```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import seaborn as sns
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         1. Reading SQLite Data
 In [3]: import sqlite3
 In [4]: con=sqlite3.connect(r'C:\Users\Ansh\Downloads\database.sqlite')
 In [5]: df=pd.read_sql_query('Select * from reviews', con)
 In [6]: df.shape
 Out[6]: (568454, 10)
         2. Data Preparation
 In [8]: #Removing Invalid Rows and Duplicate Rows
 In [9]: type(df)
 Out[9]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
In [10]: df.head()
Out[10]:
           ld
                 ProductId
                                     Userld ProfileName HelpfulnessNumerator HelpfulnessDenominator Score
                                                                                                        Time Summa
                                                                                                                 Go
         0 1 B001E4KFG0 A3SGXH7AUHU8GW
                                             delmartian
                                                                      1
                                                                                                 5 1303862400
                                                                                                                Qua
                                                                                                              Dog Fo
           2 B00813GRG4
                           A1D87F6ZCVE5NK
                                                                      0
                                                                                           0
                                                                                                 1 1346976000
                                                 dll pa
                                                                                                             Advertis
                                                Natalia
                                                                                                               "Delig
                                                Corres
         2 3 B000LQOCH0
                             ABXLMWJIXXAIN
                                                                                                 4 1219017600
                                                                      1
                                               "Natalia
                                                                                                               says it
                                               Corres'
                                                                                                                Cou
           4 B000UA0QIQ A395BORC6FGVXV
                                                  Karl
                                                                      3
                                                                                          3
                                                                                                 2 1307923200
                                                                                                               Medici
                                             Michael D
           5 B006K2ZZ7K A1UQRSCLF8GW1T
                                                                      0
                                                                                                5 1350777600 Great ta
                                            Bigham "M.
                                               Wassir"
In [11]: df.columns
dtype='object')
In [12]: # HelpfulnessDenominator will always be greater than or equal to HelpfulnessNumerator
In [13]: df['HelpfulnessNumerator'] > df['HelpfulnessDenominator']
```

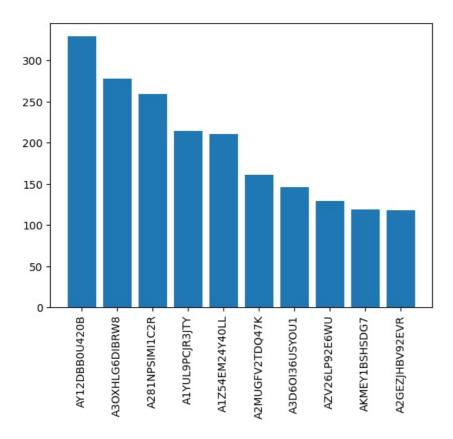
```
Out[13]: 0
                  False
                  False
                 False
        2
                  False
         4
                  False
                  False
         568449
         568450
                  False
         568451
                  False
         568452
                  False
         568453
                  False
         Length: 568454, dtype: bool
In [14]: # All the invalid rows
In [15]: df[df['HelpfulnessNumerator'] > df['HelpfulnessDenominator']]
Out[15]:
                       ProductId
                                        Userld ProfileName HelpfulnessNumerator HelpfulnessDenominator Score
                 ld
                                                                                                          Time §
        44736 44737 B001EQ55RW A2V0I904FH7ABY
                                                    Ram
                                                                         3
                                                                                                  4 1212883200
                                                     J. E.
        64421 64422 B000MIDROQ A161DK06JJMCYF
                                                 Stephens
                                                                         3
                                                                                                   5 1224892800
                                                  "Jeanne"
In [16]: df_valid = df[df['HelpfulnessNumerator'] <= df['HelpfulnessDenominator']]</pre>
In [17]: df_valid.shape
Out[17]: (568452, 10)
In [18]: # Removing Duplicate Rows
In [19]: df_valid.columns
dtype='object')
In [20]: df_valid.duplicated(['UserId', 'ProfileName' ,'Time' ,'Text'])
Out[20]: 0
                  False
         1
                  False
         2
                  False
         3
                  False
                  False
         568449
                  False
         568450
                  False
         568451
                  False
         568452
                  False
         568453
                  False
         Length: 568452, dtype: bool
In [21]: # All Duplicate Rows
In [22]: df_valid[df_valid.duplicated(['UserId', 'ProfileName' ,'Time' ,'Text'])]
```

Out[22]:		ld	ProductId	UserId	ProfileName	HelpfulnessNumerator	HelpfulnessDenominator	Score	Tim			
	29	30	B0001PB9FY	A3HDKO7OW0QNK4	Canadian Fan	1	1	5	110782080			
	574	575	B000G6RYNE	A3PJZ8TU8FDQ1K	Jared Castle	2	2	5	123171840			
	1973	1974	B0017165OG	A2EPNS38TTLZYN	tedebear	0	0	3	131267520			
	2309	2310	B0001VWE0M	AQM74O8Z4FMS0	Sunshine	0	0	2	112760640			
	2323	2324	B0001VWE0C	AQM74O8Z4FMS0	Sunshine	0	0	2	112760640			
	568409	568410	B0018CLWM4	A2PE0AGWV6OPL7	Dark Water Mermaid	3	3	5	130965120			
	568410	568411	B0018CLWM4	A88HLWDCU57WG	R28	2	2	5	133297920			
	568411	568412	B0018CLWM4	AUX1HSY8FX55S	DAW	1	1	5	131950080			
	568412	568413	B0018CLWM4	AVZ2OZ479Q9E8	Ai Ling Chow	0	0	5	133643520			
	568413	568414	B0018CLWM4	AI3Y26HLPYW4L	kimosabe	1	2	2	133004160			
	174521 rows × 10 columns											
	<pre>data = df_valid.drop_duplicates(subset=['UserId', 'ProfileName', 'Time', 'Text']) data.shape</pre>											
Out[24]:												
In [25]:	data.dtypes											

```
Out[25]: Id
                                     int64
          ProductId
                                    object
          UserId
                                    object
          ProfileName
                                    object
          HelpfulnessNumerator
                                     int64
          HelpfulnessDenominator
                                     int64
          Score
                                     int64
          Time
                                     int64
          Summary
                                    object
          Text
                                    object
          dtype: object
In [26]: # Converting 'Time' data type from int64 to date-time
In [27]: data['Time'] = pd.to datetime(data['Time'] , unit='s')
        C:\Users\Ansh\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 11960\2920101369.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
        A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
        Try using .loc[row indexer,col indexer] = value instead
        See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#retu
        rning-a-view-versus-a-copy
         data['Time'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Time'] , unit='s')
In [28]: data['Time']
Out[28]: 0
                   2011-04-27
          1
                   2012-09-07
                   2008-08-18
          2
          3
                   2011-06-13
                   2012-10-21
          4
          568449
                   2011-03-09
          568450
                   2012-03-09
          568451
                   2012-02-21
          568452
                   2012-03-13
                   2012-05-31
          568453
          Name: Time, Length: 393931, dtype: datetime64[ns]
         3. Analysing to what Users Amazon can recommend more products
In [30]: data.columns
Out[30]: Index(['Id', 'ProductId', 'UserId', 'ProfileName', 'HelpfulnessNumerator',
                 'HelpfulnessDenominator', 'Score', 'Time', 'Summary', 'Text'],
                dtype='object')
In [31]: data['UserId'].nunique()
Out[31]: 256059
In [32]: data.groupby(['UserId']).agg({'Summary':'count' , 'Text':'count' , 'Score':'mean' ,'ProductId':'count' })
                               Summary Text
                                                Score ProductId
                        UserId
           #oc-R103C0QSV1DF5E
                                           1 5.000000
                                                              1
                                      1
          #oc-R109MU5OBBZ59U
                                           1 5.000000
          #oc-R10LFEMQEW6QGZ
                                      1
                                           1 5.000000
                                                              1
            #oc-R10LT57ZGIB140
                                           1 3 000000
                                      1
                                                              1
           #oc-R10UA029WVWIUI
                                      1
                                           1 1.000000
                                                              1
              AZZV9PDNMCOZW
                                      3
                                           3 4.666667
                                                              3
               AZZVNIMTTMJH6
                                           1 5.000000
               AZZY649VYAHQS
                                      1
                                           1 5.000000
                                                              1
               AZZYCJOJLUDYR
                                             5.000000
               AZZZOVIBXHGDR
                                      1
                                           1 2.000000
                                                              1
         256059 rows × 4 columns
In [33]: req_df = data.groupby(['UserId']).agg({'Summary':'count' , 'Text':'count' , 'Score':'mean' ,'ProductId':'count'
In [34]: req_df
```

Out[34]:		Summary	Text	Score	ProductId
	UserId				
	AY12DBB0U420B	329	329	4.659574	329
	A3OXHLG6DIBRW8	278	278	4.546763	278
	A281NPSIMI1C2R	259	259	4.787645	259
	A1YUL9PCJR3JTY	214	214	4.621495	214
	A1Z54EM24Y40LL	211	211	4.383886	211
	A2E80MDB9TCNGW	1	1	3.000000	1
	A2E80RT3HOR35T	1	1	5.000000	1
	A2E816C5N51F6X	1	1	5.000000	1
	A2E81TVIUZI1IC	1	1	5.000000	1
	AZZZOVIBXHGDR	1	1	2.000000	1

256059 rows × 4 columns



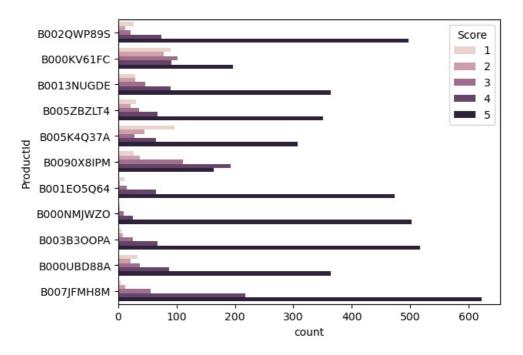
Inference = These are the Top 10 users to whom we can recommend more products and there will be high probability that they will buy them

## 4. Finding which Products have good Reviews

```
Out[46]:
                    count
           ProductId
         B007JFMH8M
                      912
         B002QWP89S
                      630
         B003B3OOPA
                      622
         B001EO5Q64
                      566
         B0013NUGDE
                      558
         B002DNX4GO
                       1
         B000FM2YU2
         B001M1VA32
                       1
         B009858H6M
         B001LR2CU2
        67624 rows × 1 columns
In [47]: prod_count[prod_count['count']>500]
Out[47]:
                     count
            ProductId
         B007JFMH8M
                      912
         B002QWP89S
         B003B3OOPA
                      622
         B001EO5Q64
                      566
         B0013NUGDE
                      558
          B000KV61FC
                      556
         B000UBD88A
                      542
         B000NMJWZO
                      542
         B005K4Q37A
                      541
          B0090X8IPM
                      530
          B005ZBZLT4
                      505
In [48]: freq_ids=prod_count[prod_count['count']>500].index
In [49]: freq_ids
'B005ZBZLT4'],
              dtype='object', name='ProductId')
In [50]: data['ProductId'].isin(freq_ids)
Out[50]:
         0
                  False
         1
                  False
         2
                  False
         3
                  False
                  False
         4
         568449
                  False
         568450
                  False
         568451
                  False
         568452
                  False
         568453
                  False
         Name: ProductId, Length: 393931, dtype: bool
In [51]: freq_prod_df=data[data['ProductId'].isin(freq_ids)]
In [52]: freq_prod_df
```

Out[52]:	ld		ProductId	UserId	ProfileName	HelpfulnessNumerator	HelpfulnessDenominator	Score	Time	Sı		
	20982	20983	B002QWP89S	A21U4DR8M6I9QN	K. M Merrill "justine"	1	1	5	2011- 10-18	a bi		
	20983	20984	B002QWP89S	A17TDUBB4Z1PEC	jaded_green	1	1	5	2011- 10-14	C be		
	20984	20985	B002QWP89S	ABQH3WAWMSMBH	tenisbrat87	1	1	5	2011- 09-28			
	20985	20986	B002QWP89S	AVTY5M74VA1BJ	tarotqueen	1	1	5	2011- 09-24	dı (		
	20986	20987	B002QWP89S	A13TNN54ZEAUB1	dcz2221	1	1	5	2011- 09-23	C		
	563878	563879	B007JFMH8M	A366PSH7KFLRPB	TheRosySnail	0	0	5	2012- 07-29			
	563879	563880	B007JFMH8M	A2KV6EYQPKJRR5	Kelley	0	0	5	2012- 07-28			
	563880	563881	B007JFMH8M	A3O7REI0OSV89M	Esme	0	0	4	2012- 07-28	D		
	563881	563882	B007JFMH8M	A9JS5GQQ6GIQT	Syne	0	0	5	2012- 07-28			
	563882	563883	B007JFMH8M	AMAVEZAGCH52H	Tangela	0	0	5	2012- 07-28			
(	6504 row	/s × 10 cc	olumns									
	4									Þ		
In [53]:	freq_prod_df.columns											
Out[53]:	Index(			'UserId', 'Profile ator', 'Score', 'I		ofulnessNumerator',						

Out[54]: <Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='ProductId'>



## 5. Difference between behaviour of Frequent and Non-Frequent Users

```
In [56]: #Frequent Users are those who have bought products 50 times or more
        #Not-Frequent users are those who have bought products less than 50 times
In [57]: data.columns
dtype='object')
In [58]: x = data['UserId'].value_counts()
In [59]: x
Out[59]: UserId
        AY12DBB0U420B
                        329
        A30XHLG6DIBRW8
                        278
        A281NPSIMI1C2R
                        259
        A1YUL9PCJR3JTY
                        214
        A1Z54EM24Y40LL
                        211
        AAQPR1MSRXKTU
                         1
        AG081Z6PZSF7P
                         1
        ALA84XWMTQBFT
                         1
        A1G9DK8EUR36JC
                         1
        A3LGQPJCZVL9UC
                         1
        Name: count, Length: 256059, dtype: int64
In [60]: data.head()
```

	0	1	B001E4KFG0	A3SGXH7AUHU8GW	delmartian	1	1	5	2011- 04-27	Good Quality Dog Food	SI
	1	2	B00813GRG4	A1D87F6ZCVE5NK	dll pa	0	0	1	2012- 09-07	Not as Advertised	la F
	2	3	B000LQOCH0	ABXLMWJIXXAIN	Natalia Corres "Natalia Corres"	1	1	4	2008- 08-18	"Delight" says it all	CC
	3	4	B000UA0QIQ	A395BORC6FGVXV	Karl	3	3	2	2011- 06-13	Cough Medicine	If in
	4	5	B006K2ZZ7K	A1UQRSCLF8GW1T	Michael D. Bigham "M. Wassir"	0	0	5	2012- 10-21	Great taffy	1
	4										Þ
In [61]	x[	'AY	12DBB0U420B'	]							
Out[61]	32	29									
In [62]	<pre>In [62]: data['user_type'] = data['UserId'].apply(lambda user : "Frequent" if x[user]&gt;50 else "Not Frequent")</pre>										
	<pre>C:\Users\Ansh\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11960\3239024313.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame. Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead</pre>										
	rni	See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy data['user_type'] = data['UserId'].apply(lambda user : "Frequent" if x[user]>50 else "Not Frequent")									

UserId ProfileName HelpfulnessNumerator HelpfulnessDenominator Score Time Summary

ProductId

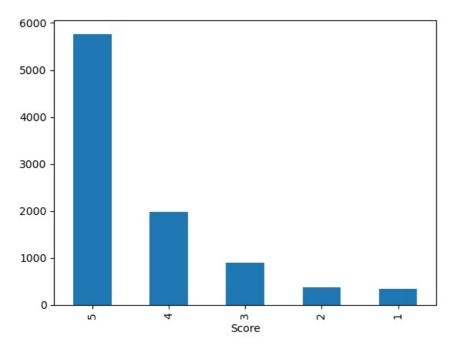
Out[60]:

In [63]: data

ld

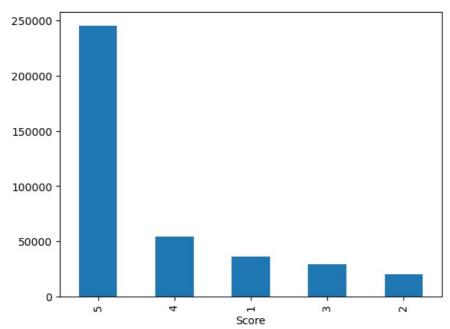
Out[63]:		ld	ProductId	Userld	ProfileName	HelpfulnessNumerator	HelpfulnessDenominator	Score	Time	:		
	0	1	B001E4KFG0	A3SGXH7AUHU8GW	delmartian	1	1	5	2011- 04-27	Q		
	1	2	B00813GRG4	A1D87F6ZCVE5NK	dll pa	0	0	1	2012- 09-07	ļ		
	2	3	B000LQOCH0	ABXLMWJIXXAIN	Natalia Corres "Natalia Corres"	1	1	4	2008- 08-18			
	3	4	B000UA0QIQ	A395BORC6FGVXV	Karl	3	3	2	2011- 06-13			
	4	5	B006K2ZZ7K	A1UQRSCLF8GW1T	Michael D. Bigham "M. Wassir"	0	0	5	2012- 10-21	(		
	568449	568450	B001EO7N10	A28KG5XORO54AY	Lettie D. Carter	0	0	5	2011- 03-09	١		
	568450	568451	B003S1WTCU	A3I8AFVPEE8KI5	R. Sawyer	0	0	2	2012- 03-09	dis		
	568451	568452	B004I613EE	A121AA1GQV751Z	pksd "pk_007"	2	2	5	2012- 02-21	l ou		
	568452	568453	B004I613EE	A3IBEVCTXKNOH	Kathy A. Welch "katwel"	1	1	5	2012- 03-13	Tra re		
	568453	568454	B001LR2CU2	A3LGQPJCZVL9UC	srfell17	0	0	5	2012- 05-31			
	393931 r	393931 rows × 11 columns										
In [64]:	not_fre	<pre>not_freq_df = data[data['user_type']=='Not Frequent'] freq_df = data[data['user_type']=='Frequent']</pre>										
In [65]:	freq_d	f['Score	e'].value_cou	nts()								
Out[65]:	5 5 4 1 3 2 1	<ul> <li>5 5765</li> <li>4 1979</li> <li>3 897</li> <li>2 368</li> </ul>										
In [66]:	#PLott:	ing abov	ve results us:	ing bar-plot								
In [67]:	<pre>freq_df['Score'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')</pre>											

Out[67]: <Axes: xlabel='Score'>



```
In [68]: not_freq_df['Score'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar')
```





Inference = The distribution of ratings among frequent reviewers is similar to that of all reviews. However, we can see that frequent reviewers give less 5-star reviews and less 1-star review.

## 6. Finding out if frequent Users are verbose

```
A1UQRSCLF8GW1T
                                                                         B006K2ZZ7K
                                                                                                        Great taffy at a great price. There was a wid...
                    568449
                                    A28KG5XORO54AY
                                                                        B001E07N10
                                                                                                      Great for sesame chicken..this is a good if no...
                   568450
                                        A3I8AFVPEE8KI5
                                                                       B003S1WTCU
                                                                                                      I'm disappointed with the flavor. The chocolat...
                   568451
                                     A121AA1GQV7517
                                                                           B004I613FF
                                                                                                    These stars are small, so you can give 10-15 o...
                   568452
                                       A3IBEVCTXKNOH
                                                                          B004I613EE
                                                                                                    These are the BEST treats for training and rew...
                   568453
                                    A3LGQPJCZVL9UC
                                                                        B001LR2CU2
                                                                                                        I am very satisfied ,product is as advertised,...
                  393931 rows × 3 columns
In [73]: data['Text'][0]
Out[73]: 'I have bought several of the Vitality canned dog food products and have found them all to be of good quality.
                    The product looks more like a stew than a processed meat and it smells better. My Labrador is finicky and she a
                    ppreciates this product better than most.
In [74]: len(data['Text'][0].split(' '))
Out[74]: 49
In [75]: def calculate_length(text):
                           return len(text.split(' '))
In [76]: data['Text length'] = data['Text'].apply(calculate_length)
                 \verb|C:\Users\Ansh\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11960\1567403007.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning: | Constraints | Cons
                 A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
                 Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
                 See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#retu
                 rning-a-view-versus-a-copy
                   data['Text_length'] = data['Text'].apply(calculate_length)
In [77]: ## let's separate dataframe for both "frequent_viewers" & for "not_frequent_viewers"
In [78]: data['user type'].unique()
Out[78]: array(['Not Frequent', 'Frequent'], dtype=object)
In [79]: not_freq_data = data[data['user_type']=='Not Frequent']
                   freq_data = data[data['user_type']=='Frequent']
In [80]: fig = plt.figure()
                   ax1 = fig.add_subplot(121)
                   ax1.boxplot(freq_data['Text_length'])
                   ax1.set xlabel('Freq of freq reviewers')
                   ax1.set_ylim(0,600) ## setting limit on y-axis..
                   ax2 = fig.add_subplot(122)
                   ax2.boxplot(not_freq_data['Text_length'])
                   ax2.set_xlabel('Freq of not-freq reviewers')
                   ax2.set_ylim(0,600)
```

Text

I have bought several of the Vitality canned d...

This is a confection that has been around a fe...

If you are looking for the secret ingredient i...

B00813GRG4 Product arrived labeled as Jumbo Salted Peanut...

Out[72]:

ProductId

B001F4KFG0

B000LQOCH0

B000UA0QIQ

UserId

0 A3SGXH7AUHU8GW

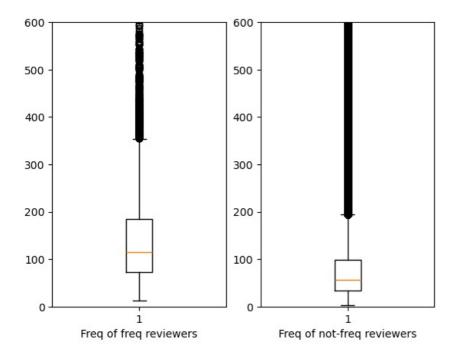
3

Out[80]: (0.0, 600.0)

A1D87F6ZCVE5NK

ABXLMWJIXXAIN

A395BORC6FGVXV



Inference = The distributions of word counts for frequent and non-frequent reviews shows that non-frequent reviewers have a large amount of reviews of low word count. On the other hand, the largest concentration of word count is higher for frequent reviewers than for non-frequent reviews.

## 7. Sentiment Analysis

```
In [156... #Sentiment Analysis is the computational task of automatically determining what feelings a writer is expressing
In [169... from textblob import TextBlob
In [162... data['Summary'][0]
Out[162... 'Good Quality Dog Food')
In [164... TextBlob('Good Quality Dog Food').sentiment.polarity
Out[164... 0.7
In [166... sample = data[0:50000]
In [168... polarity = []
    for text in sample['Summary']:
        try:
            polarity.append(TextBlob(text).sentiment.polarity)
            except:
            polarity.append(0)
In [170... len(polarity)
Out[170... Se0000
In [172... sample['polarity'] = polarity
```

```
C:\Users\Ansh\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_11960\4182253960.py:1: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#retu rning-a-view-versus-a-copy sample['polarity'] = polarity

In [174... sample.head()

Out[174... ld Productld Userld ProfileName HelpfulnessNumerator HelpfulnessDenominator Score Time Summary
```

```
Out[174...
                                                                                                                                    Good
                                                                                                                         2011-
                     B001E4KFG0 A3SGXH7AUHU8GW
                                                         delmartian
                                                                                       1
                                                                                                                      5
                                                                                                                                  Quality
                                                                                                                         04-27
                                                                                                                                Dog Food
                                                                                                                         2012-
                                                                                                                                   Not as la
                                                                                      0
                 2 B00813GRG4
                                    A1D87F6ZCVE5NK
                                                             dll pa
                                                                                                              0
                                                                                                                         09-07
                                                                                                                               Advertised
                                                            Natalia
                                                                                                                                          CC
                                                                                                                                 "Delight"
                                                            Corres
                                                                                                                         2008-
              2 3 B000LQOCH0
                                      ABXLMWJIXXAIN
                                                                                       1
                                                                                                               1
                                                                                                                      4
                                                            "Natalia
                                                                                                                         08-18
                                                                                                                                says it all
                                                           Corres'
                                                                                                                                           If
                                                                                                                         2011-
                                                                                                                                   Cough
                     B000UA0QIQ
                                   A395BORC6FGVXV
                                                              Karl
                                                                                      3
                                                                                                               3
                                                                                                                         06-13
                                                                                                                                 Medicine
                                                                                                                                          in
                                                         Michael D.
                                                                                                                         2012-
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                                                           Wassir"
    In [176...
              s negative= sample[sample['polarity']<0]</pre>
              s_positive= sample[sample['polarity']>0]
    In [178... from collections import Counter
    In [182... Counter(s_negative['Summary']).most_common(10) # Most used negative keywords
   Out[182... [('Disappointed', 44),
                ('Disappointing', 32),
                ('Bland', 18),
('Awful', 17),
                ('Not what I expected', 17),
                ('Terrible', 15),
('Horrible', 15),
                ('disappointed', 15),
                ('Disgusting', 12),
                ('not good', 11)]
    In [184... Counter(s_positive['Summary']).most_common(10) # Most used positive keywords
   Out[184... [('Delicious!', 208),
                ('Delicious', 204),
                ('Great product', 100),
                ('Excellent', 85),
                ('Love it!', 81),
                ('Great', 81),
                ('Great Product', 77),
                ('Great!', 70),
                ('Good stuff', 51),
                ('Awesome', 50)]
     In [ ]:
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```