BackTracking HARD :-

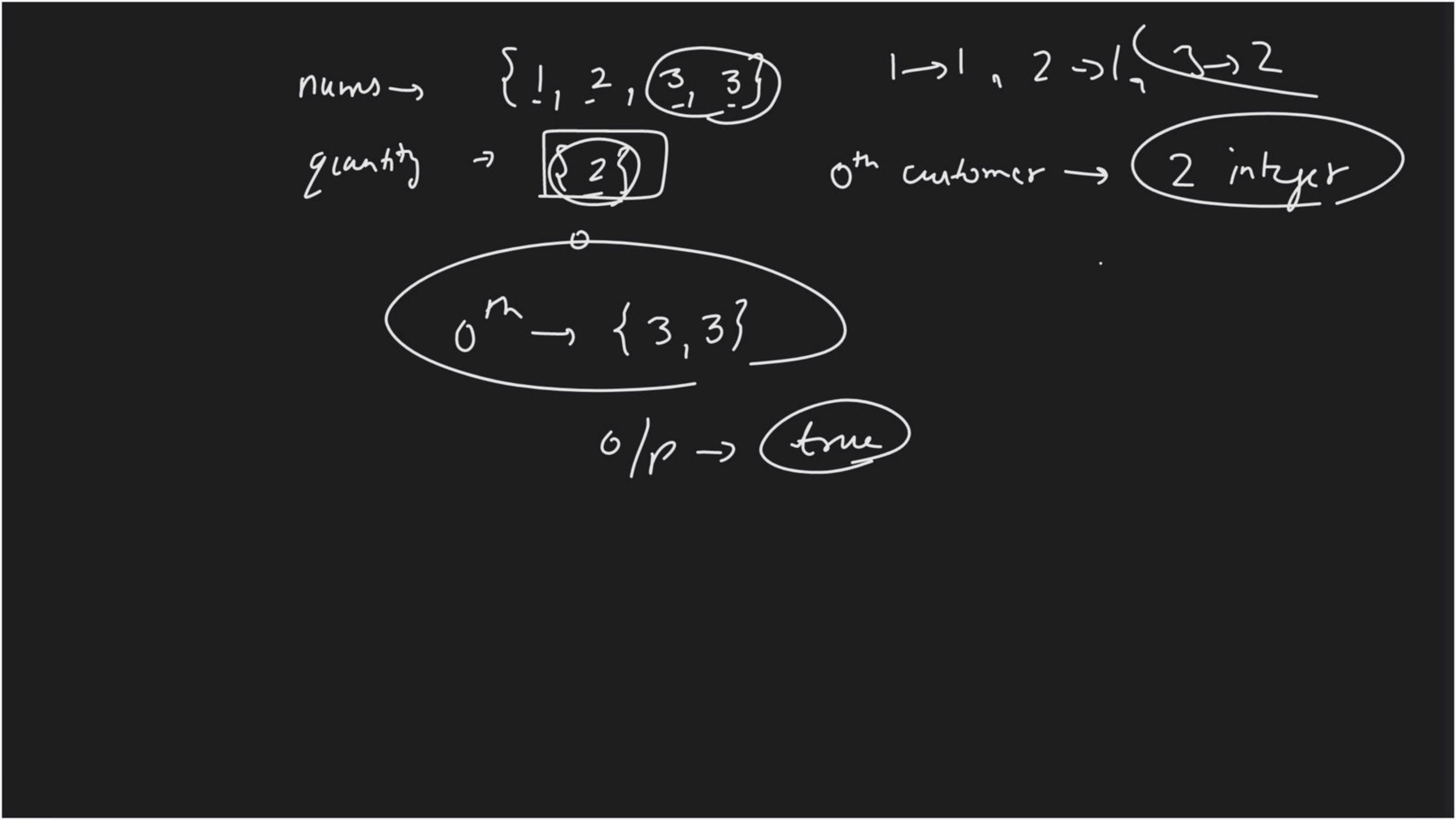
① Distribute Repeating Integers :-

i/p → nums → {1, 2, 3, 4}

quantity → {2}

0th customer → 2 integers choosing same

o/p → false


nums → {1, 2, 3, 3}
1 → 1 , 2 → 1 , 3 → 2
quantity → {2}
0th customer → 2 integer
0^m → {3, 3}
o/p → true

→ nums → {1, 1, 2, 2}

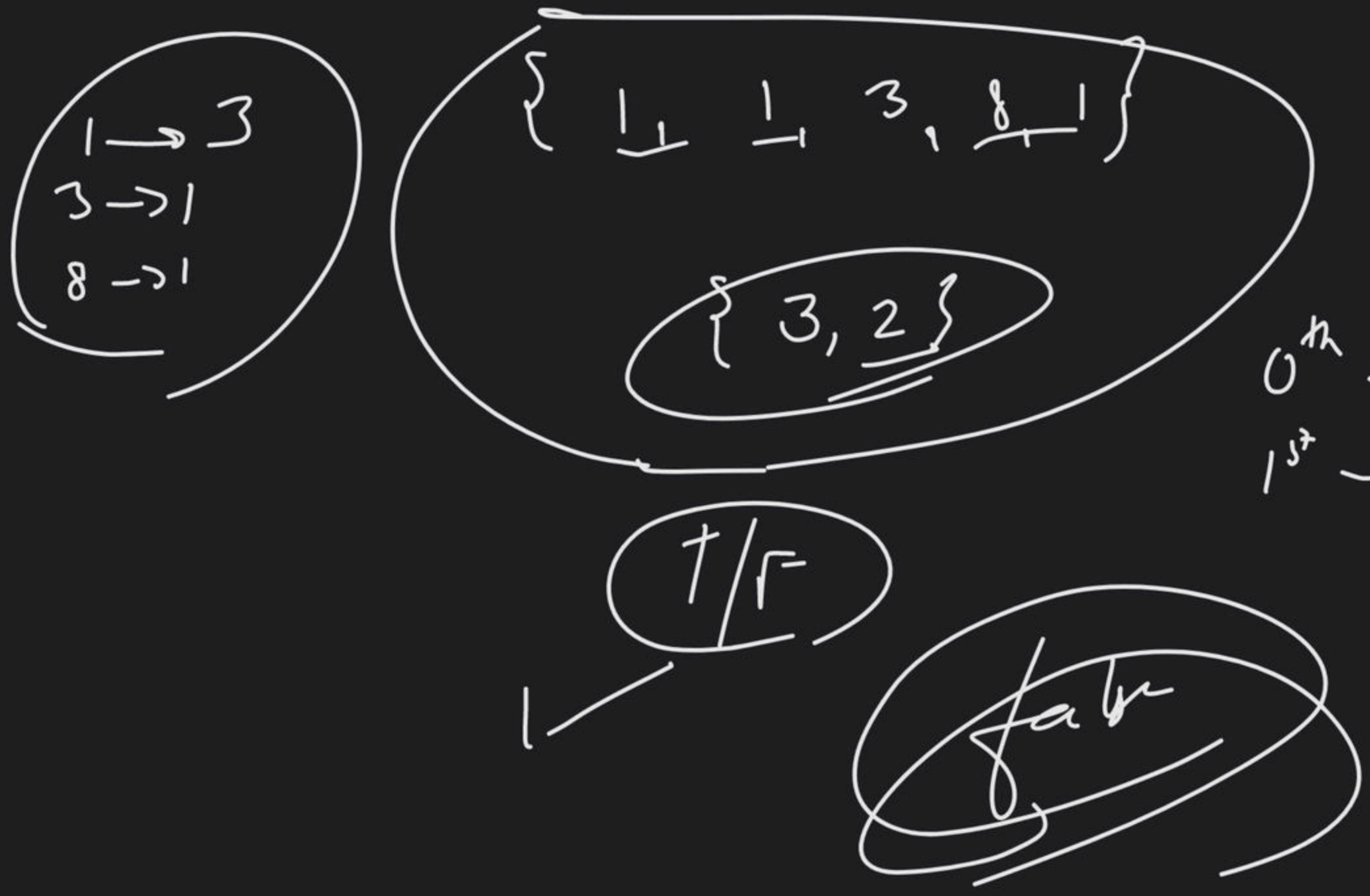
1 → 2
2 → 2

quantity → {2, 2} → 0th cnt → 2 int
0 1 1st cnt → 2 int

0th cnt → {1, 1}

1st cnt → {2, 2}

o/p → (true)



result

0^{th} → 3 in → { 1, 1, 1 }

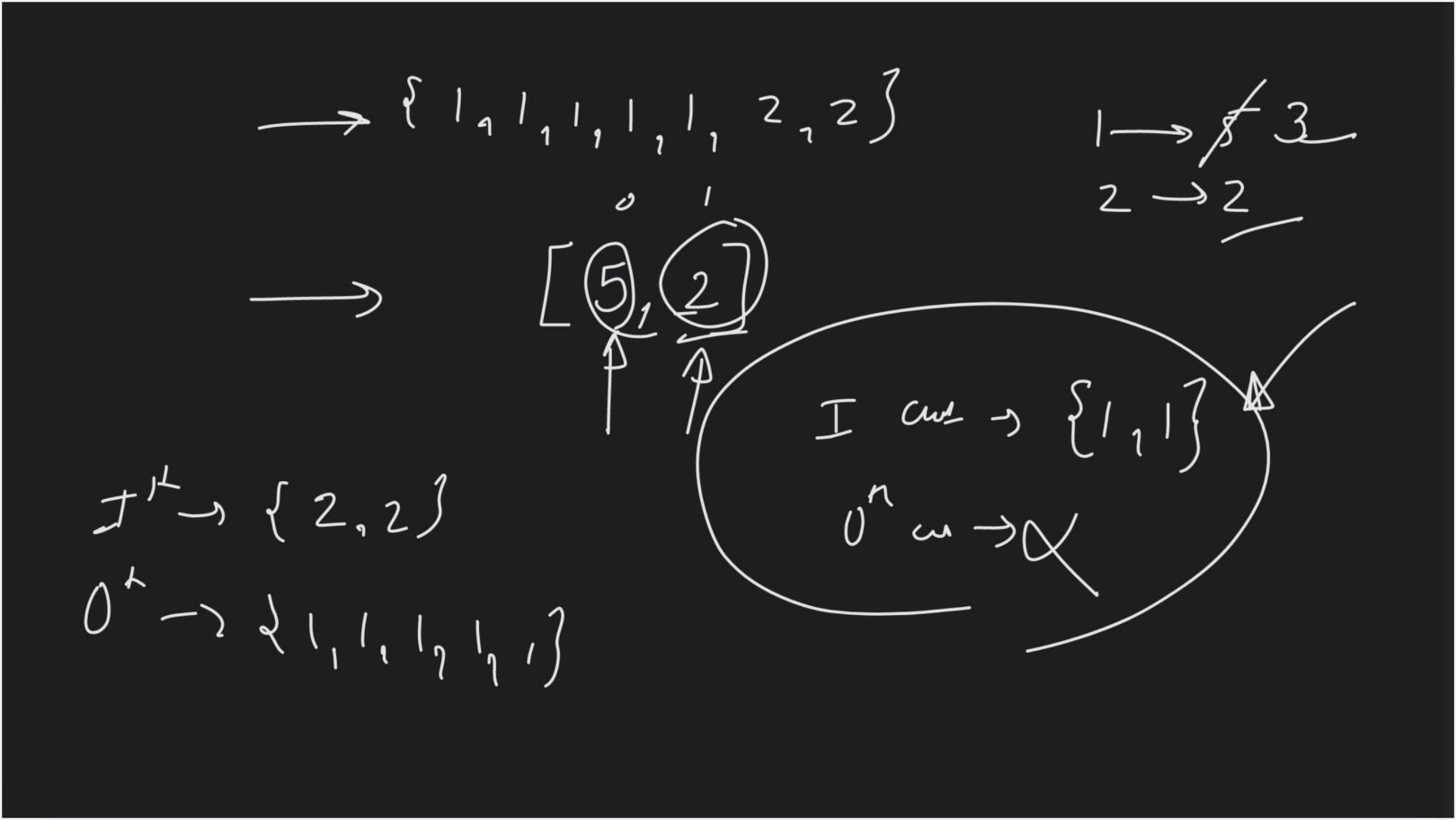
1^{st} → 2 in → { ___ }

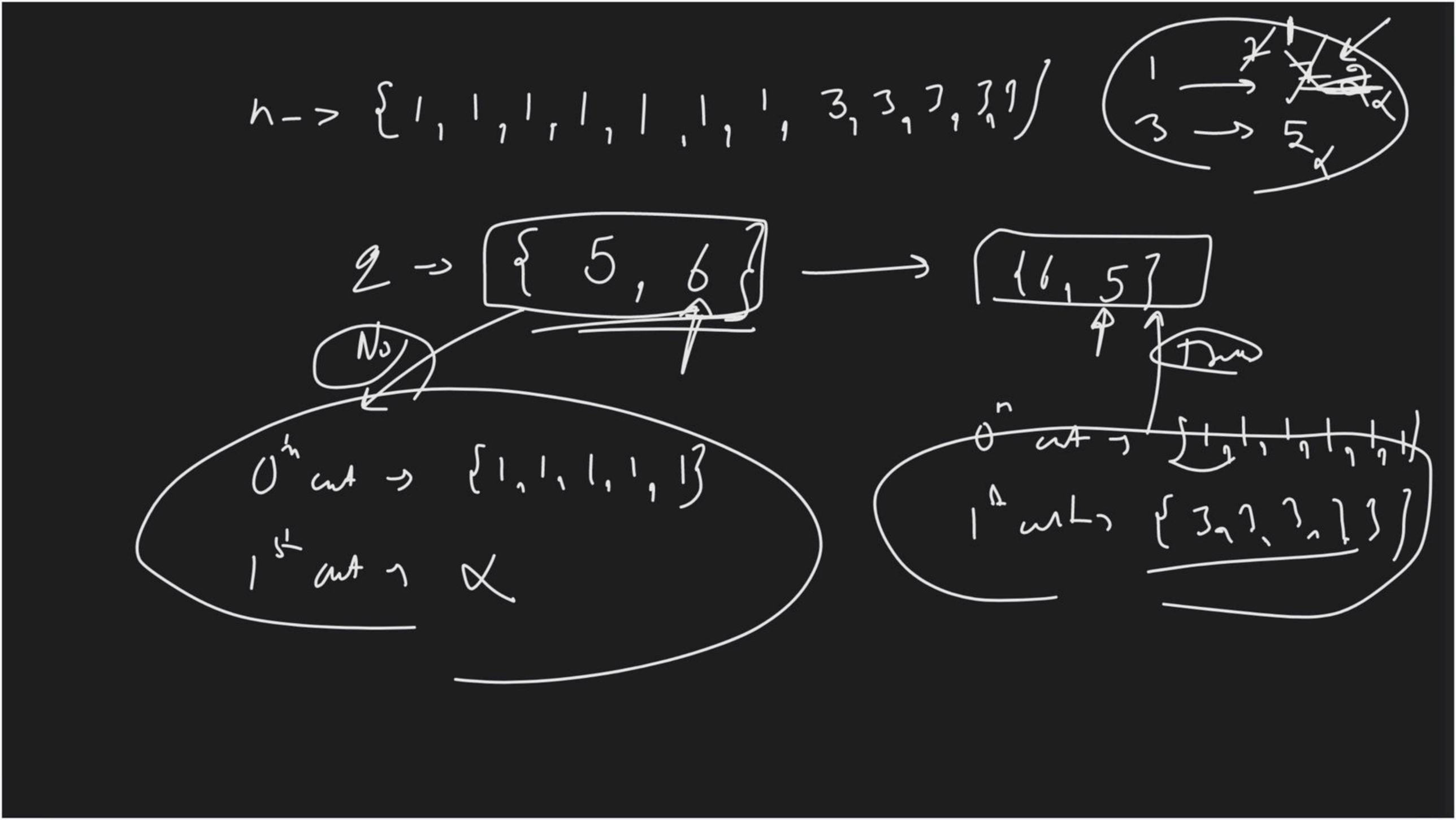
∝

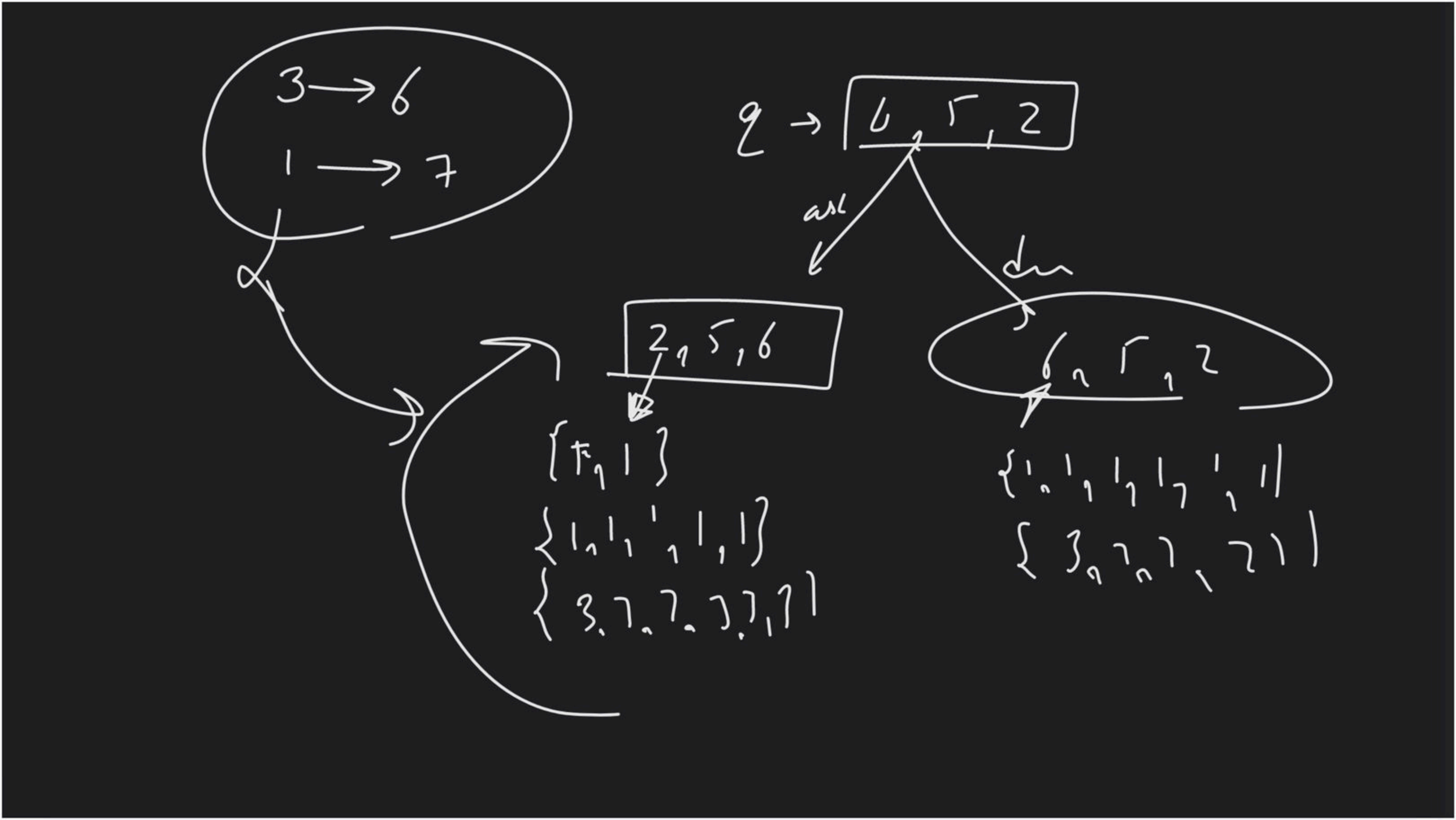
approach - ?

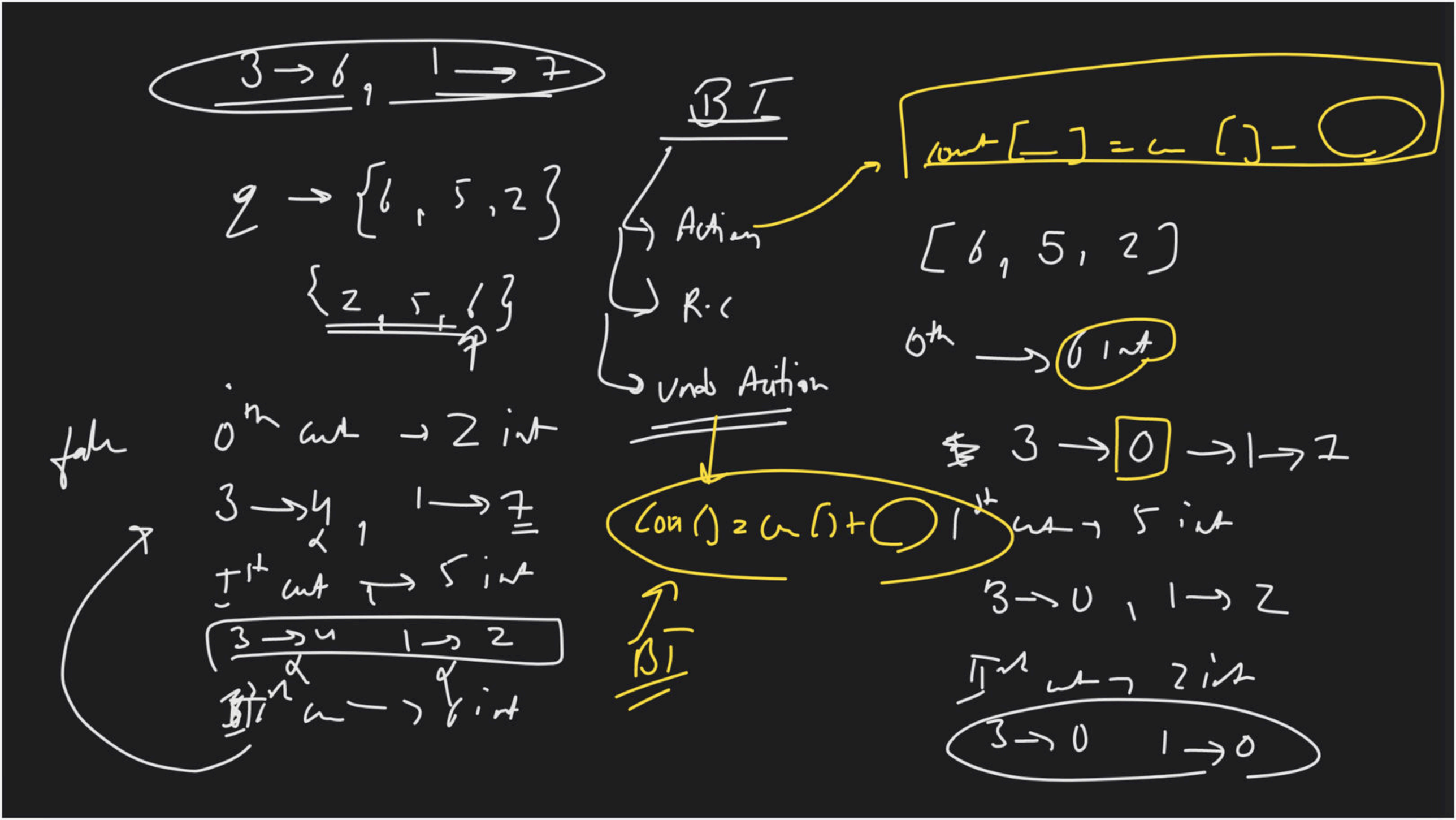
(I) count freq of elements in nums

(2) sort quantity (desc)


{1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2}
1 → 3
2 → 2
0 1
[5, 2]
I cur → {1, 1}
0^n cur →
1^k → {2, 2}
0^ → {1, 1, 1, 1, }

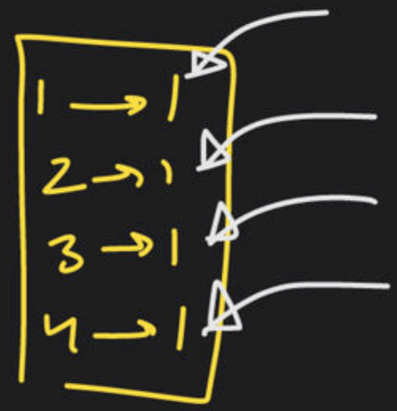

n -> {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 7, 7}
1
3
2
2 -> { 5, 6 }
No
0th out -> {1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
1st out -> ∝
{6, 5}
0th out -> {1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1}
1st out -> {3, 7, 7, 1}


3 → 6
1 → 7
asc
dsc


3 → 6 , 1 → 7
BI
Action
R.C
Undo Action
[6, 5, 2]
0th → 6 int
3 → 0 → 1 → 2
1st → 5 int
3 → 0 , 1 → 2
2 int
3 → 0 1 → 0
2 → {6, 5, 2}
{2, 5, 6}
3 → 4 , 1 → 7
2 int
5 int
3 → 4 1 → 2
6 int
BI

n -> {1, 2, 3, 4}

s → {2}

① 

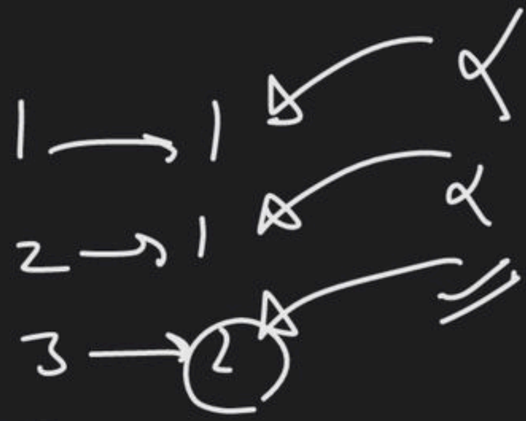
② {2}

— — —

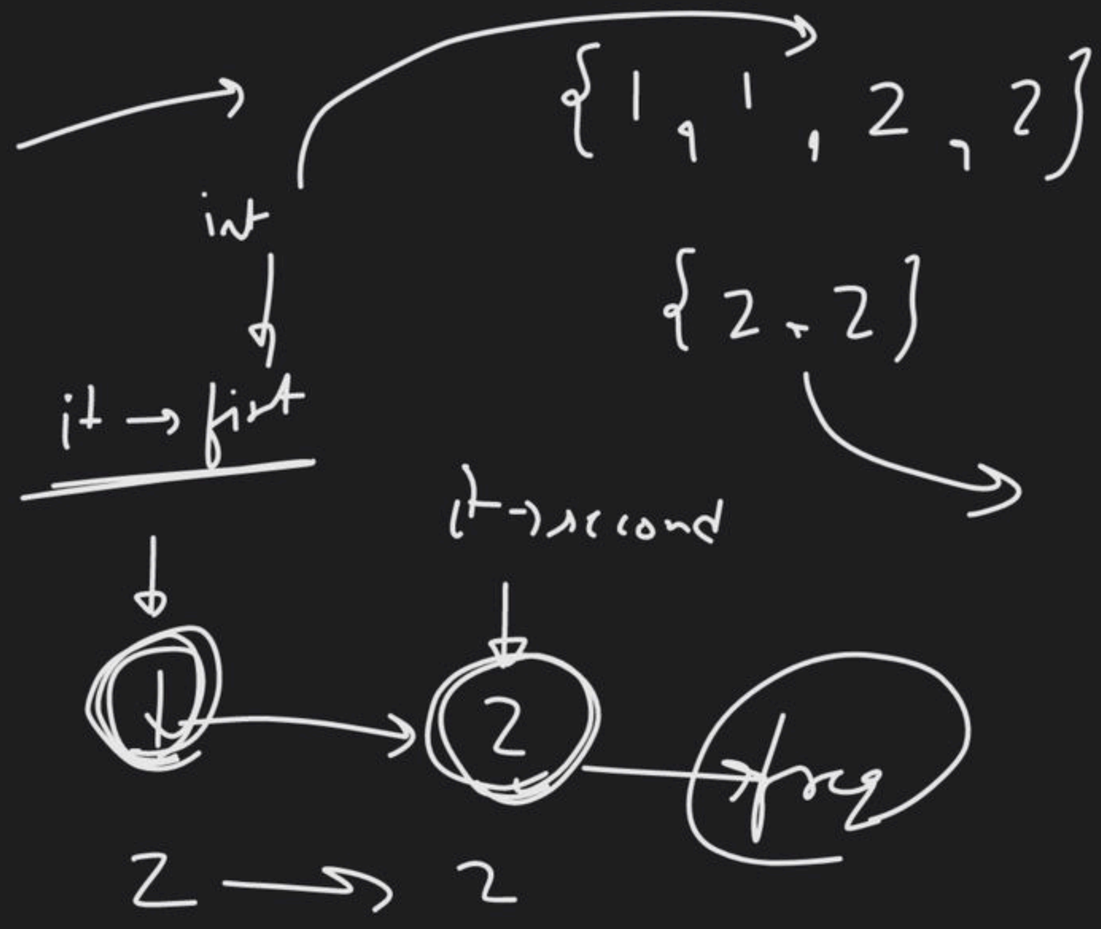
→ h → {1, 2, 3, 3}

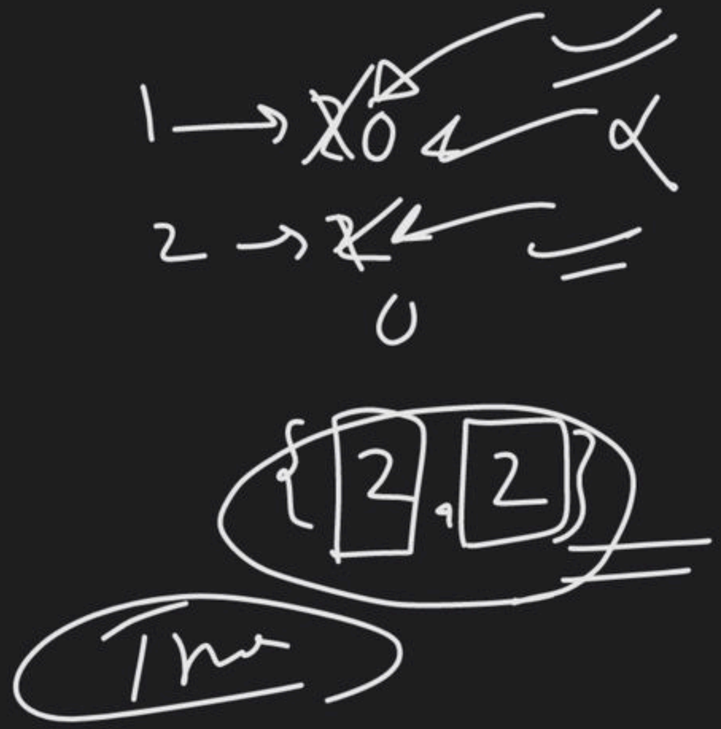
s → {2}

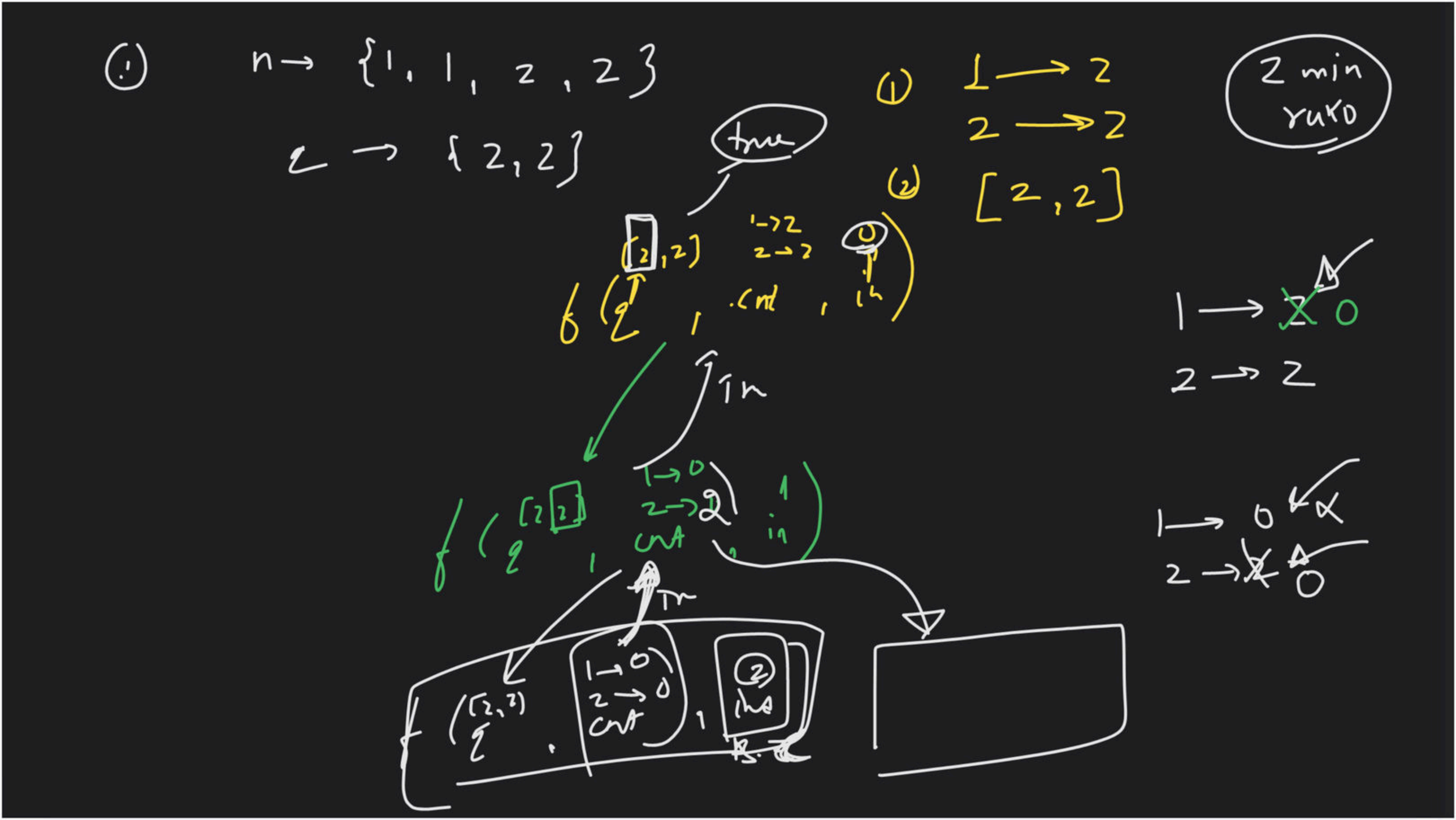
True

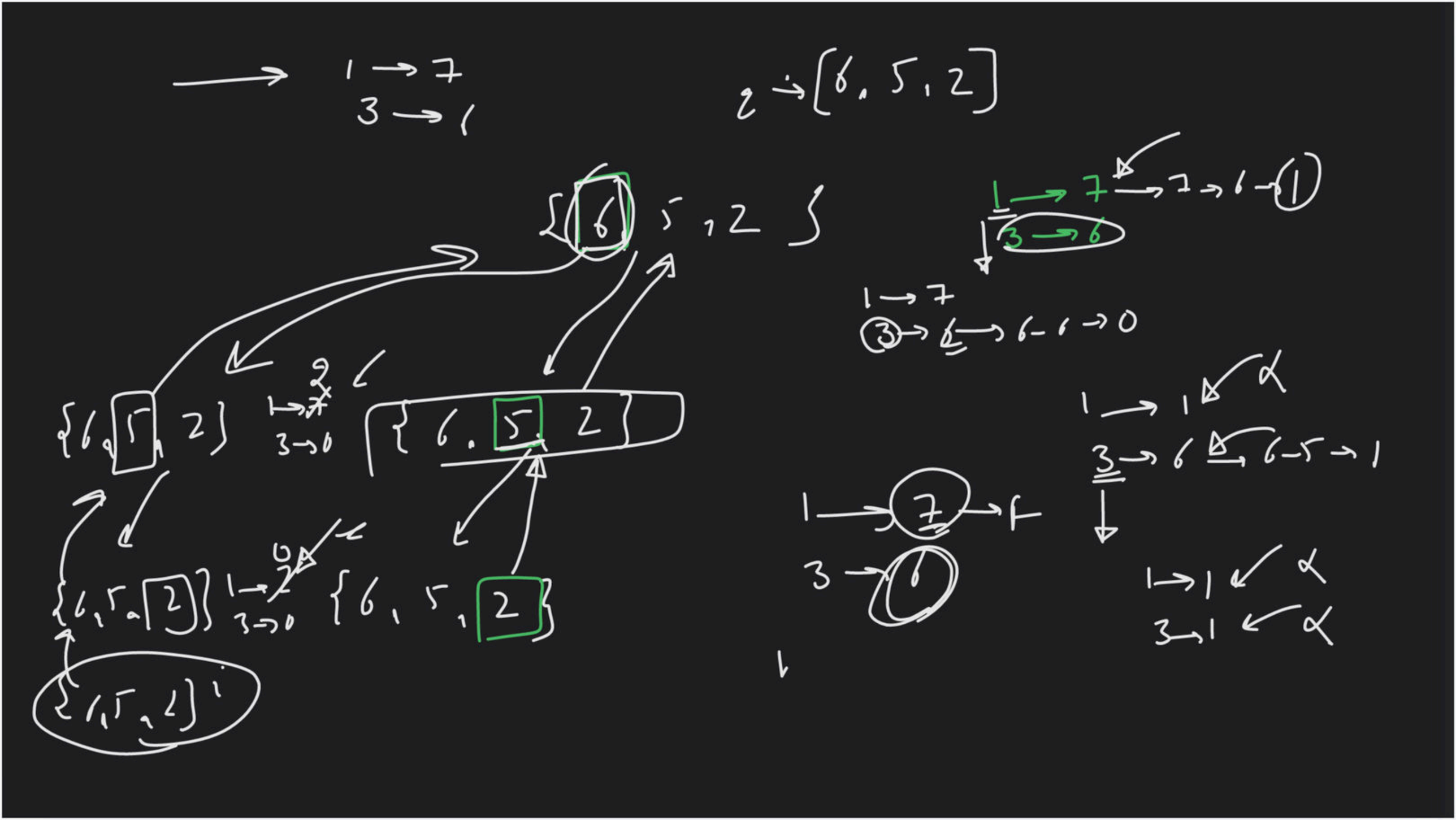
① 

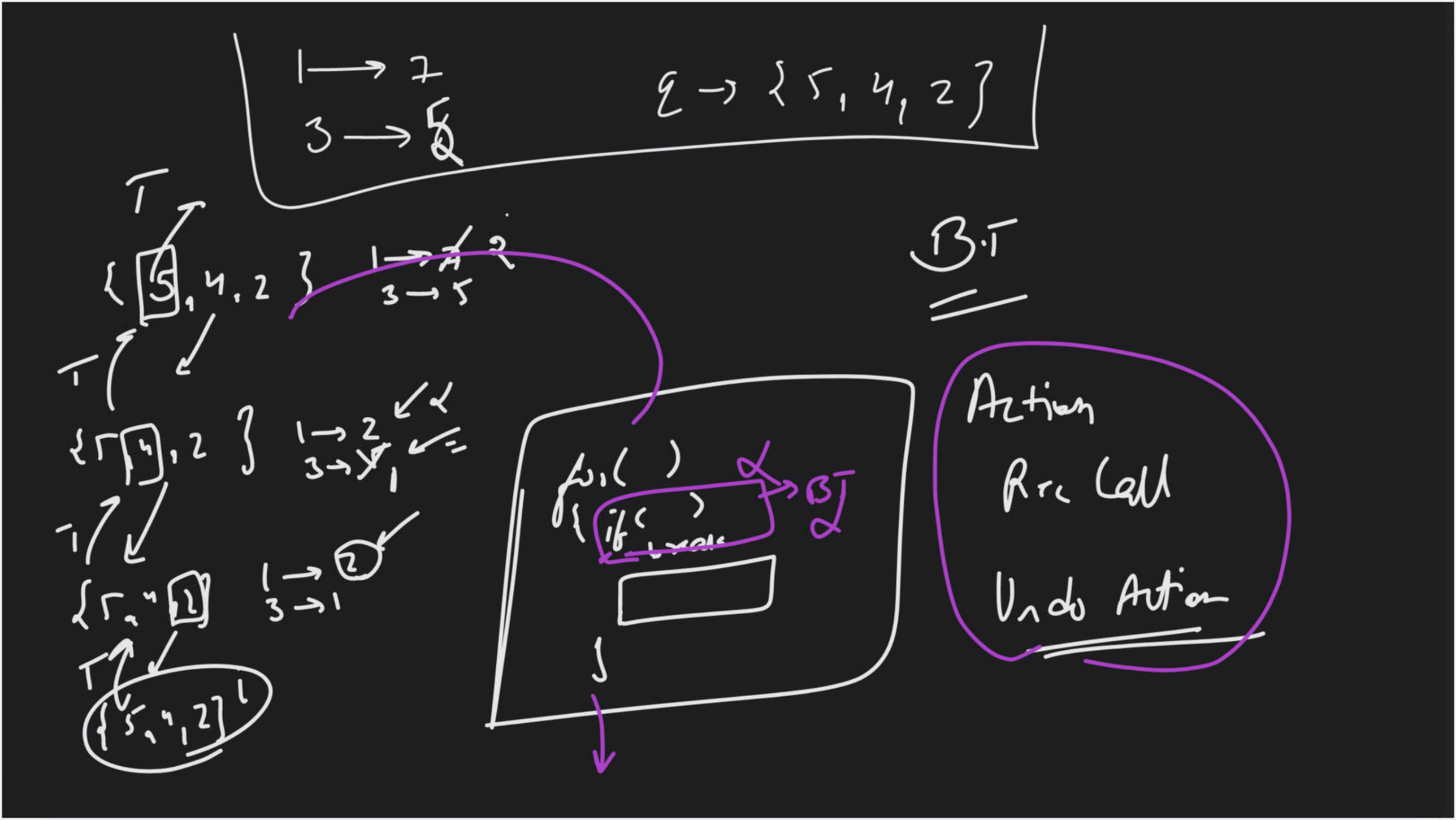
s → {2}


{1, 1, 2, 2}
int
{2, 2}
it → first
it → second
1
2
frq
2 → 2


1 → 0
2 → 2
0
{2, 2}
Thm

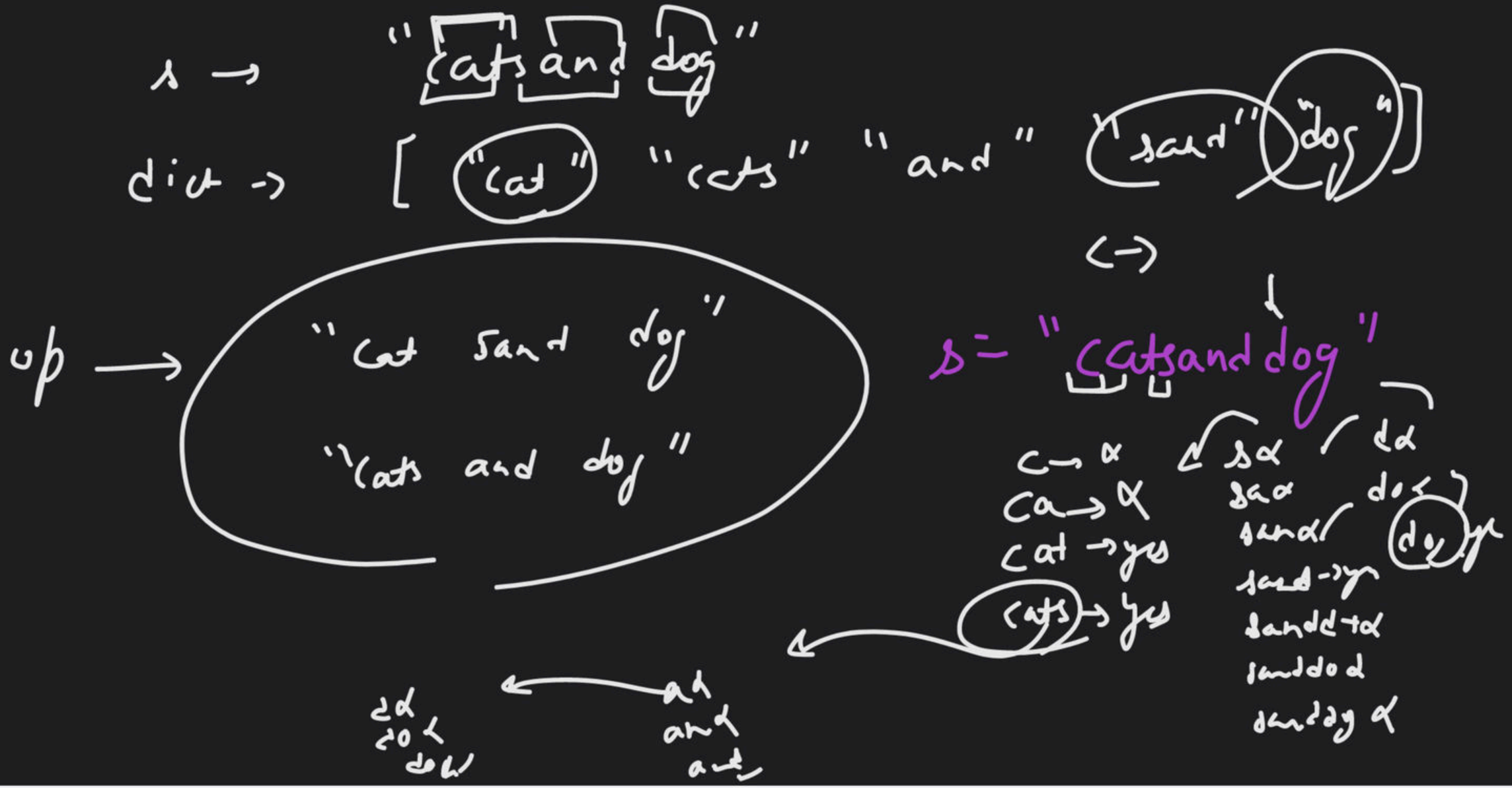

(1)
n → {1, 1, 2, 2}
2 → {2, 2}
true
[2,2]
1->2
2->2
0
f([2,2], 1, cnt, in)
in
1 → 2
2 → 2
2 min
yuko
1 → X 0
2 → 2
f([2,2], 2, cnt, in)
1 → 0
2 → 2
cnt
1
in
1 → 0
2 → X 0
f([2,2], 1, cnt, in)
1 → 0
2 → 0
cnt
1
2
cnt

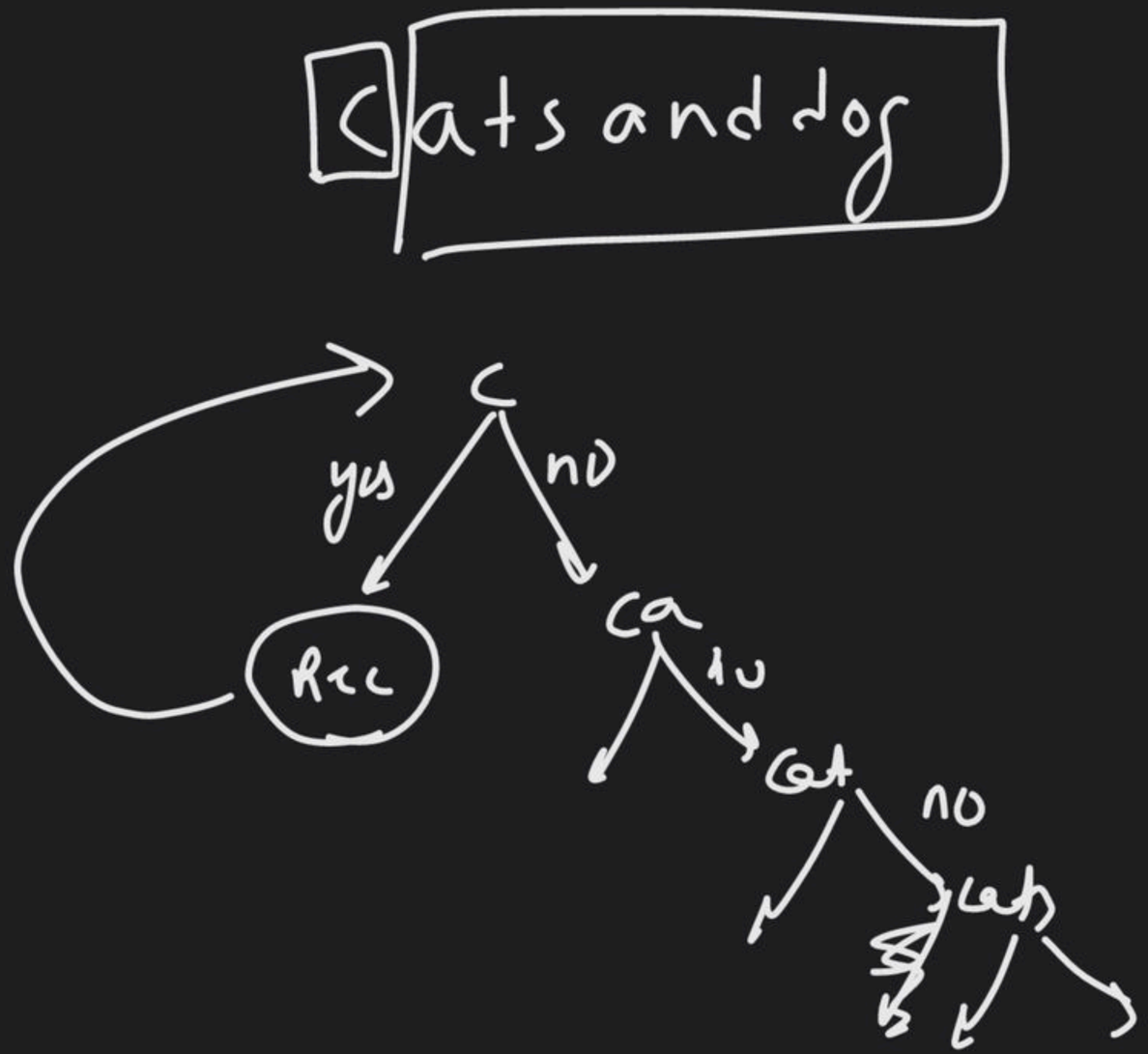

1 → 7
3 → 1
2 → [6, 5, 2]
{6, 5, 2}
{6, 5, 2}
{6, 5, 2}
{6, 5, 2}
1 → 7 → 2 → 6 → 1
3 → 6
1 → 7
3 → 6 → 6 → 1 → 0
1 → 7
3 → 1
1 → 1
3 → 6 → 6 → 5 → 1
1 → 1
3 → 1


1 → 7
3 → 5
Q → {5, 4, 2}
T
{5, 4, 2}
1 → 2
3 → 5
T
{4, 2}
1 → 2
3 → 1
T
{4}
1 → 2
3 → 1
T
{5, 4, 2}
B.T
fn1( )
if( )
BT
Action
Rec Call
Undo Action

(1) Word Break → I

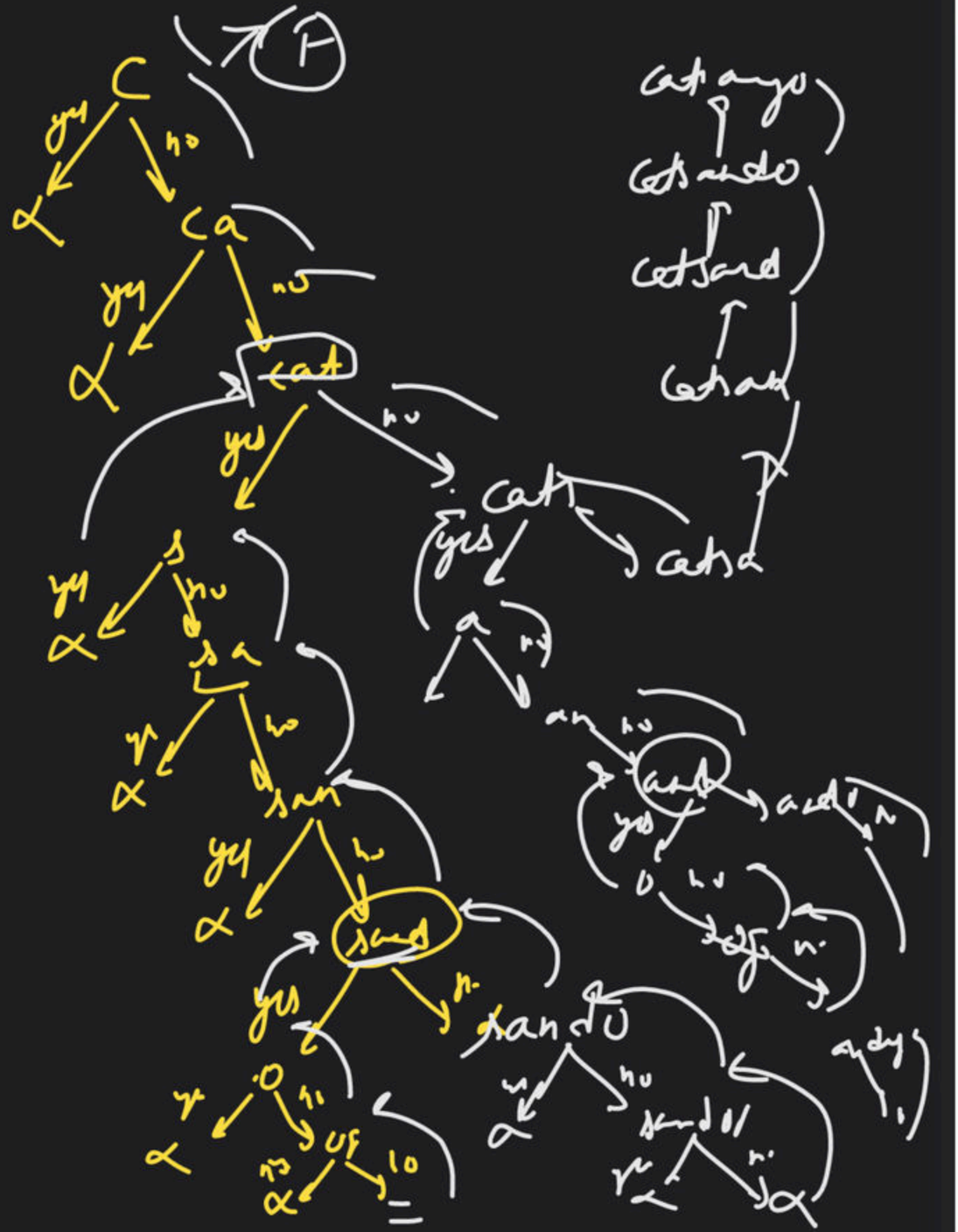
(11) Word Break -II

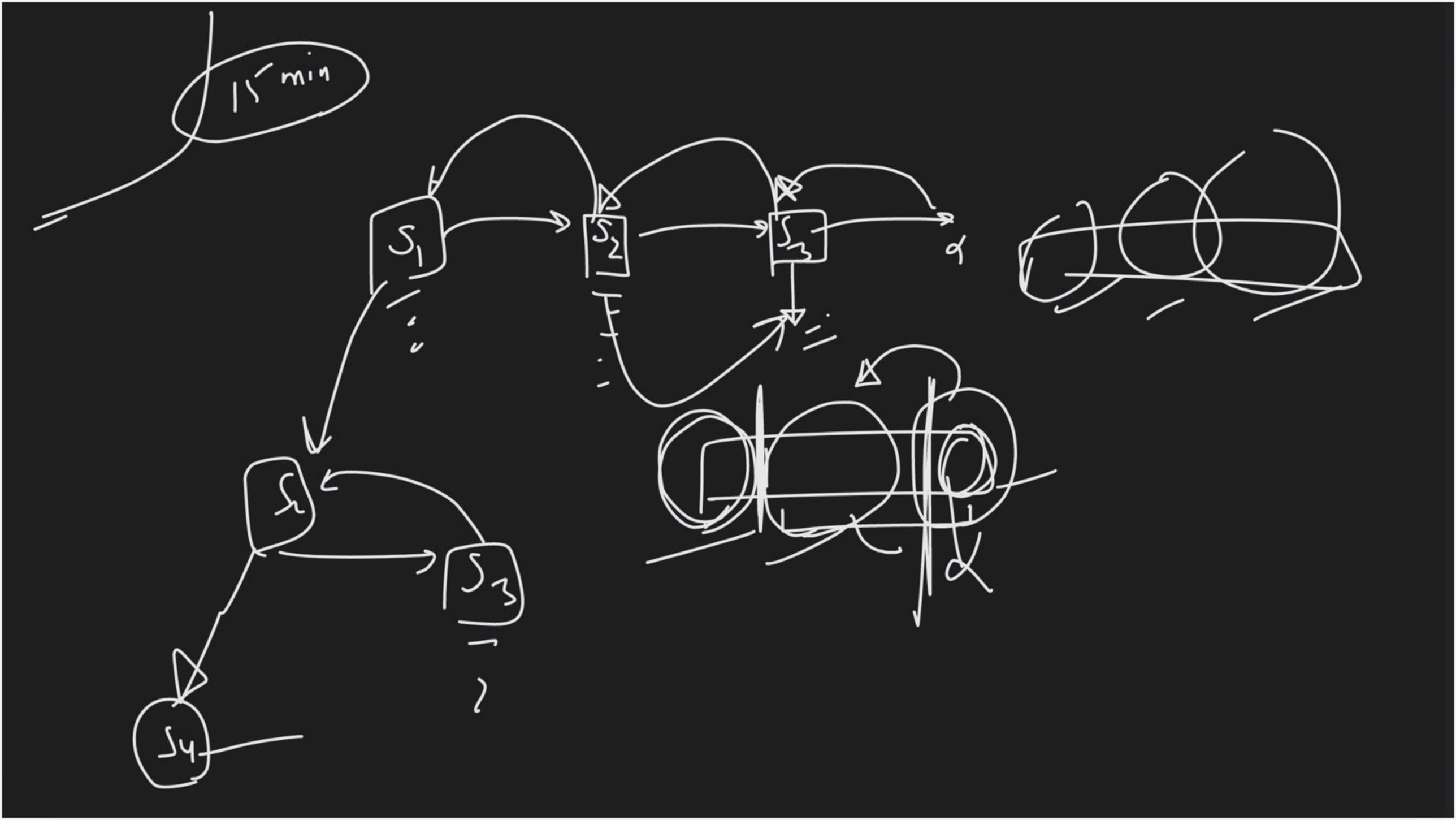



C
cats and dog
C
yes
no
Rec
Ca
is
Cat
no
Cach

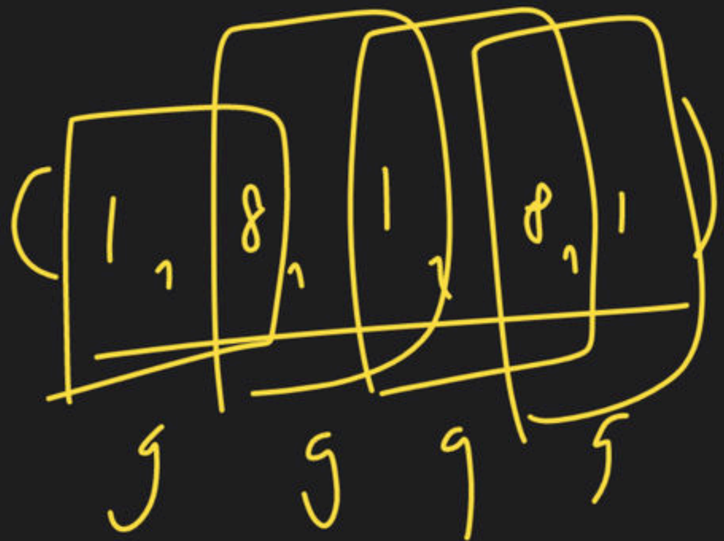
S → "catsanddog"

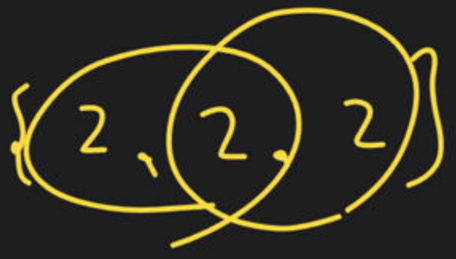
dict → ["cats"
"dog"
"sand"
"and"
"cat"]




15 min
S1
S2
S3
S4

③ Number of Squareful Arrays → H/W





{x, y, z, a}

~~x+y~~ → (K)²

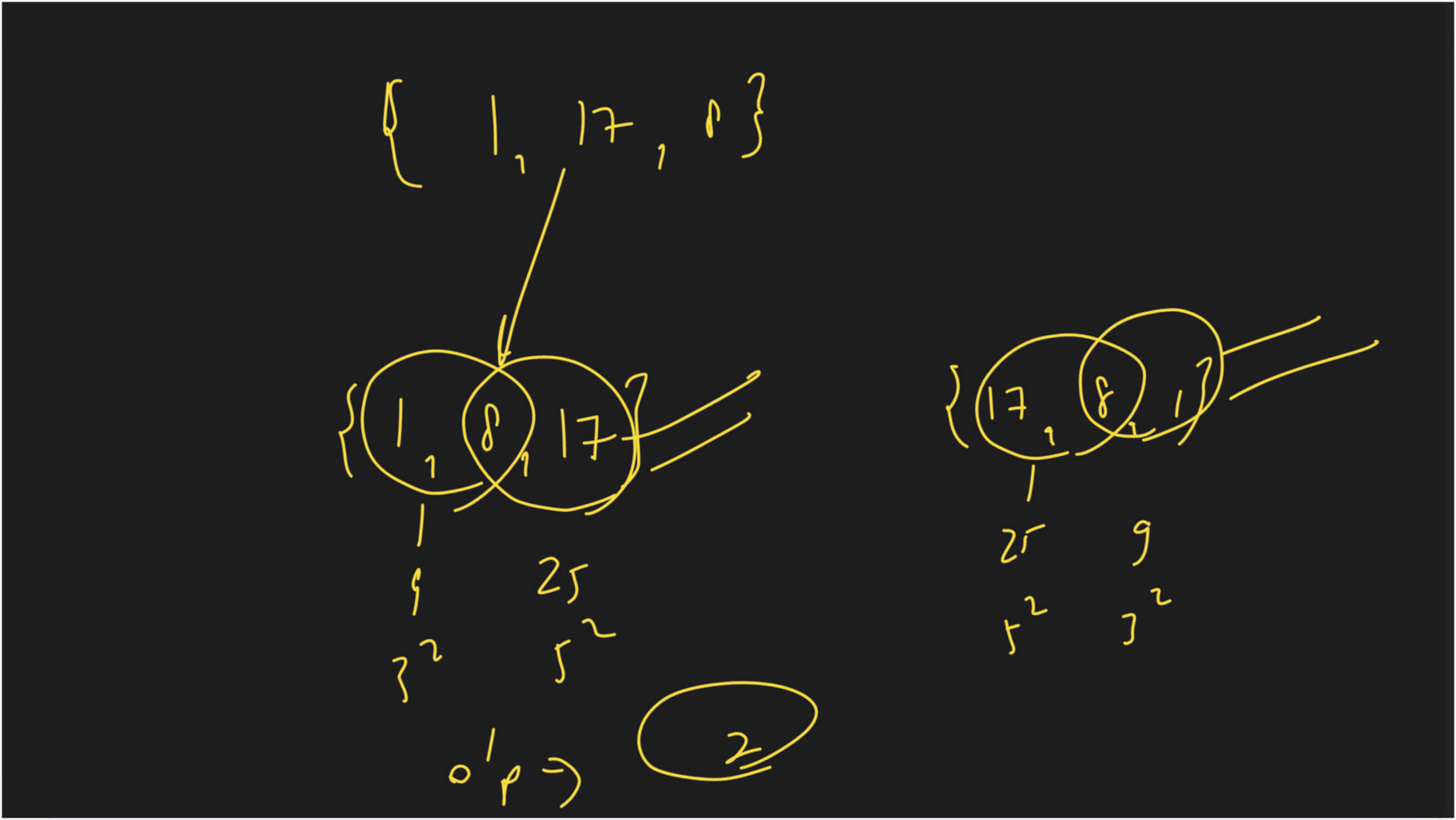
y+z → (p)²

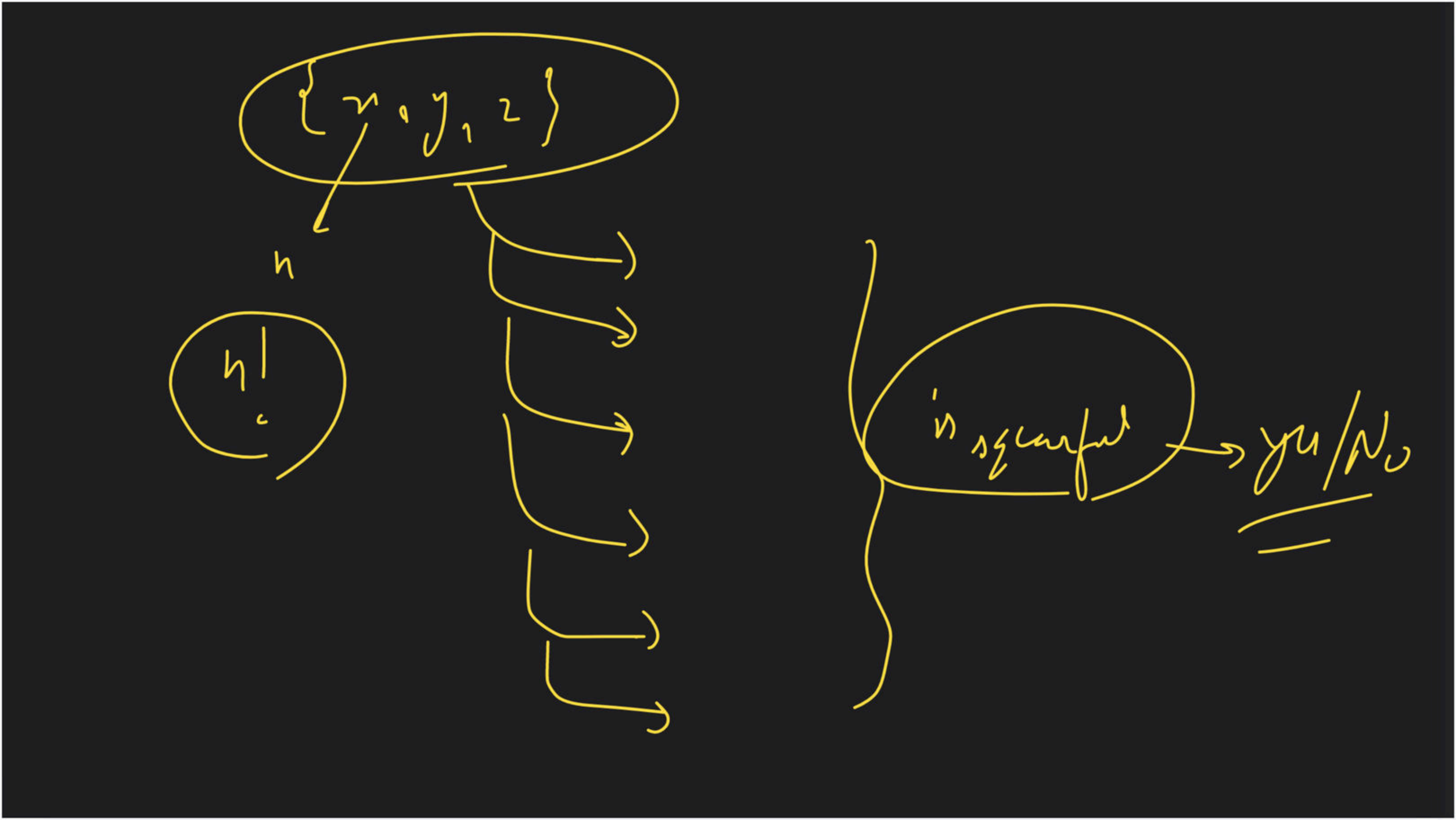
z+a → (ℓ)²

3^2 3^2 3^2 3^2

2^2 1^2

{1, 18, 7}


{ 1, 17, 8 }
{ 1, 8, 17 }
1
9
3²
25
5²
{ 17, 8, 1 }
25
5²
9
3²
o/p =>
2


{x, y, z}
n
n!
c
is useful
yes/No

distribute repeating int →

Word Break II

Number of Squareful Arrays → H/W → Solve

Unique Path III → H/W

Lecture