By:-

Anshuman Singh Roll: 187107 B.Tech CSE 3<sup>rd</sup> year Section A

Q1. Missing data problem. Find the missing data elements and replace them with the avg of that attribute.

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Sol:
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
freopen("dataset.txt", "r", stdin);
freopen("output.txt", "w", stdout);
string dat, foravg;
int avg=70, sum=0, count=0;
while(getline(cin,dat)){
int i=0;
while(dat[i]>='0'&&dat[i]<='9'){
i++;
}
if(i+1==dat.length()){
avg=sum/count;
sum=sum+avg;
count++;
cout<<dat<<avg;
}
else{
cout<<dat;
int t;
stringstream stream(dat.substr(i+1));
stream>>t;
//cout<<" "<<dat.substr(i+1);
sum+=t;
count++;
cout<<"\n";
return 0;
Input:
001 67
002 82
```

003

```
005 91
006 59
007
008 86
009 62
Output:
001 67
002 82
003 74
004 75
005 91
006 59
007 74
008 86
009 62
```

004 75

Q2. Missing value problem. Find the missing data elements and replace them with a global constant.

## Sol: #include<bits/stdc++.h> using namespace std; int main() freopen("dataset.txt", "r", stdin); freopen("output.txt", "w", stdout); string dat, foravg; int avg=70, sum=0, count=0; while(getline(cin,dat)){ int i=0;while(dat[i]>='0'&&dat[i]<='9'){ i++; } if(i+1==dat.length()){ cout<<dat<<avg; else{ cout<<dat; cout<<"\n"; } return 0; }

Input:

001 67

002 82

003

004 75

```
006 59
007
008 86
009 62
Output:
001 67
002 82
003 70
004 75
005 91
006 59
007 70
008 86
009 62
```

005 91

Q3. Noisy data problem. Use binning technique to remove noise data. Use smooth by bin means method.

## Sol: #include<bits/stdc++.h> using namespace std; int main() freopen("input.txt","r",stdin); freopen("output.txt", "w", stdout); string dat; vector<int> val; int num\_bins=3; while(cin>>dat){ int t; stringstream stream(dat); stream>>t; val.push back(t); sort(val.begin(),val.end()); int width = val.size()/num bins; for(int i=0;i<val.size();i++){</pre> int avg,sum=0,c=0; for(int j=i;j<i+width;j++){</pre> sum+=val[j]; C++; } avg=sum/c; for(int j=i;j<i+width;j++){</pre> val[j]=avg; i=i+width-1;

```
}
for(int i=0;i<val.size();i++){</pre>
cout<<val[i]<<" ";
return 0;
Input:
1 5 2 7 23 45 13 23 57 52 24 17
Output:
3 3 3 3 19 19 19 19 44 44 44 44
```

Q4. Noisy data problem. Use binning technique to remove noise data. Use smooth by bin

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boundaries method.
Sol:
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
freopen("input.txt", "r", stdin);
freopen("output.txt","w",stdout);
string dat;
vector<int> val;
int num bins=3;
while(cin>>dat){
int t;
stringstream stream(dat);
stream>>t;
val.push back(t);
sort(val.begin(),val.end());
int width = val.size()/num bins;
for(int i=0;i<val.size();i++){</pre>
for(int j=i;j<i+width;j++) {</pre>
if(abs(val[j]-val[i])<abs(val[j]-val[i+width-1])){
val[j]=val[i];
}
else{
val[j]=val[i+width-1];
i=i+width-1;
for(int i=0;i<val.size();i++){</pre>
cout<<val[i]<<" ";
return 0;
```

## }

Input: 1 5 2 7 23 45 13 23 57 52 24 17

Output: 1 1 7 7 13 13 23 23 24 57 57 57