



# DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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## Worksheet 9

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**Branch:** CSE

**Semester:** 5th

**Subject Name:** ADBMS

**UID:** 23BCS12003

**Section/Group:** KRG 2-A

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**Subject Code:** 23CSP-333

- Aim:** To understand and implement the setup of Amazon Relational Database Service (AWS RDS) by creating a database instance, configuring security groups, and establishing a secure connection between the local pgAdmin tool and the RDS instance hosted on the AWS Cloud.

### **2. Objective:**

- To learn the basic concepts and features of Amazon Relational Database Service (AWS RDS).
- To create and configure a new RDS database instance on the AWS Management Console.
- To understand the role and configuration of security groups for controlling database access.
- To connect a local pgAdmin client to the AWS RDS instance securely using proper credentials and endpoint details.
- To verify successful database connectivity and perform basic operations through pgAdmin.

### **3. Code & Output:**

#### 1. Sign-in

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console search results for 'rds'. The search bar at the top contains 'rds'. The results are categorized into Services, Features, and Reserved instances. Under Services, 'Aurora and RDS' is highlighted as the Managed Relational Database Service. Under Features, 'Database Insights' and 'CloudWatch feature' are listed under 'Database Insights'. Under Reserved instances, 'Aurora and RDS feature' is listed. On the right side, there is a sidebar with account information (Account ID: 3951-8312-6319), a navigation menu with links like Aurora and RDS, Databases, Aurora, and a feedback section asking if the results were helpful.



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## 2. Navigating to RDS Service

The screenshot shows the AWS Aurora and RDS service dashboard. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Databases, Performance insights, Snapshots, Exports in Amazon S3, Automated backups, Reserved instances, Proxies, Subnet groups, Parameter groups, Option groups, Custom engine versions, Zero-ETL integrations, Events, Event subscriptions, Recommendations (0), and Certificate update. The main content area is titled "Databases (0)" and features a search bar, a "Create database" button, and a placeholder message "No resources". A cartoon robot icon is positioned above the message. The top right corner shows account information: Account ID: 3961-8352-6319, Europe (Stockholm), and Shivanshu Ranjan.

## 3. Amazon RDS Dashboard Overview

The screenshot shows the Amazon RDS Dashboard. The left sidebar includes links for Dashboard, Databases, Performance insights, Snapshots, Exports in Amazon S3, Automated backups, Reserved instances, Proxies, Subnet groups, Parameter groups, Option groups, Custom engine versions, Zero-ETL integrations, Events, Event subscriptions, Recommendations (0), and Certificate update. The main content area is divided into sections: "Resources" (listing DB Instances (0/40), DB Clusters (0/40), Snapshots (0), and various parameter and option group counts), "Explore RDS" (with a "Start tutorial" button), "Create a database" (with a "Create a database" button), and "Recommended services" (which currently shows "No recommendations yet"). The top right corner displays account details: Account ID: 3961-8352-6319, Europe (Stockholm), and Shivanshu Ranjan.



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## 4. Creating a New Database Instance

The screenshot shows the AWS RDS 'Create database' interface. In the 'Choose a database creation method' section, 'Easy create' is selected. Under 'Configuration', 'PostgreSQL' is chosen from a list that includes Aurora (MySQL Compatible), Aurora (PostgreSQL Compatible), MySQL, MariaDB, and Oracle. The PostgreSQL option is highlighted with a blue border. At the bottom, there are links for CloudShell, Feedback, and a copyright notice for 2025.

## 5. Selecting PostgreSQL as Database Engine

The screenshot shows the 'Create database' configuration page for PostgreSQL. It displays three instance options with their details:

Instance Type	VCPUs	RAM	Disk Capacity	Hourly Price
1	4 VCPUs	32 GiB RAM	400 GiB	1.946 USD/hour
2	2 VCPUs	16 GiB RAM	200 GiB	0.278 USD/hour
3	2 VCPUs	1 GiB RAM	20 GiB	0.019 USD/hour

Below these, the 'DB instance identifier' is set to 'shivanshu-DB'. The 'Master username' is 'postgres'. Under 'Credentials management', 'Self managed' is selected. The 'Master password' field contains '\*\*\*\*\*'. The 'Password strength' is 'Neutral'. At the bottom, there are links for CloudShell, Feedback, and a copyright notice for 2025.



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## 6. Choosing Deployment Option and Template

VPC security group: default  
Publicly accessible: No  
Database port: 5432  
DB instance identifier: shivanshu-DB  
DB engine version: 17.4  
DB parameter group: default.postgres17  
Monitoring type: Database Insights - Standard  
Performance insights: Enabled  
Monitoring: Enabled  
Maintenance: Auto minor version upgrade enabled  
Delete protection: Not enabled

You are responsible for ensuring that you have all of the necessary rights for any third-party products or services that you use with AWS services.

Create database

## 7. Configuring Database Settings (Name, Username, Password)

Creating database shivanshu-db  
Your database might take a few minutes to launch. You can use settings from shivanshu-db to simplify configuration of suggested database add-ons while we finish creating your DB for you.

Databases (1)

DB identifier	Status	Role	Engine	Region ...	Size
shivanshu-db	Creating	Instance	PostgreSQL	-	db.t4g.micro

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## 8. Setting Up Instance Size and Storage

The screenshot shows the pgAdmin 4 interface. In the top navigation bar, the 'Dashboard' tab is selected. On the left, the Object Explorer shows three servers: PostgreSQL 17, PostgreSQL 18, and shivanshu-DB. A context menu is open over the 'shivanshu-DB' entry, with the 'Register' option highlighted. Other options in the menu include 'Create', 'Refresh...', 'Remove Server Group', 'Disconnect from all servers', and 'Properties...'. Below the menu, a tooltip for 'pyAUMITI' is visible, stating 'Management Tools for PostgreSQL' and 'Maximises PostgreSQL | Open Source'. The main pane displays 'Quick Links' for 'Add New Server', 'Configure pgAdmin', 'PostgreSQL Documentation', 'pgAdmin Website', 'Planet PostgreSQL', and 'Community Support'.

## 9. Configuring Connectivity and VPC Settings

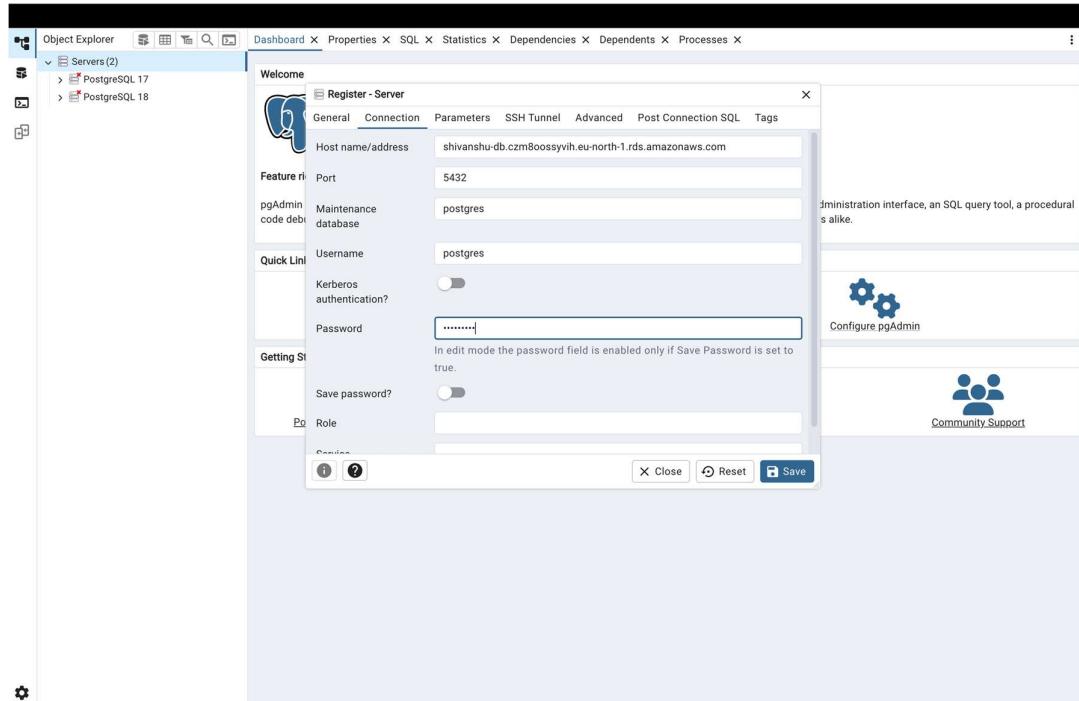
The screenshot shows the 'Register - Server' dialog box in pgAdmin 4. The 'General' tab is selected. The 'Name' field contains 'shivanshu-DB'. Under the 'Feature' section, there is a note about pgAdmin code debt. The 'Background' and 'Foreground' sections both have 'X' icons next to them. The 'Quick Link' section has a 'Connect now?' toggle switch which is turned on. The 'Getting Started' section includes links to 'PostgreSQL Documentation', 'pgAdmin Website', 'Planet PostgreSQL', and 'Community Support'. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Close', 'Reset', and 'Save' buttons.



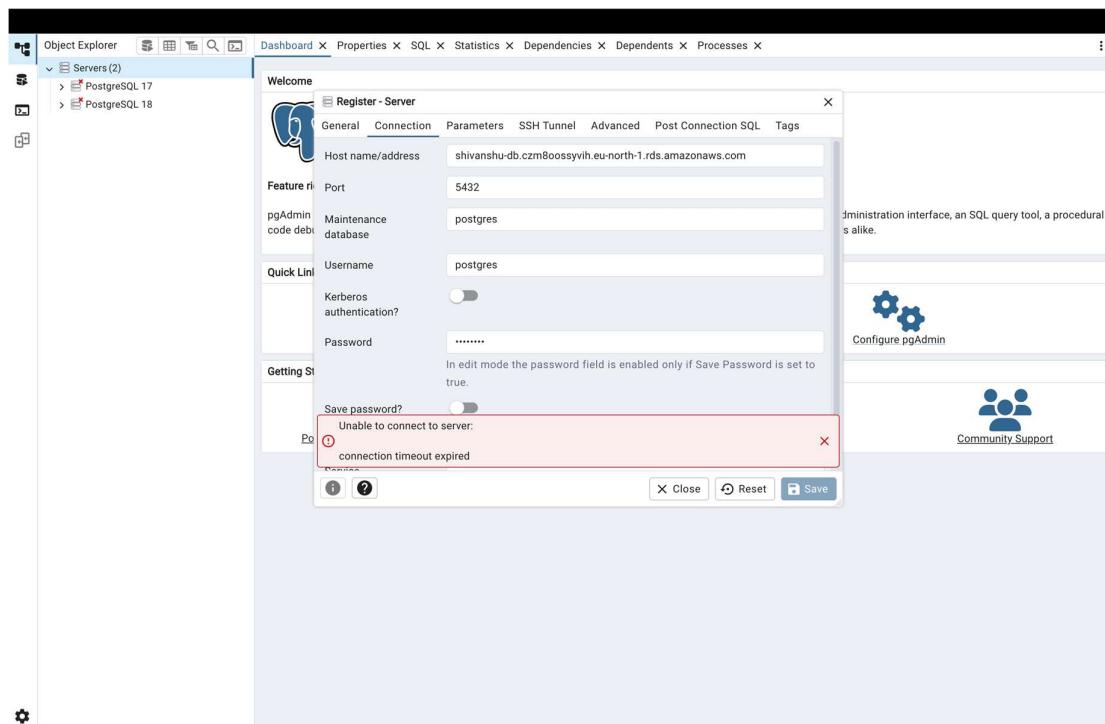
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## 10. Gr Setting Up Security Groups for RDS Access



## 11. Additional Database Configuration Options





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## 12. Reviewing and Creating the Database Instance

The screenshot shows the AWS RDS console for the 'shivanshu-db' database instance. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, a search bar, and account information (Account ID: 3961-8352-6319, Europe (Stockholm), Shivanshu Ranjan). The left sidebar has sections for Dashboard, Databases, Snapshots, Exports in Amazon S3, Automated backups, Reserved instances, Proxies, Subnet groups, Parameter groups, Option groups, Custom engine versions, Zero-ETL integrations, Events, Event subscriptions, Recommendations (0), and Certificate update. The main content area displays the 'Summary' tab for the 'shivanshu-db' instance, which is currently available. It shows metrics like CPU usage (21.27%), status (Available), role (Instance), engine (PostgreSQL), and region (eu-north-1a). Below the summary, tabs for Connectivity & security, Monitoring, Logs & events, Configuration, Zero-ETL integrations, Maintenance & backups, and Actions are visible. The 'Connectivity & security' tab is selected, showing details about the endpoint, port (5432), networking (VPC vpc-086507ee77883ae1b, subnet group default-vpc-086507ee77883ae1b), and security (VPC security groups default sg-0b4c8dc4647072099, Active). Other tabs include Monitoring, Logs & events, Configuration, Zero-ETL integrations, Maintenance & backups, and Actions.

## 13. RDS Instance Creation in Progress

The screenshot shows the AWS EC2 Security Groups console for the security group 'sg-0b4c8dc4647072099 - default'. The top navigation bar includes the AWS logo, a search bar, and account information (Account ID: 3961-8352-6319, Europe (Stockholm), Shivanshu Ranjan). The left sidebar shows the EC2 and Security Groups sections. The main content area is titled 'Edit inbound rules' and shows two rules: one for 'All traffic' from 'Custom' source and another for 'PostgreSQL' from 'My IP' source. The bottom of the page includes buttons for 'Cancel', 'Preview changes', and 'Save rules'.



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## 14. Viewing Database Instance Details

### ▼ Additional configuration

#### Public access

##### Publicly accessible

RDS assigns a public IP address to the database. Amazon EC2 instances and other resources outside of the VPC can connect to your database. Resources inside the VPC can also connect to the database. Choose one or more VPC security groups that specify which resources can connect to the database.

##### Not publicly accessible

No IP address is assigned to the DB instance. EC2 instances and devices outside the VPC can't connect.

#### Database port

Specify the TCP/IP port that the DB instance will use for application connections. The application connection string must specify the port number. The DB security group and your firewall must allow connections to the port. [Learn more](#)

5432

## 15. Copying the RDS Endpoint for Connection

### Connectivity & security

#### Endpoint & port

##### Endpoint

shivanshu-db.czr8oossyvih.eu-north-1.rds.amazonaws.com

##### Port

5432

#### Networking

##### Availability Zone

eu-north-1a

##### VPC

vpc-086507ee77883ae1b

##### Subnet group

default-vpc-086507ee77883ae1b

##### Subnets

subnet-0db6b45e321b7000a

subnet-087377db566f545dc

subnet-0bac42bdab1e990c5

##### Network type

IPv4

#### Security

##### VPC security groups

default (sg-0b4c8dc4647072099)

Active

##### Publicly accessible

Yes

##### Certificate authority [Info](#)

rds-ca-rsa2048-g1

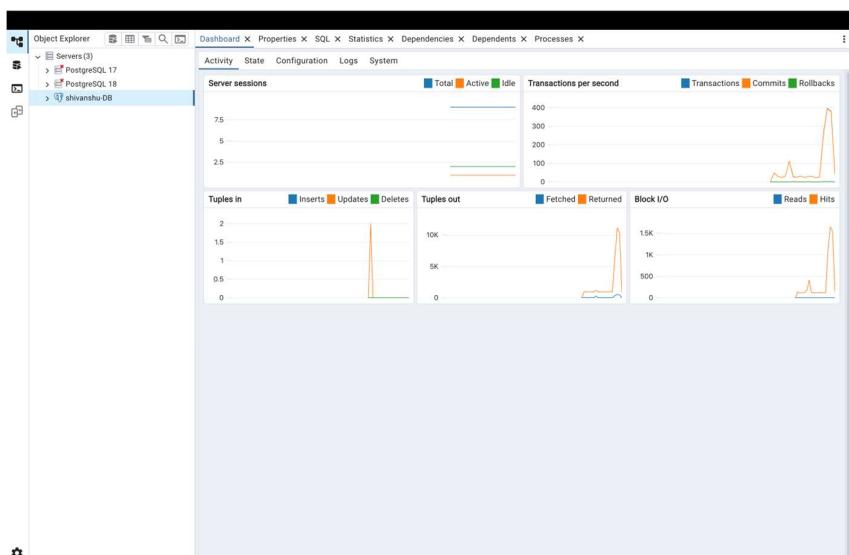
##### Certificate authority date

May 25, 2061, 03:29 (UTC+05:30)

##### DB instance certificate expiration date

October 30, 2026, 23:59 (UTC+05:30)

## 16. Launching pgAdmin on Local Machine

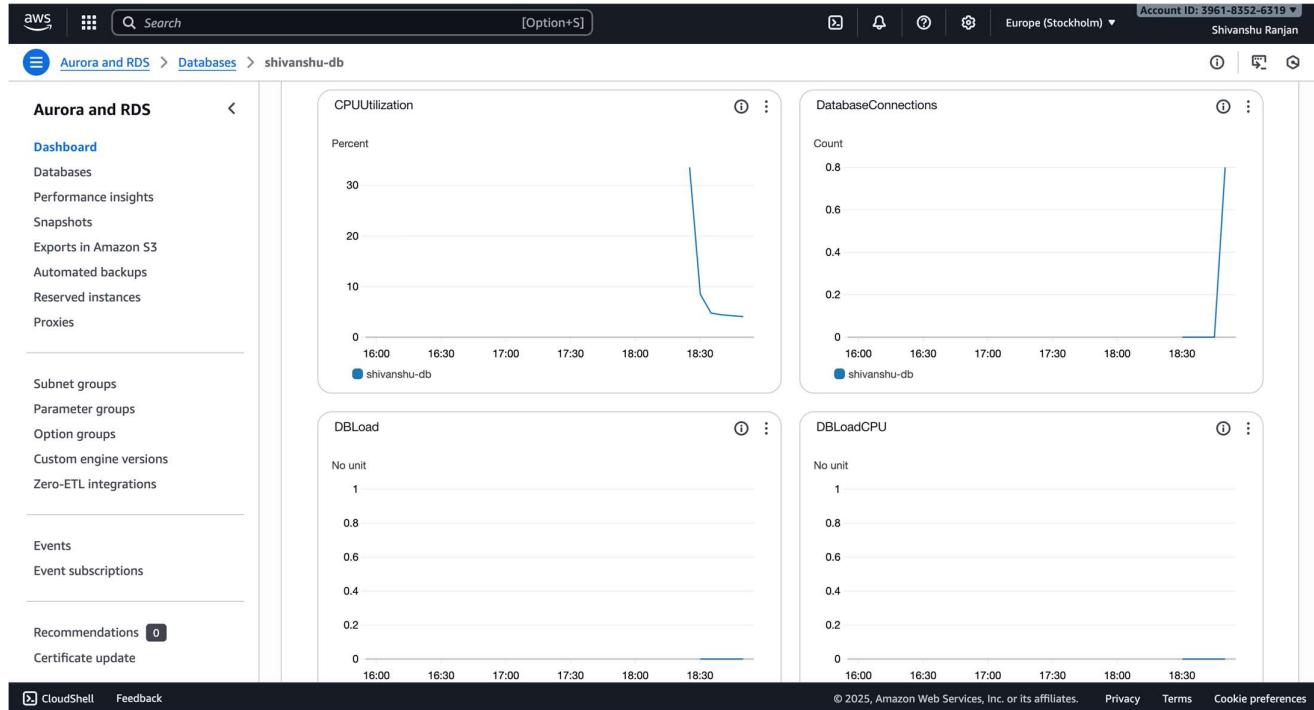




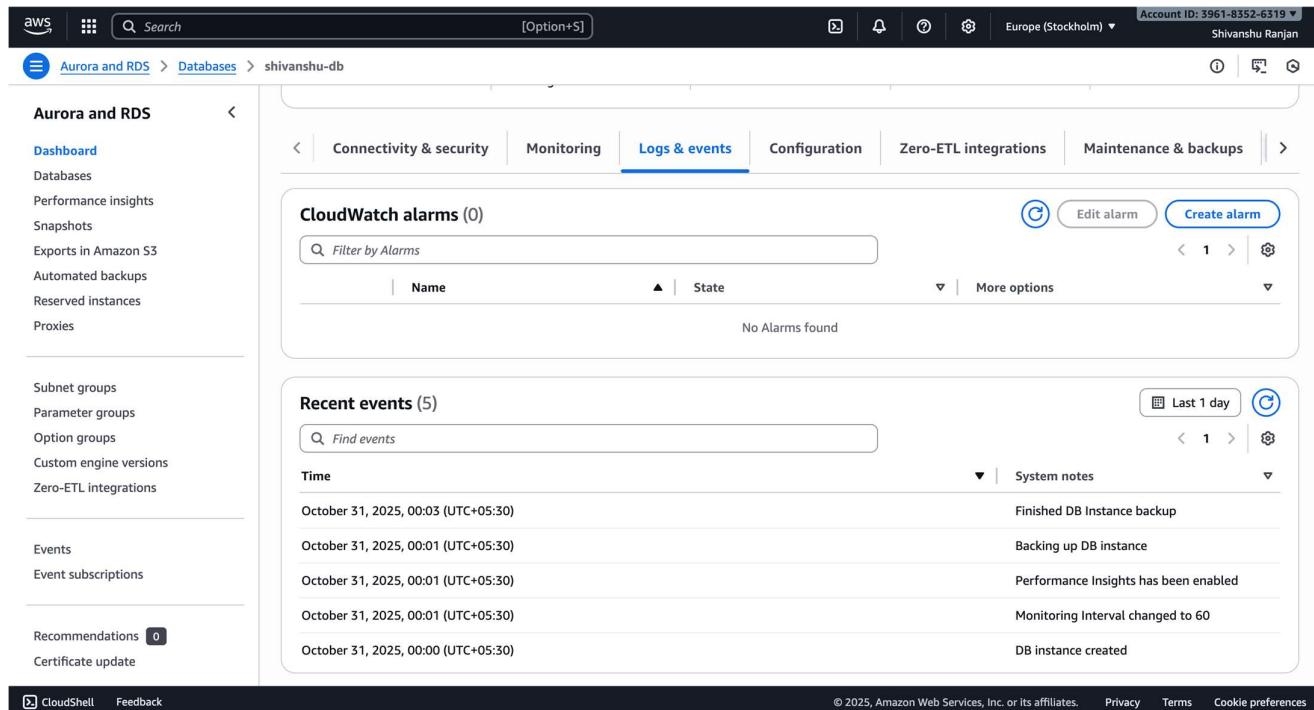
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## 17. Adding a New Server in pgAdmin



## 18. Entering Connection Details (Endpoint, Username, Password)





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## 19. Successful Connection to AWS RDS Database via pgAdmin

The screenshot shows the AWS RDS console interface. The left sidebar includes links for Dashboard, Databases (selected), Performance insights, Snapshots, Exports in Amazon S3, Automated backups, Reserved instances, Proxies, Subnet groups, Parameter groups, Option groups, Custom engine versions, Zero-ETL integrations, Events, Event subscriptions, Recommendations (0), and Certificate update. The main content area is titled 'Deleting DB instance shivanshu-db' and shows a table of databases. The table has columns for DB identifier, Status, Role, Engine, Region ..., and Size. One row is selected, showing 'shivanshu-db' with a status of 'Deleting', engine 'PostgreSQL', region 'eu-north-1a', and size 'db.t4g.micro'. The top right of the main area has buttons for Group resources, Modify, Actions (with a dropdown menu), Create database, and a refresh icon. The top bar also displays the account ID (3961-8352-6319), region (Europe Stockholm), and user (Shivanshu Ranjan).

## 4. Learning Outcomes:

- Understand the fundamental concepts and benefits of using Amazon RDS for relational database management in the cloud.
- Gain practical knowledge of creating and configuring an RDS database instance on AWS.
- Learn how to manage and secure database access using AWS security groups.
- Develop skills to connect a local pgAdmin client to a cloud-hosted RDS instance.
- Be able to monitor, manage, and test database connectivity and performance in a cloud environment.