

TFIDF - Term Frequency - Inverse Document Frequency

D1	My network strength is amazing and i am happy with the service
D2	The customer support is worst here and network is bad
D3	Network strength stays great in city and network works well
D4	Speed of data is good and i am happy with it

Log(4/3) = 0.287682072451781

Log(4/2)=0.693147180559945

Log(4/1) = 1.386294361119891

$$w_{ij} = tf_{i,j} * \log\left(\frac{N}{df_i}\right)$$

Features	Network	Strength	Amazing	Happy	Service	Customer	Support	Worst	Bad	Great	Well	Speed	Data	Good
DF	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
D1	0.287	0.69	1.38	0.69	138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
D2	0.28	0	0	0	0	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	0	0	0	0	0
D3	0.56	0.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.38	1.38	0	0	00
D4	0	0	0	1.38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.38	1.38	1.38

TF - IDF = Term Frequency - Inverse Document Frequency

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D4	0	0	0	0.69	0.69	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.38	1.38	1.38

$$45/2 = 22.5$$

$$\text{Log}(1/5) = -1.6094379124341$$

n gram

n=1 unigram → I, love, python, programming

n=2 bigram → I, love, python, programming, I love, love python, python programming

n=3 trigram → I, love, python, programming, I love, love python, love python py-
python programming, I love python, love python py-

ngram - Feature extraction method

doc:- I love python programming.

ngram -

doc:- I love python programming

$n=1 \rightarrow$ one word as a feature

$n=1 \rightarrow$ unigram \rightarrow I, love, python, programming.

$n=2 \rightarrow$ bigram \rightarrow I, love, python, programming, I love, love python, python programming.

$n=3 \rightarrow$ trigram \rightarrow I, love, python, programming, I love, love python, python programming, I love python, love python programming.

LD A

sq

D1	My network is poor and i hate the network	2/4	1/4	1/4
D2	I am getting bad internet connection	1/3	1/3	1/3
D3	Internet connection is bad	1/3	1/3	1/3
D4	Network strength is poor	2/3	0/3	1/3

Network	Poor	Hate	Bad	Internet	Connection	Strength
T1	T3	T2	T3	T2	T1	T1

$\text{Network} \rightarrow T1 = \frac{2}{4} \times \frac{2}{4} = \frac{4}{16}$
 $\text{Network} \rightarrow T2 = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{2}{4}$
 $T3 = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{2}{4}$

$T1$
 $\text{Network} = \frac{2}{4}$
 $\text{connection} = \frac{2}{4}$
 $\text{strength} = \frac{1}{4}$

$T2$
 $\text{hate} = \frac{1}{3}$
 $\text{internet} = \frac{2}{3}$

$T3$
 $\text{Poor} = \frac{2}{4}$
 $\text{bad} = \frac{2}{4}$