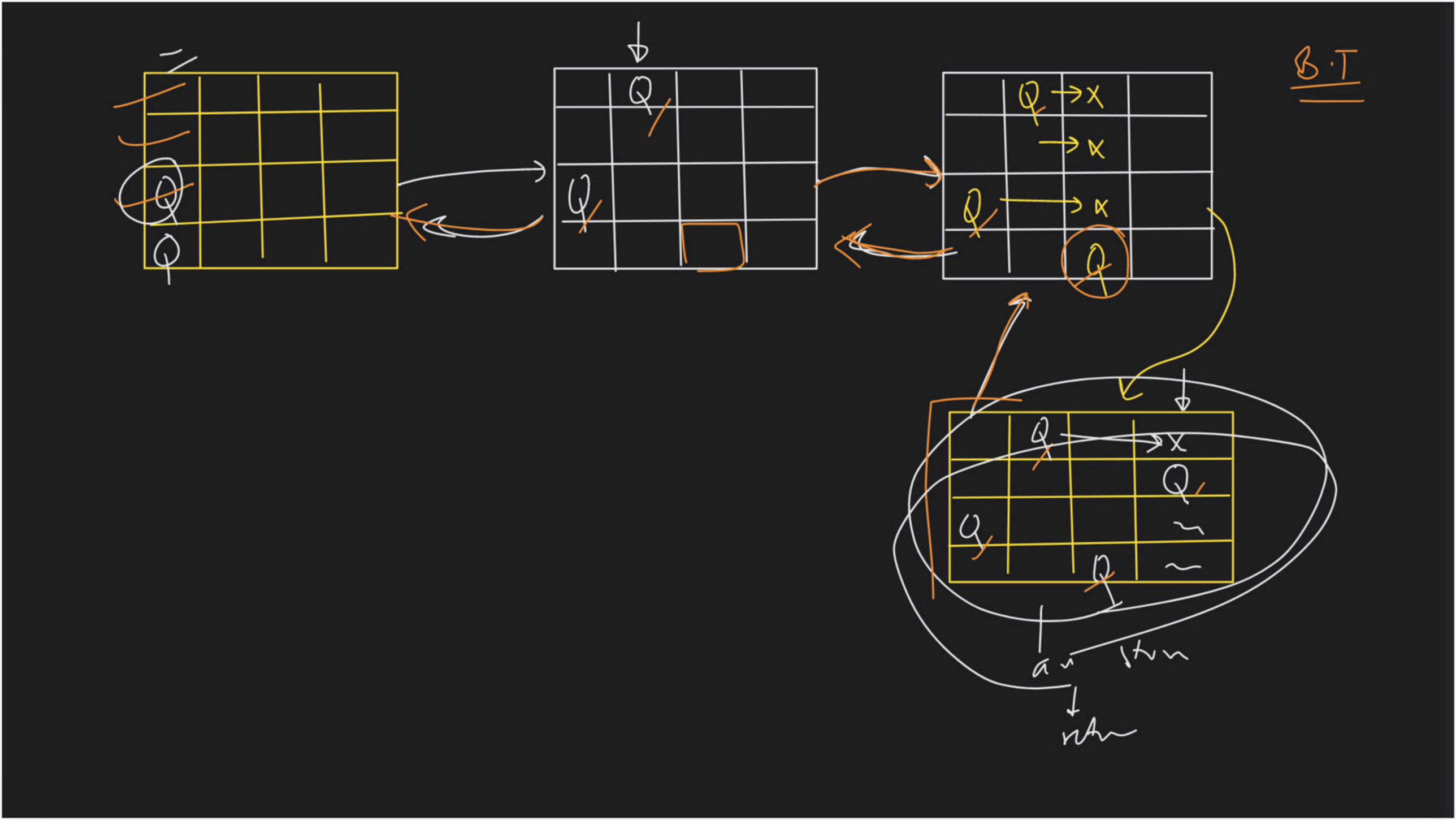
row → 1 Q ✓

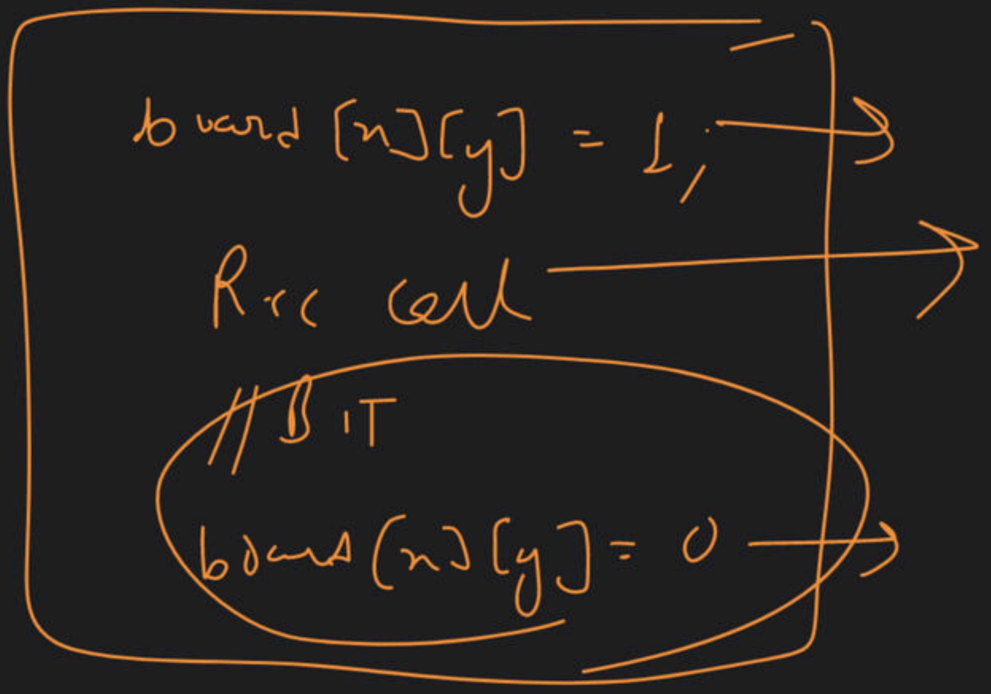
col → 1 Q ✓

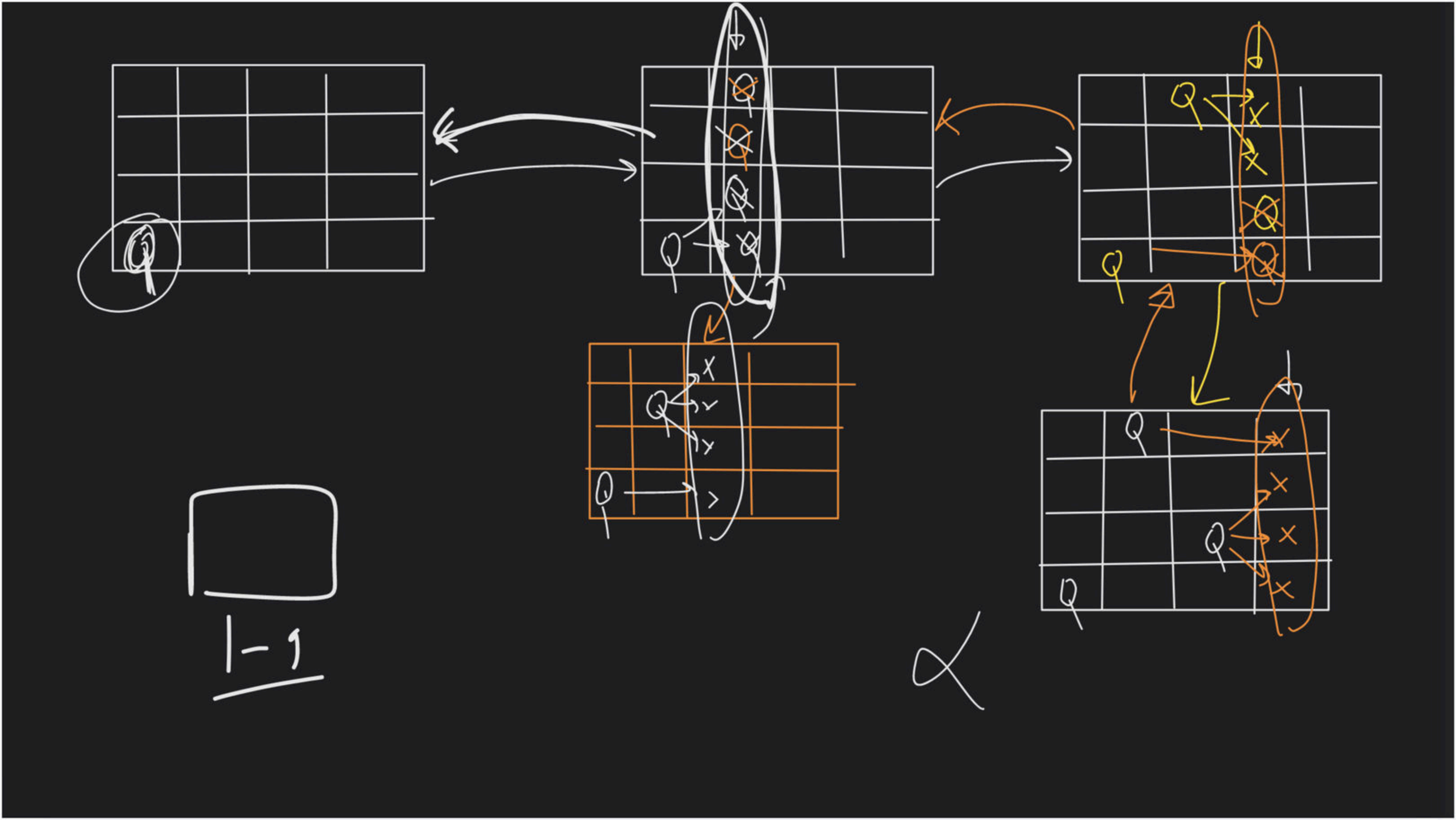
don't attack each other

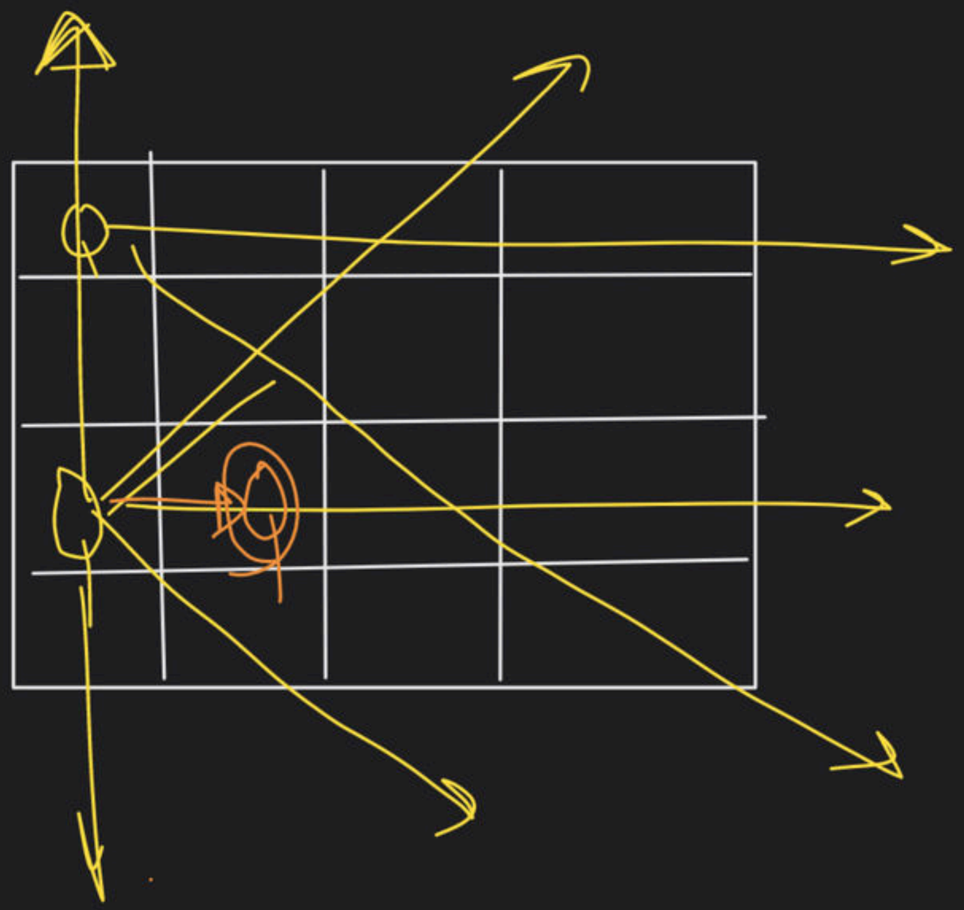

0 1 2 3
nxn
-> 1st
-> 0th index -> col
Q
Q
Q
Q
Q
yes/No
Rec
yes/No
Rec
yes/No
Rec
yes/No
Rec
Yes
Yes

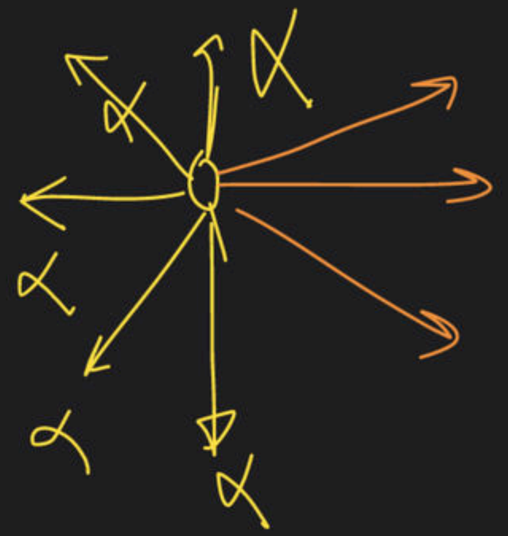

3rd col
potential ans
store ans & return

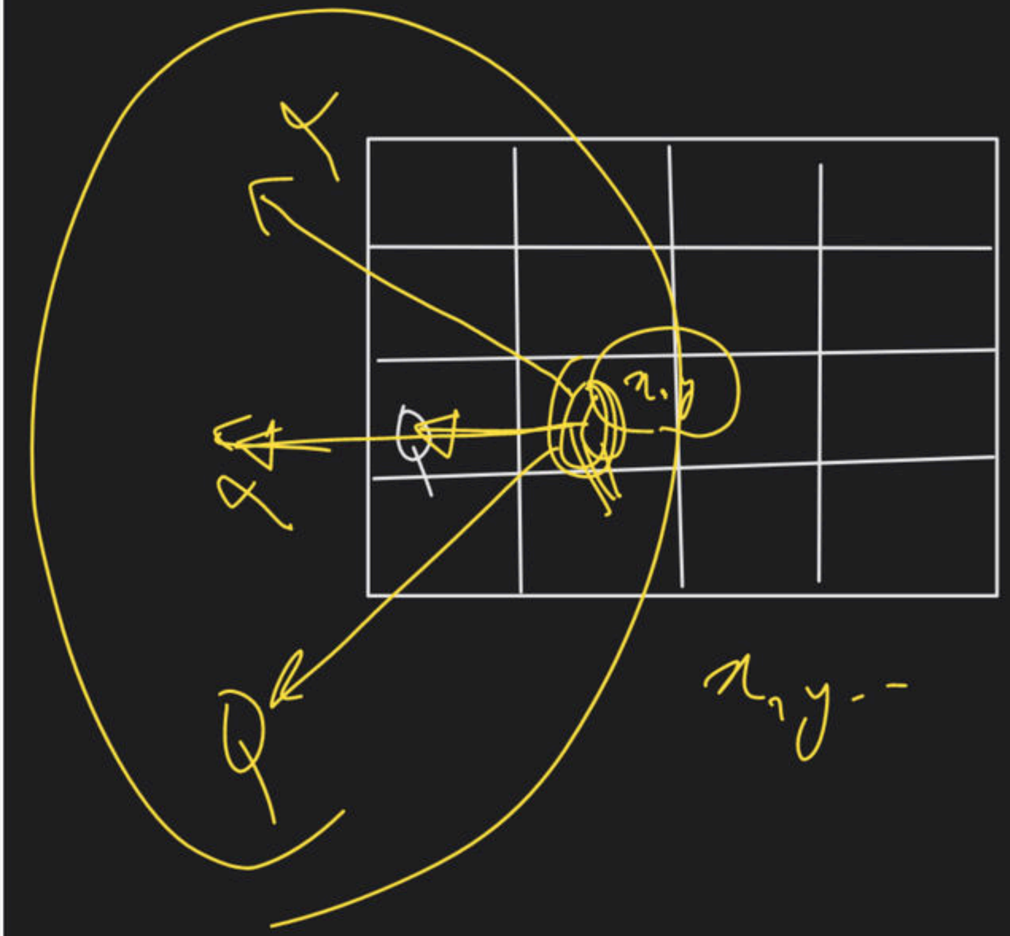

B·T

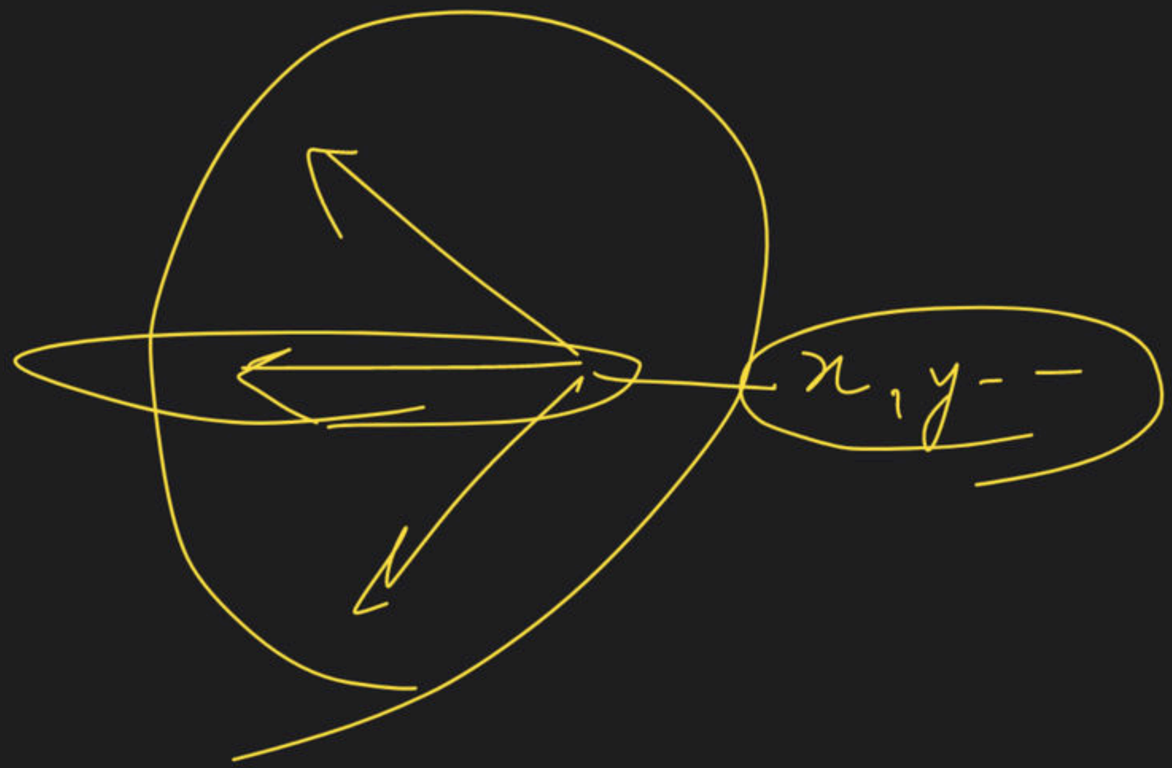

board[x][y] = 1;
Recall
// BIT
board[x][y] = 0

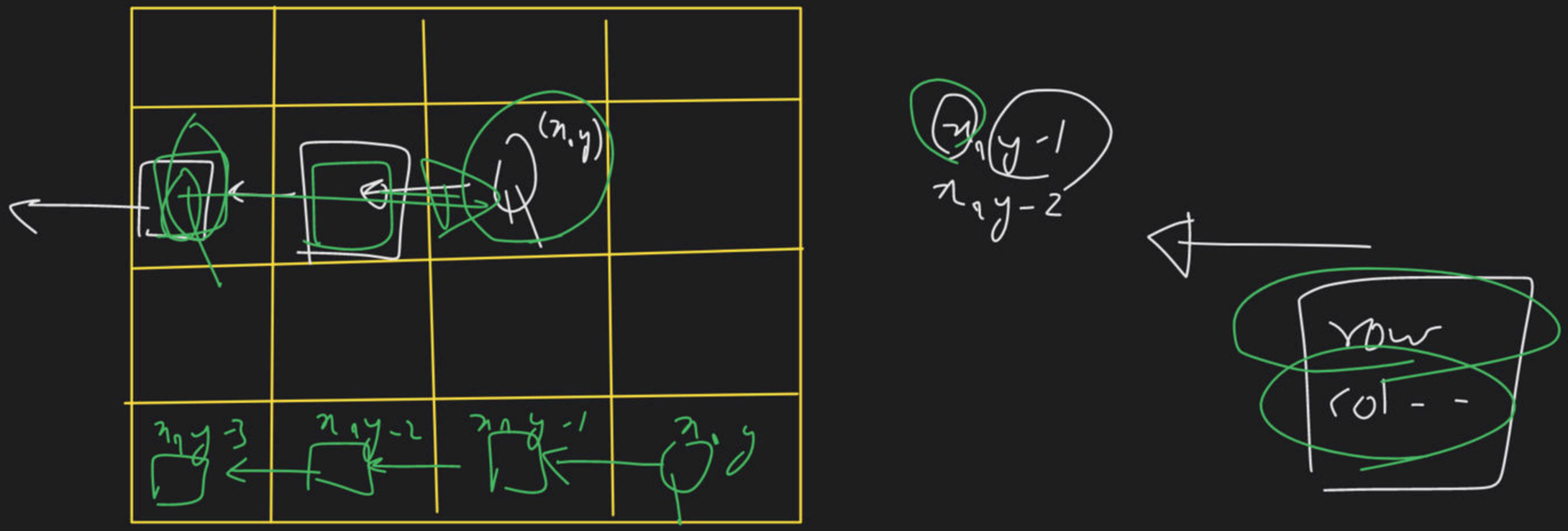

1-1

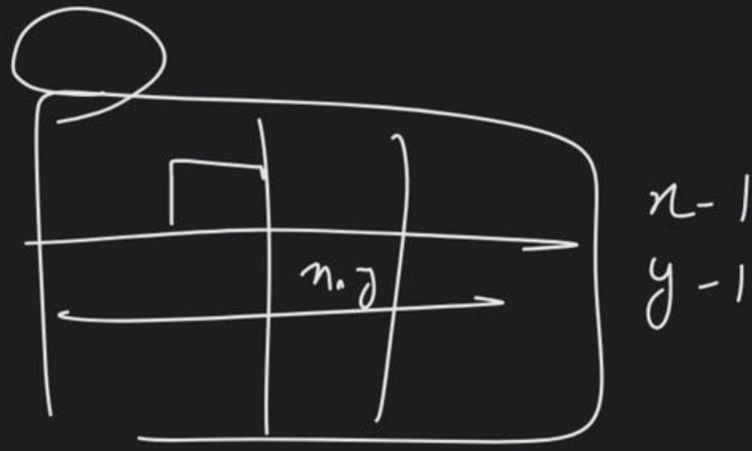


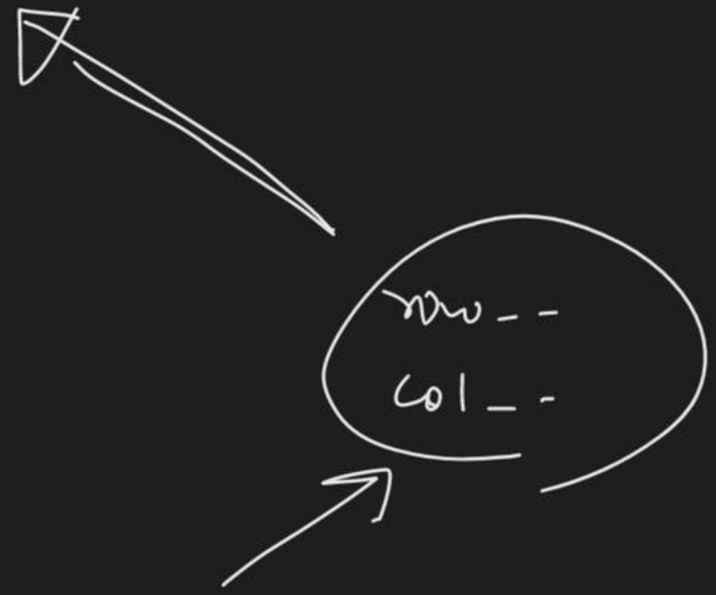


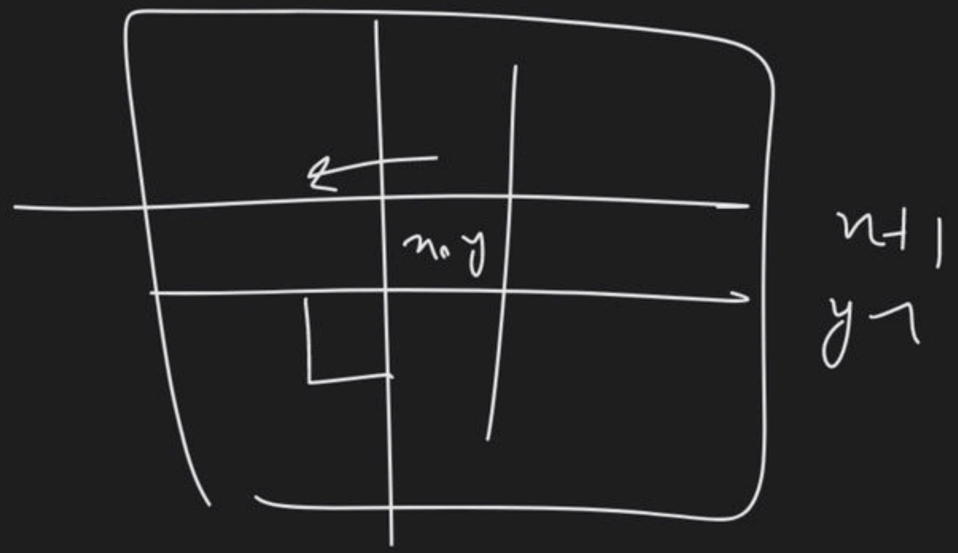

x, y
x, y - -

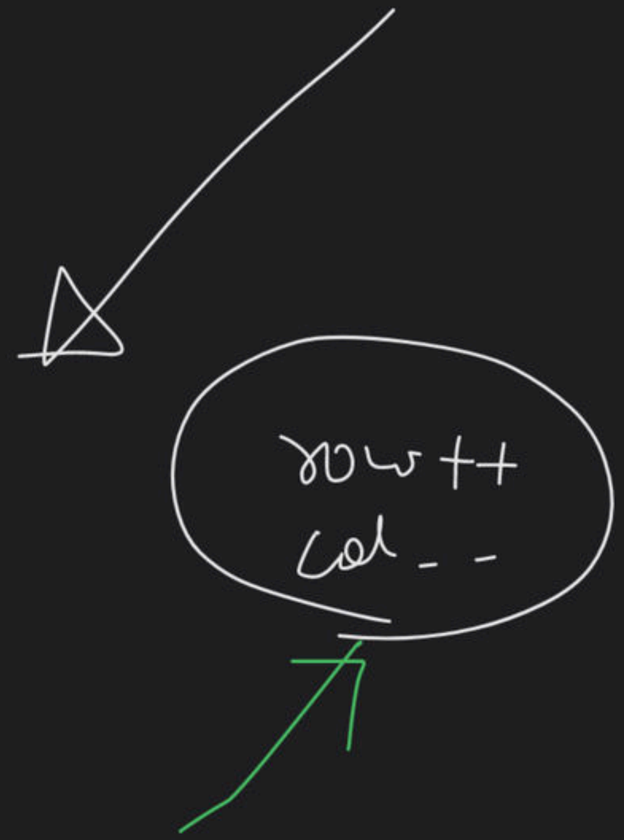

x, y - -

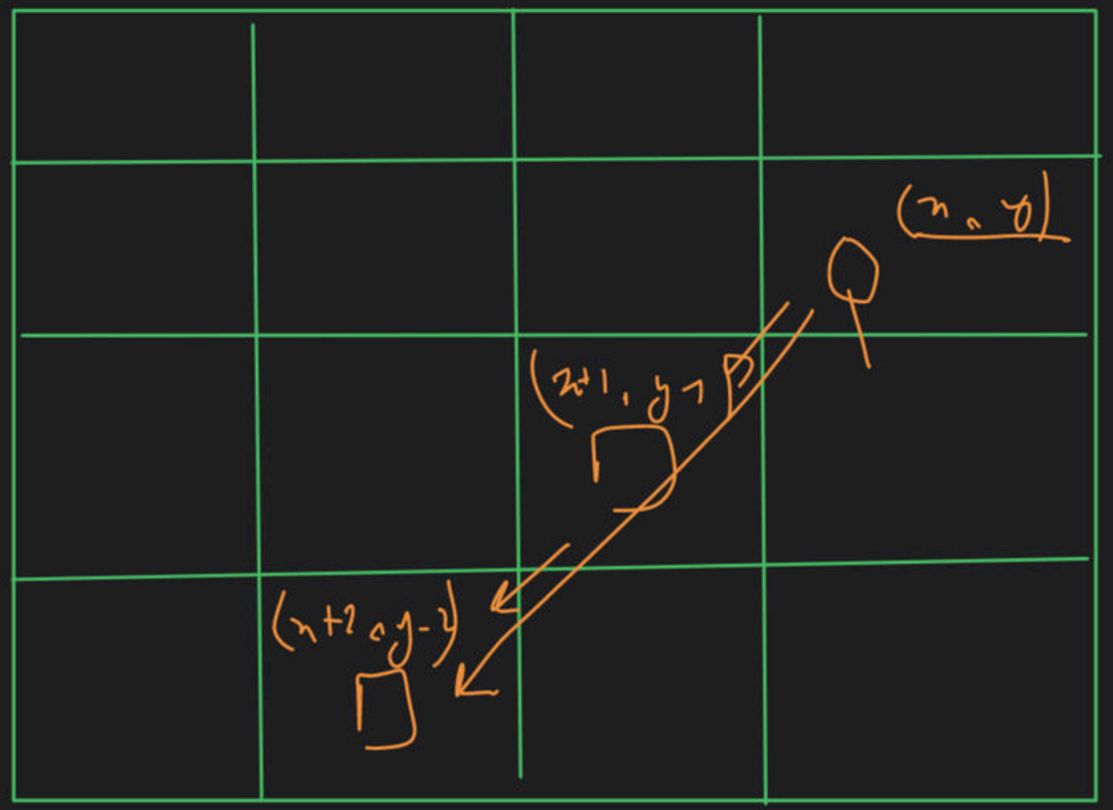

(x, y)
x, y-3
x, y-2
x, y-1
x, y
x, y-1
x, y-2
row
col - -


n-1
n.2
y-1


row--
col--


n, y
n+1
y


row++
col--



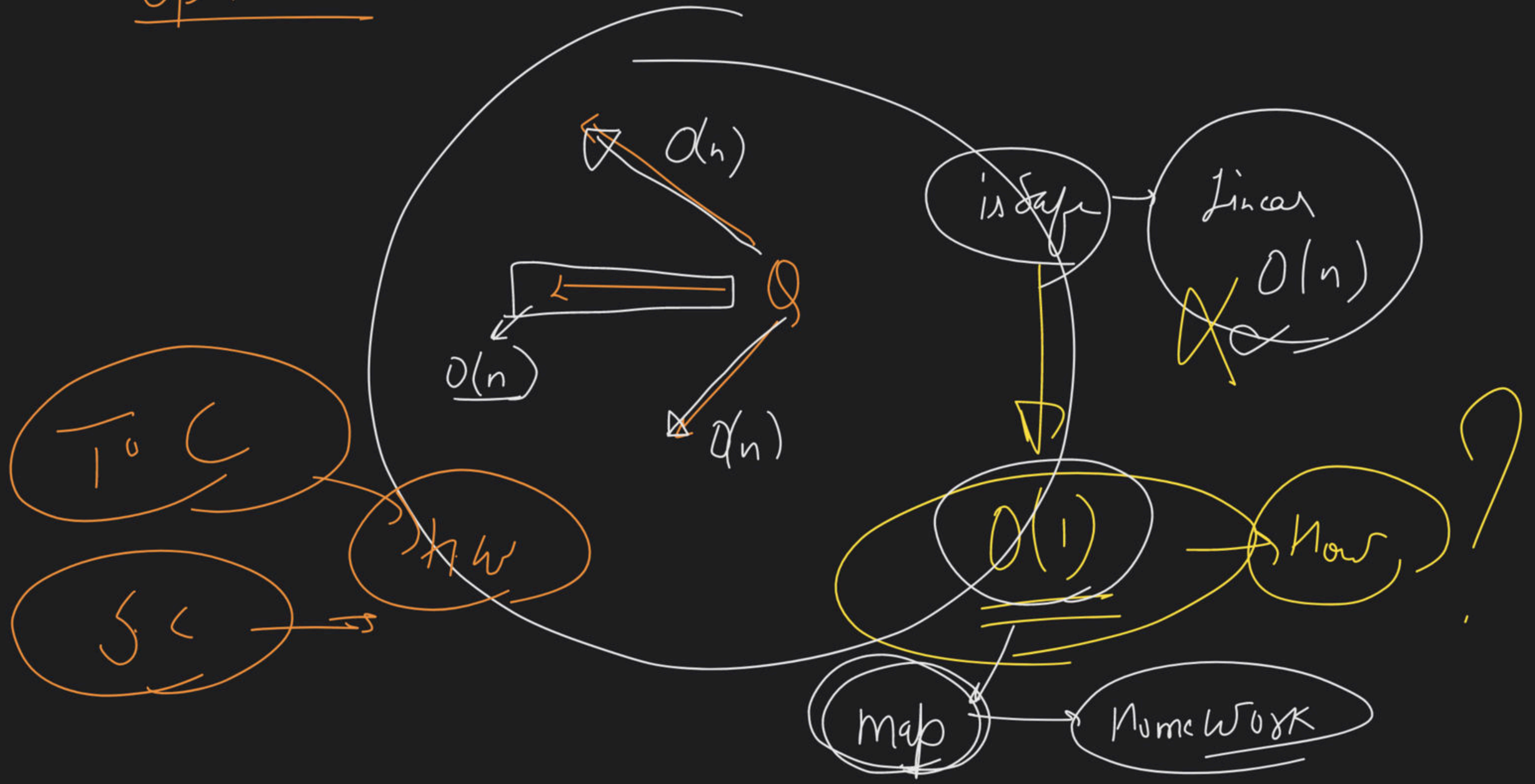
x + 1
y - -

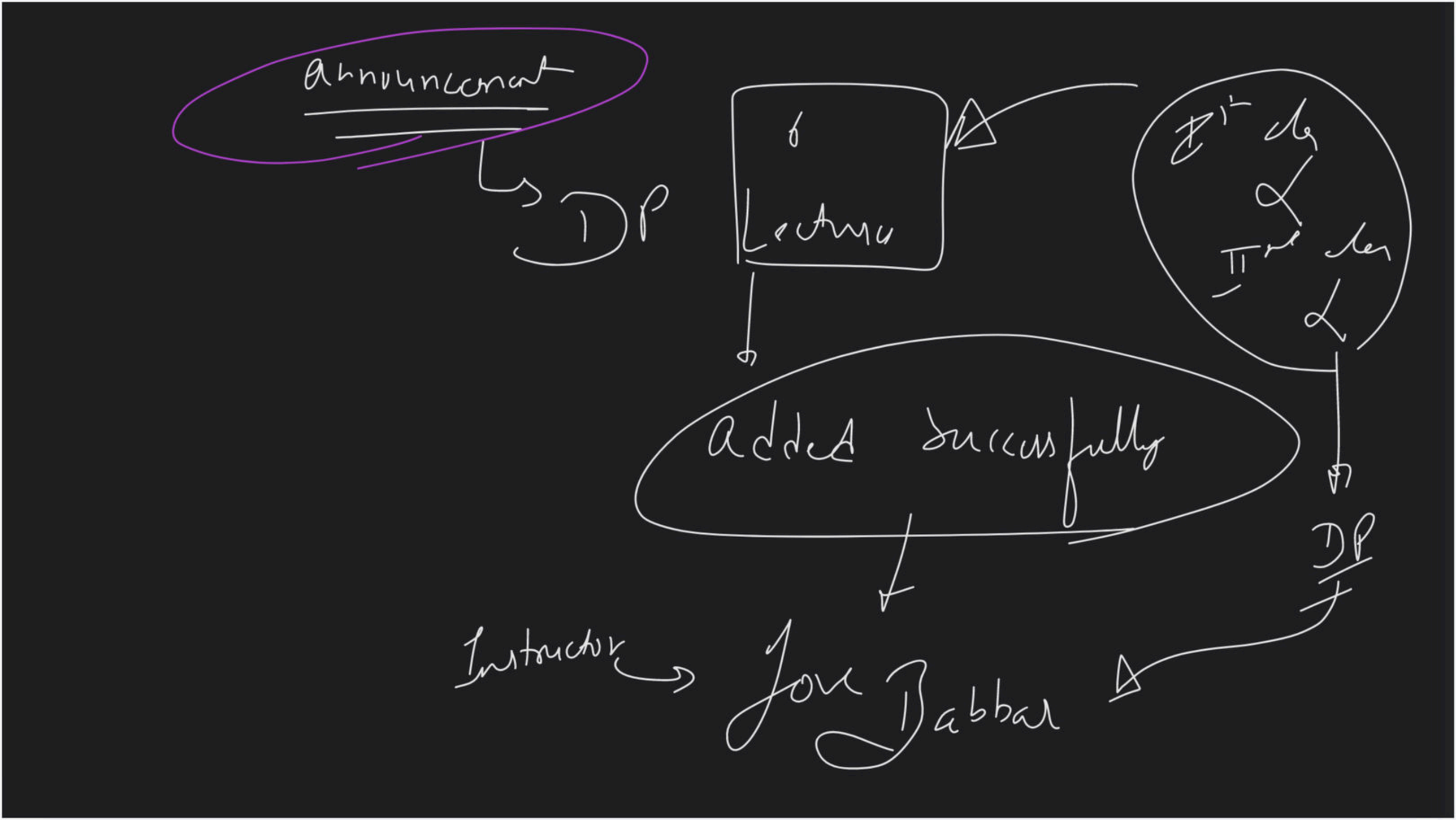
Vector<string> board

string

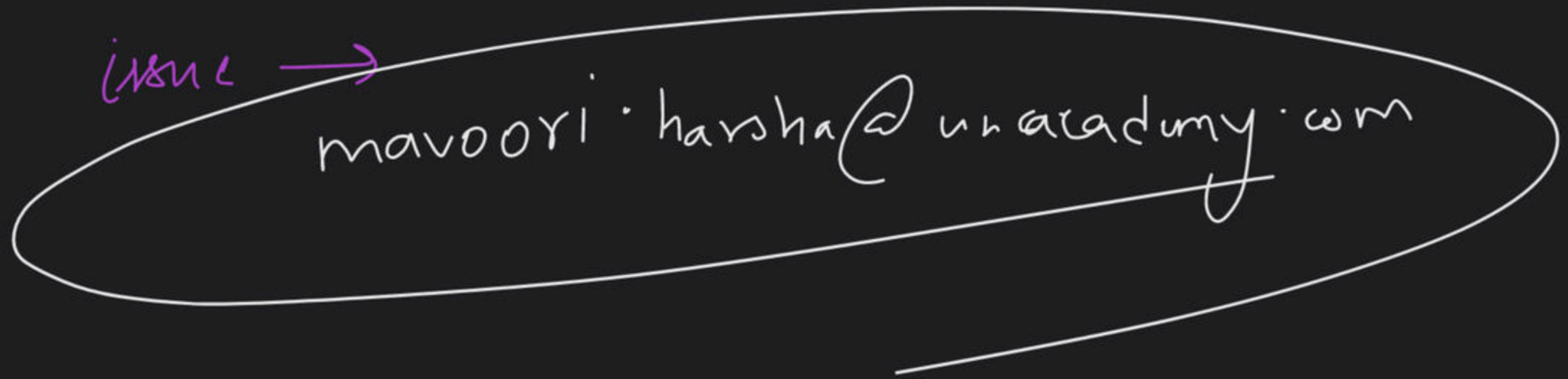
1D array

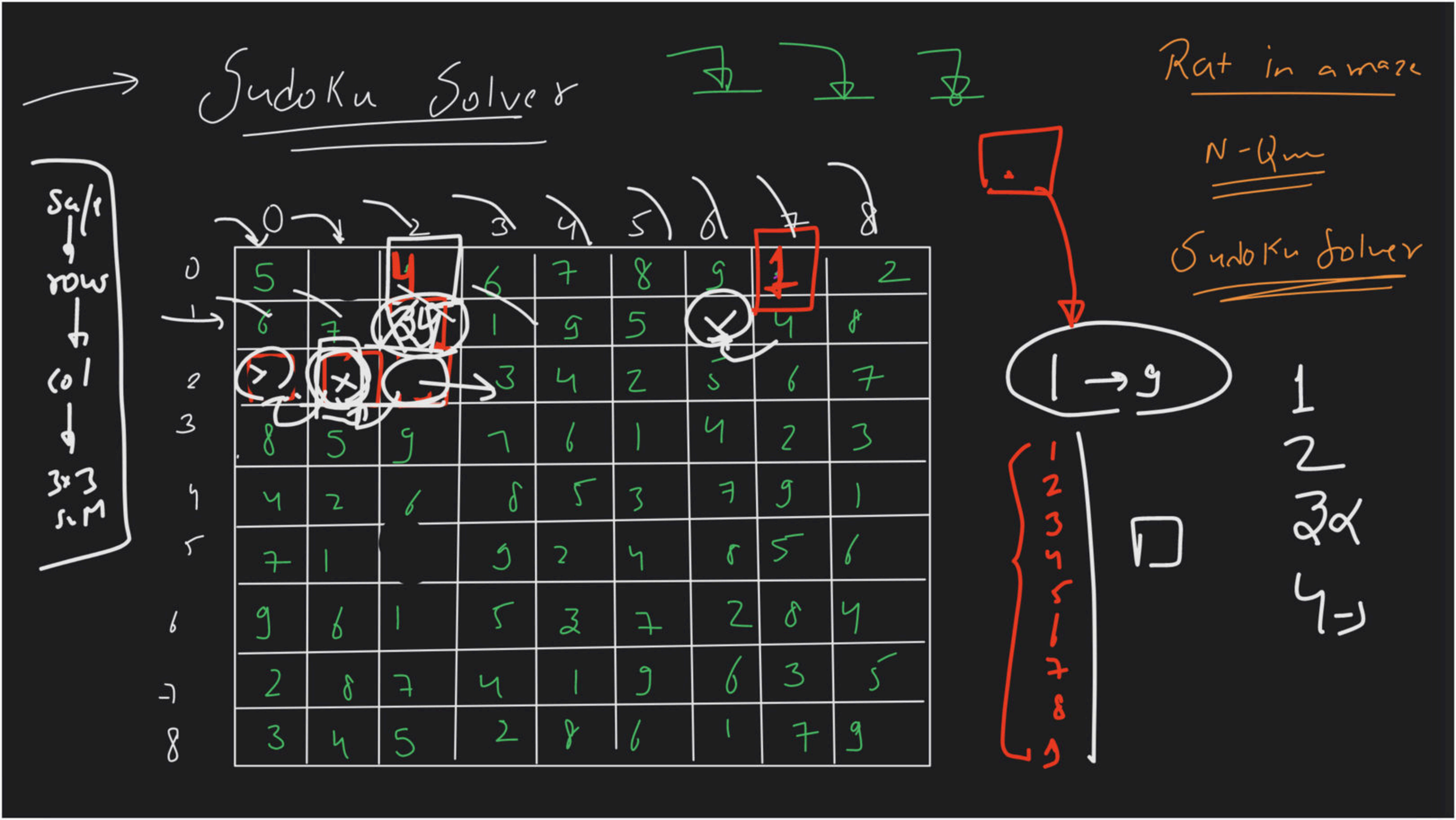
Optimisation: -




Announcement
DP
Lecture
addedA successfully
DP
Instructor
Jon Babbar

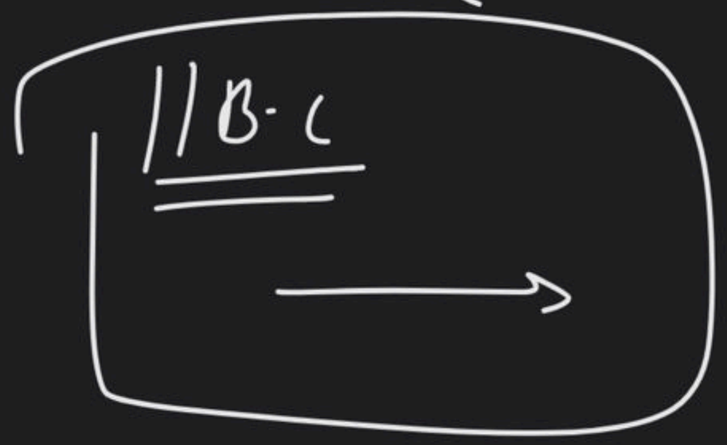
for any tech-related issue →




Sudoku Solver
Rat in a maze
N-Qun
Sudoku Solver
Sq/r
row
col
3x3
s.M
1 → 9
1
2
3
4

bool solve (Vector <vector <int> & board)

{



for (int row → 0 → 9)

{ for (int col → 0 → 9)

{ //□ → cell

if (board (row)[col] == 0)

{

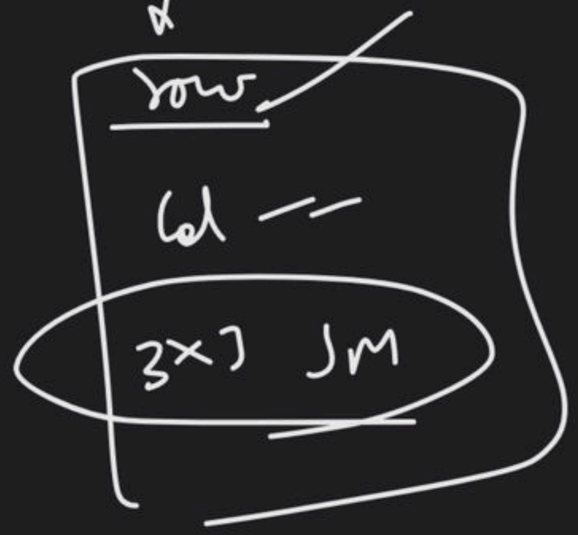
for →

```
for (int K → 1 ⟶ 9)
{
    if (isSafe ( K, row, col, board))
    {
        board [row][col] = K;

        bool recAns = solve ( ____ )

        if (recAns == true)
            return true;
        else
        {
            board [row] [col] = 0;
        }
    }
return false
```

row check

```
for (int j -> 0 ~ 9)
{  if (board[row][j] == k)
       return false
}
}
```

isSafe() row, col, k



```
for(int i -> 0-9)
{ if (b[i][col] == k)
      return false
```

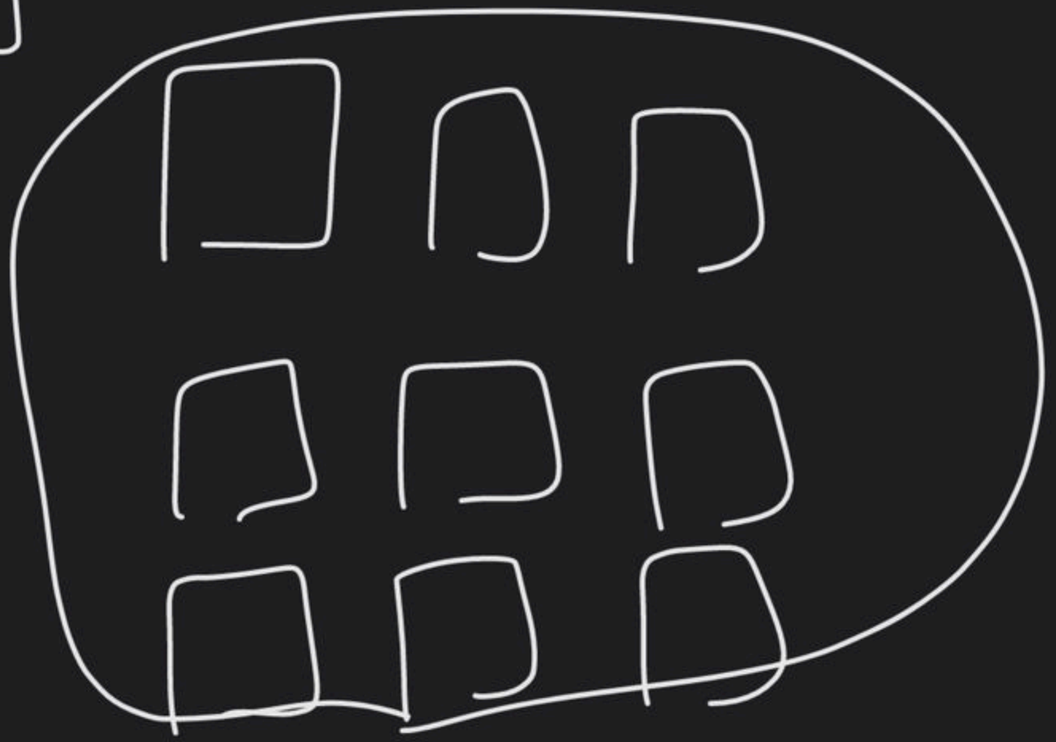
// check 3×3 SM

samajh nahi aaya

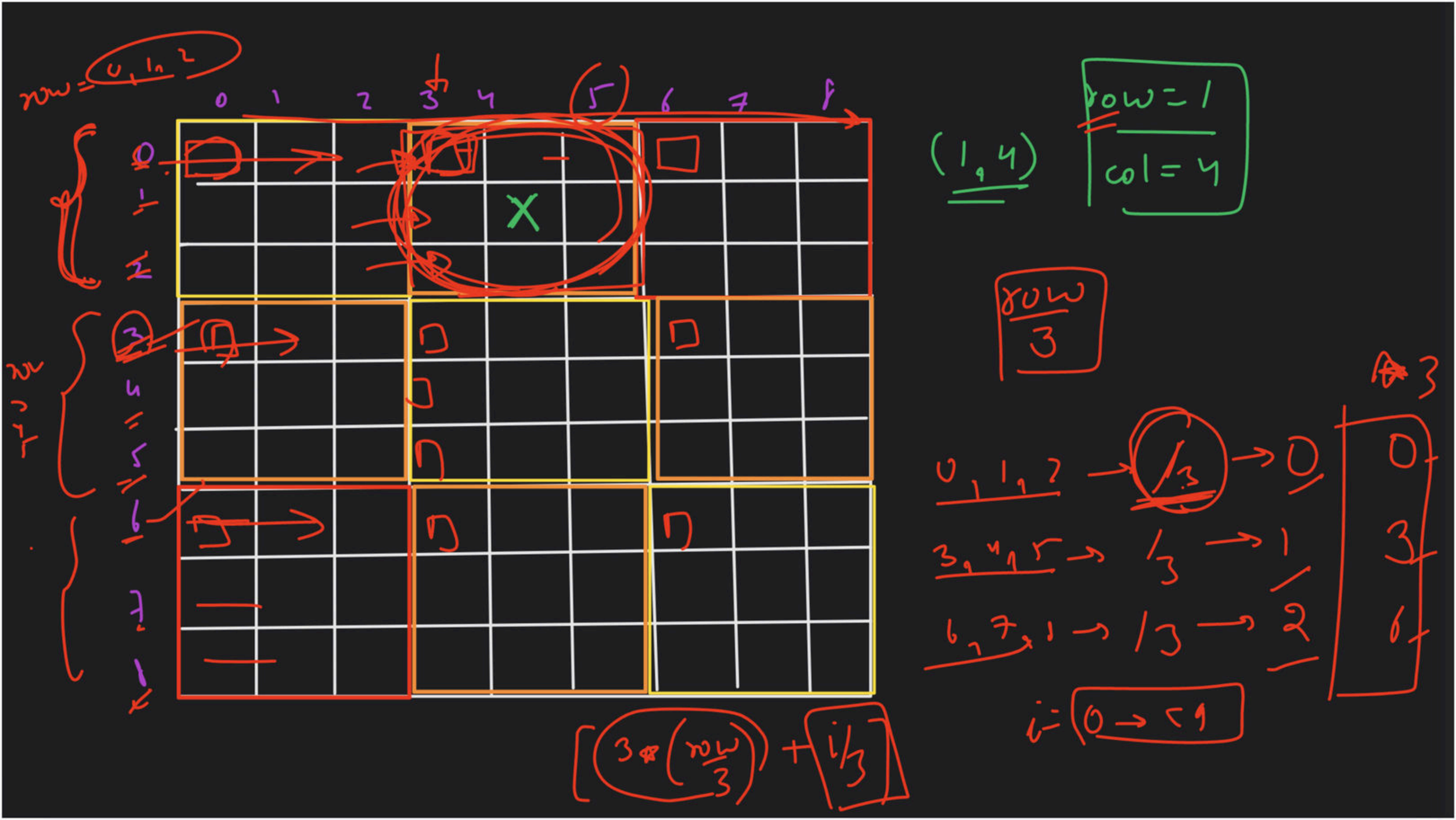
board [3 * (row / 3) + i / 3] [3 * (col / 3) + i % 3]

i = 0 → <9

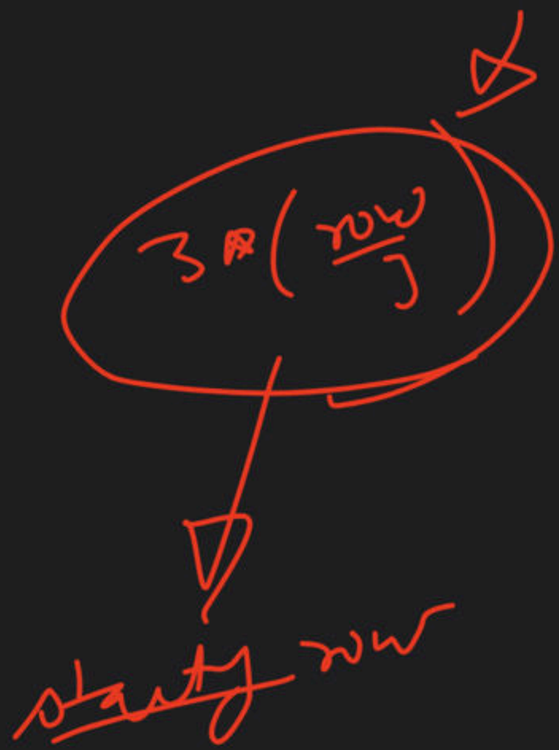
DRY RUN



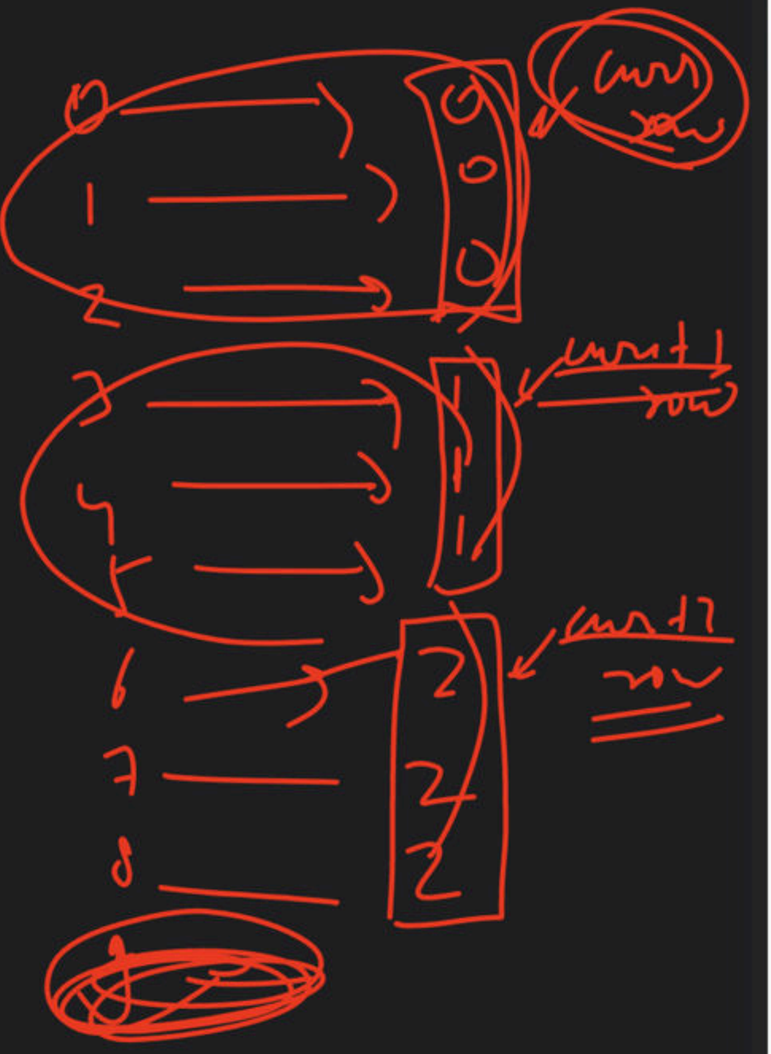
→ formula Kaise aaya ?

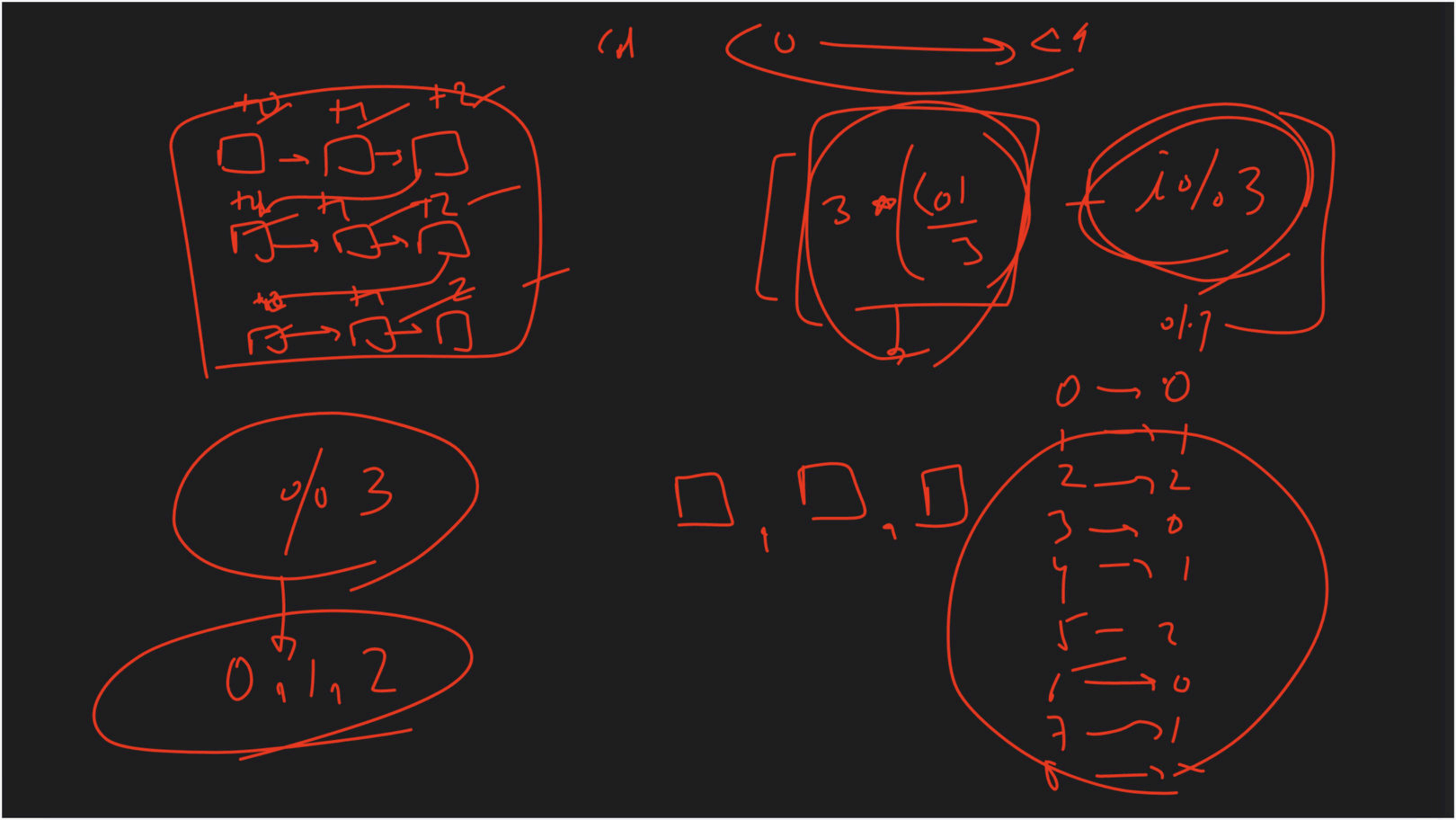

row = 0, 1, 2
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
X
(1, 4)
row = 1
col = 4
row
3
0, 1, 2 → /3 → 0
3, 4, 5 → /3 → 1
6, 7, 8 → /3 → 2
A 3
0
3
6
i = 0 → < 1
[3 * (row/3) + i/3]

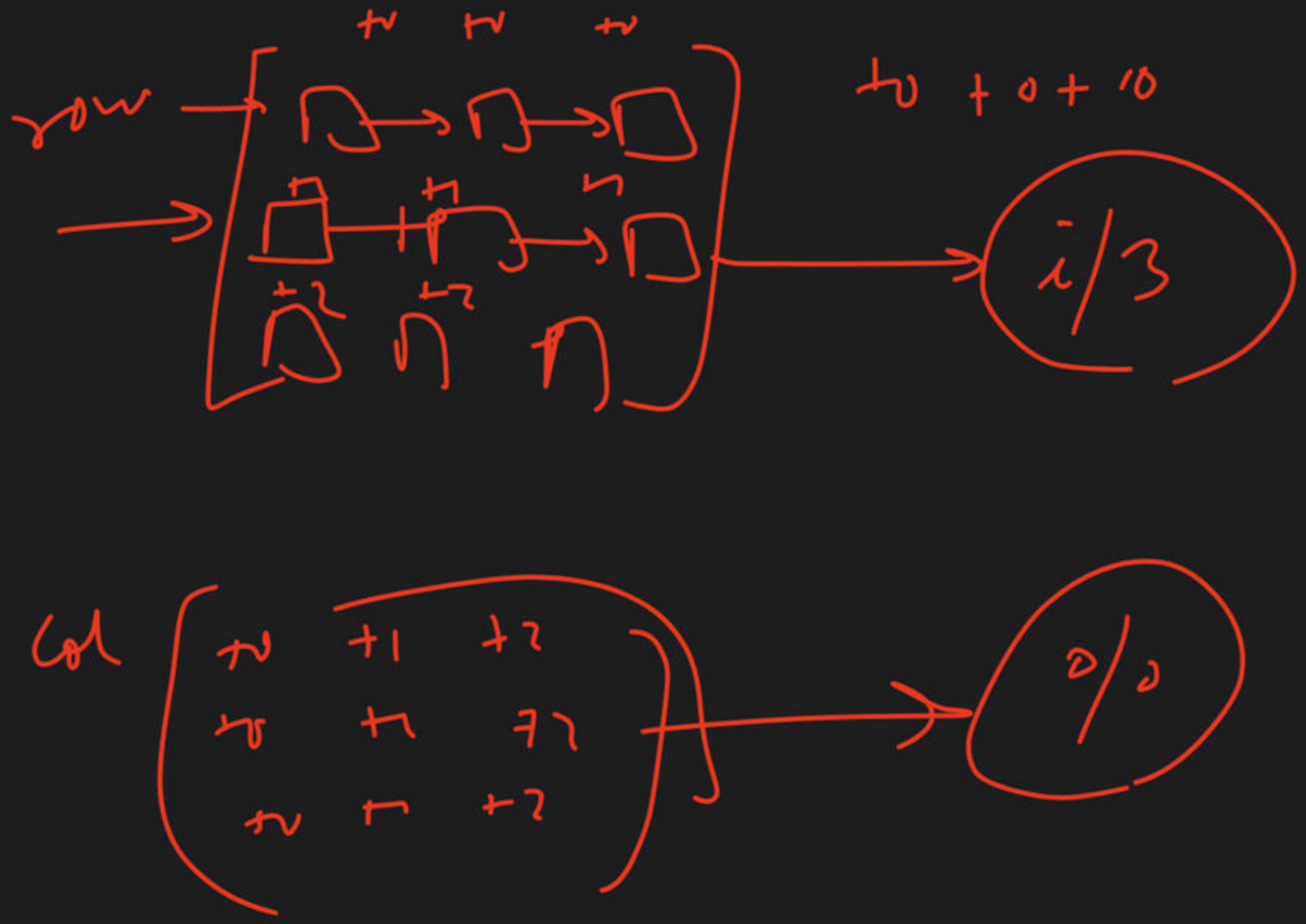
$3 * \left(\frac{row}{3}\right) + i/3$



$$\left[\frac{3 * (row)}{3} + i/3\right]$$

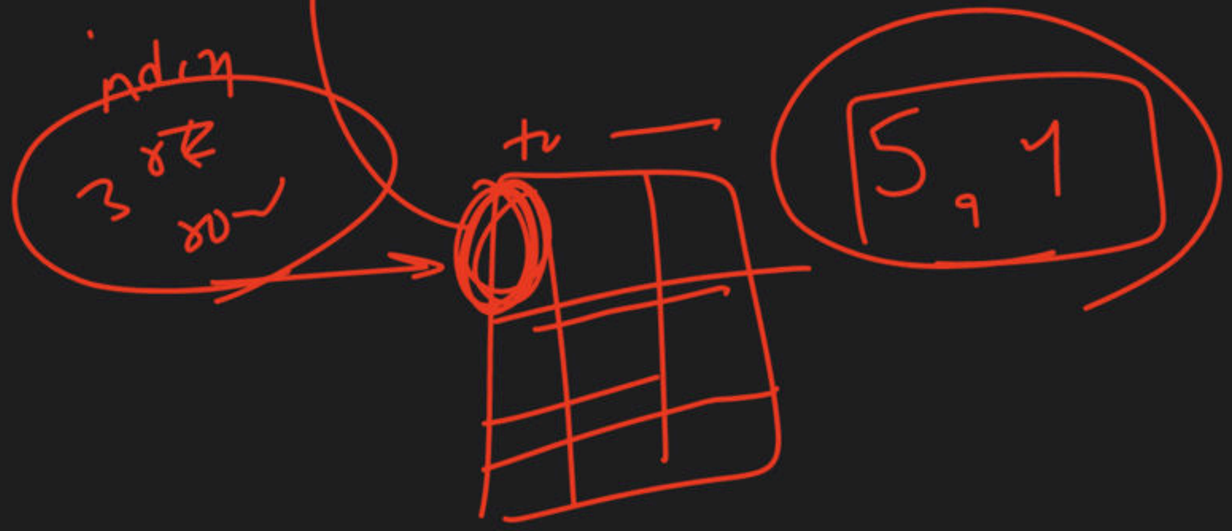



0 → 0
2 → 2
3 → 0
4 → 1
5 → 2
6 → 0
7 → 1
0 1 2
0 1 2
0 1 2



board[3*(row/3) + col/3][3*(col/3) + row%3]

↳ DRY RUN



3*(5/3) → 3*1

2 (3)

H.W

د.ز

T.C

S.C

Announcement

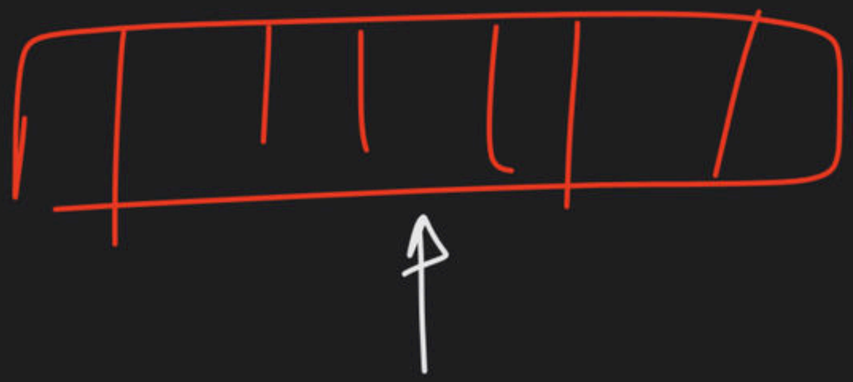
4-1

7 - 9 pm

Update

Discord

Telegram



Palindromic

Partitioning

स्वागत