

**Figure S3.** Insect herbivory metrics through time. In the box and whisker plots, points represent individual samples, whiskers representing the lower and upper limits of the data, and boxes show the lower (Q1) and upper (Q2) quantiles with the median represented by the bar across the box. Tukey statistical tests assessing similarities across latitudes (lowercase letters) are shown at the bottom of each box plot. Damage frequencies (B,D,F,H-L) are expressed as the percent of leaves at a site with the given type of damage.

