

# Ansible Tower with Prometheus

*Experiences using ansible and prometheus in your  
CI/CD workflow*

# About



This talk is about how we built a continuous deployment system for Deep-Impact.

- Spectra is a web application
- Multi-tenant
- Built with Clojure, Mango, Grape, MongoDB, ElasticSearch
- Runs on, AWS: EC2, Container services

**[!] DEEPImpact**

Darragh Grealish

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What we do:

- Ansible, Docker Engineering
- CI/CD Improvements and Setup
- DevOps Bootstrapping
- CDN Consulting
- Wireless and Microwave Networking

# Background

What triggered the need:

Deployments and Infrastructure managed by a one-click deployment service with Skyliner.io

In spring they announce to shut down in July 15th

- Solely based on AWS
- Deploys one branch/repo per project
- Each project had a QA and Production setup
- Heavy use of EC2, Docker, ALB/ELB and cloudformation

Skyliner

Sign up

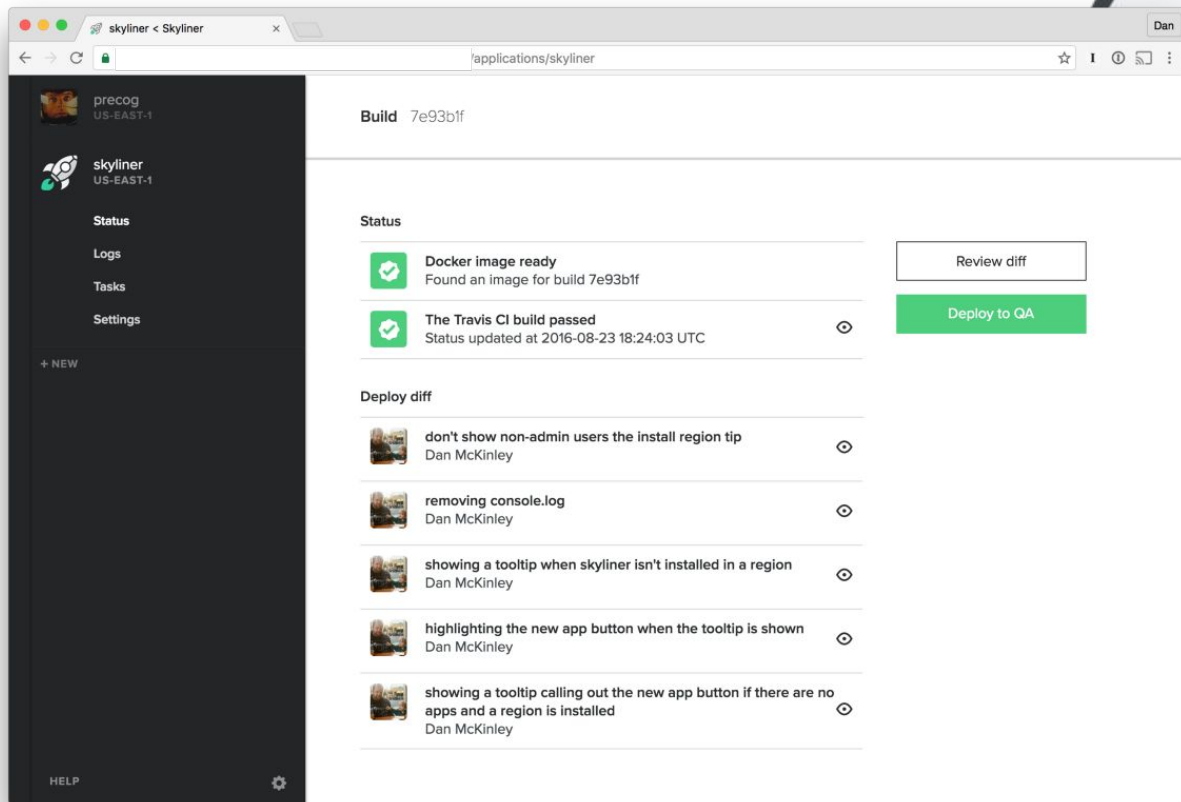
## The launch platform for your best work

Launch on AWS in minutes with a fully-assembled infrastructure, and deploy changes with ease and confidence.

Sign up for free

A stylized illustration depicting a rocket launch. On the left, a control room with a monitor showing a line graph sits atop a green structure. A yellow crane is positioned next to it. To the right, a large green rocket with orange flames at its base is being launched. The background features faint outlines of clouds and a city skyline.

# One-click deploys (basically)



# What is Prometheus

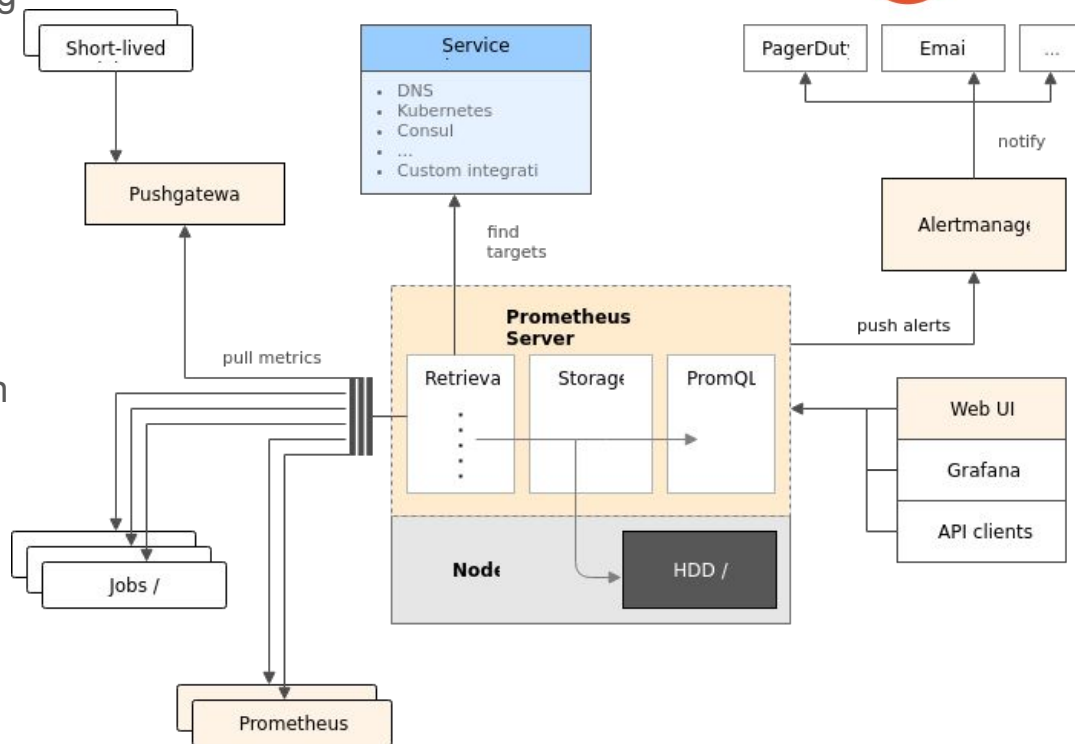
A open-source time-series based monitoring system, founded in 2012 by ex-Googlers working for Soundcloud

Inspired by Google's Borgman internal monitoring tool

Uses time-series data as a data source for generating alerts, this makes it different than other tools out there

Components:

- Prometheus
- Alert Manager
- Node Exporter (agent)



# What is Prometheus

Growing bigger,

Github Project:

Almost 4k commits, 11k stars, 1,258 forks,  
(178 issues, PR: 45 open / 1632 closed)

**16,000** active installations of prometheus  
running behind Grafana, that report stats



Grafana Talk, PromCon 2017 Munich

# Ansible Tower

A nice UI to see all your infrastructure with access control

- Schedule playbook, as Jobs
- Push Button Deploys\*
- Dynamic Inventory from AWS
- Free Tier, up to 10 nodes (or inventory items)
- Using a pull model from source control, e.g Github
- Notifications: email, slack
- Access Control, with various integration, Google Auth, LDAP\*

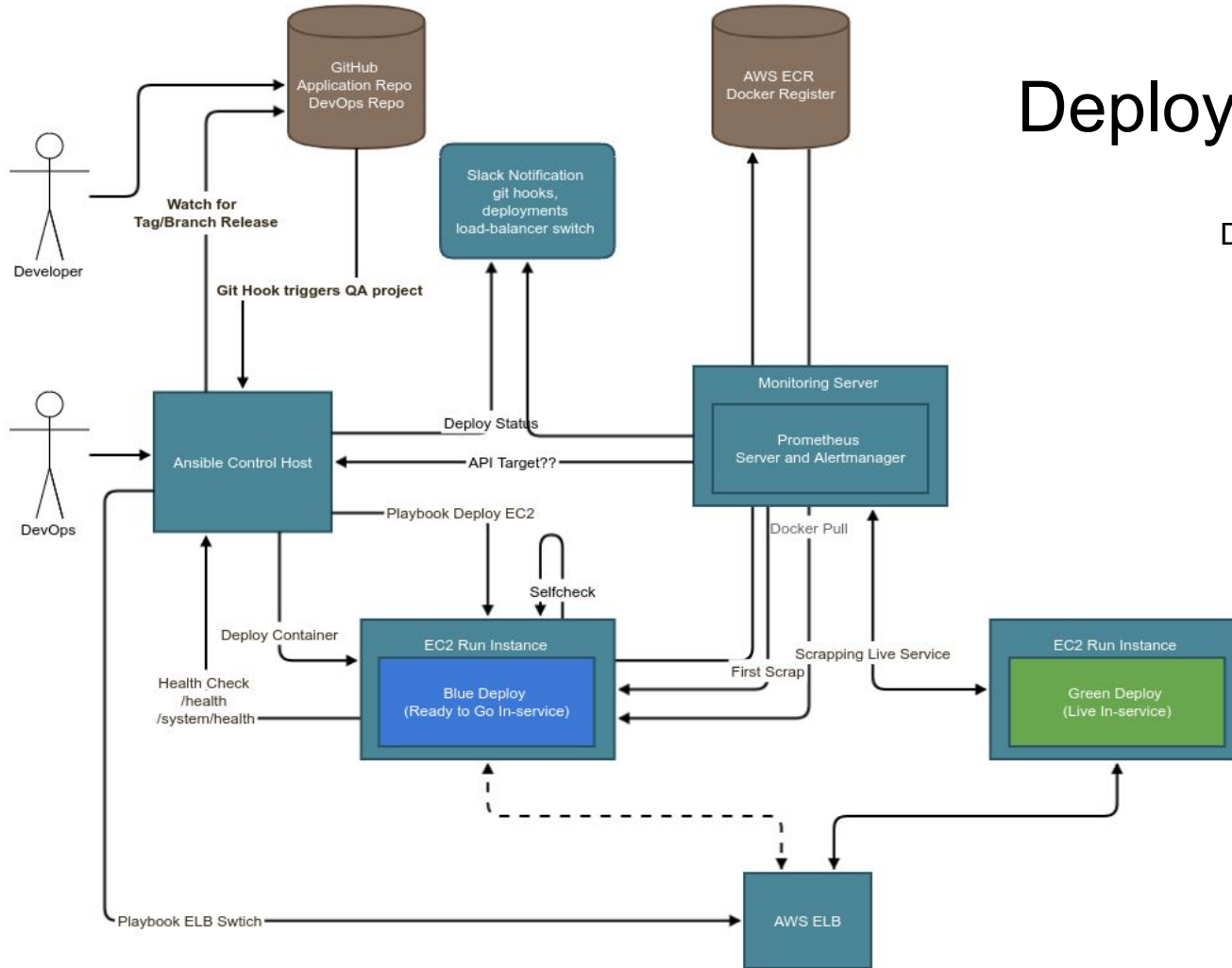


**ANSIBLE**  
**TOWER**  
by Red Hat®

# Deployment Workflow

## Deployment Stack:

- Ansible (/w tower)
- Prometheus
- Docker
- AWS EC2
- AWS ECR (Register)
- AWS ELB (Load-balancer)





# Demo

- We will add a new host to EC2
- Ansible Tower will add the host to inventory
- Scheduled playbook will add the node\_exporter to the new host and a prometheus target
- Monitoring will start
- An alert will fire when we kill the node\_exporter

Links:

<http://192.168.106.27:3000/dashboard/db/node-exporter-full?orgId=1&from=now-30m&to=now&refresh=1>

<m&var-node=52.209.114.9&var-port=9100>

<https://192.168.106.15/api/v1/inventories/70/>

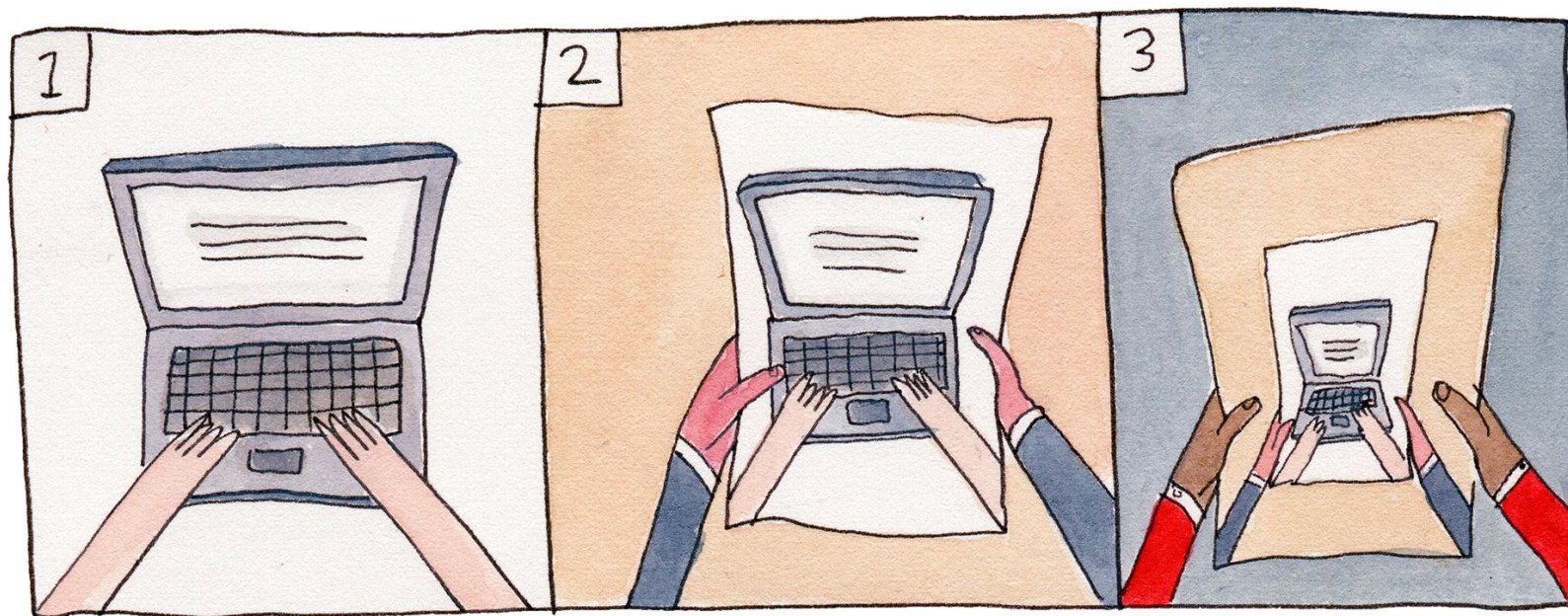
<http://192.168.106.27:9093/#/alerts>



*Cloud Guy, Trolls Movie, DreamWorks*

# Looking back ...

3 ~ 6 months on



Source: [blog.intercom.com](http://blog.intercom.com)

# Looking back... Findings:

3~6 months on:

- One-Click deploys means less flexibility, but robustness
- Unattended automation isn't easy,
  - Human intervention almost always required to address what state the infra is in
  - Possible management want the go-live decision
- Automating to reduce hosting costs , will create
- If your application can't scale, your automation becomes more complex
  - Deterministic decisions
- Alerting on actionable data require you to gain application knowledge
- Graphing really helps, it visualizes the concern

# Tooling: Ansible Tower Pros/Cons



## Pros:

- Simple UI for non-technical people
- One-click deployments (almost)
- Notifications; Slack messages look nice
- Scheduling Jobs (Playbook runs)
- Access Control

## Cons:

- Free tier of 10 nodes, hard to determine value in
- Can not be triggered vi Webhooks
- Addresses many CI/CD needs, but still needs a CI
- Secrets get split between your repository and ansible tower,

# Tooling: Prometheus Pros/Cons

## Pros:

- Light, Quick setup
- Simple config file configuration
- Lots of integration,
- Very Open-Source , even the exporter is trying to standardize
- Large community  
CNCF member,  
Big : Digital Ocean, Soundcloud, Cloudflare, and now DB

## Cons:

- Early Days, version 1.x to 2.x  
lots of changes, It can break!
- Dataloss, only recently a backup strategy
- Alertmanager and Prometheus UI not consolidated
- Long-term data is not it's stretch
- No access control (but no a focus)

# Addressing the challenges: *Making it dynamic*

Exploiting AWS Spot instance,  
**70% cheaper!! /w Block Statement**

- Wrapping the ec2 module in a block statement and iterate over aws size type, Bid a set price: e.g **0.29~0.35** cent
- But with a condition:  
“**--extra-vars=aws\_spotinstance=true**”  
as it can waste you more time
- [ec2instances.info](http://ec2instances.info) is great help for comparing

```
89
90 - block:
91   - name: attempting to create a ec2 spot instance
92     ec2:
93       aws_access_key: "{{ aws_access_key }}"
94       aws_secret_key: "{{ aws_secret_key }}"
121
122       instance_type: "{{ item }}"
123       image: "{{ ami.results[0].ami_id }}"
124       region: "{{ aws_region }}"
125       zone: eu-west-1c
126       spot_price: 0.29
127       spot_type: one-time
128       spot_wait_timeout: 600
129       wait: yes
130       wait_timeout: 800
131       register: ec2_deployment
132       when: aws_spotinstance is defined and aws_spotinstance|bool == true
133       with_items:
134         - i3.4xlarge
135         - i3.2xlarge
136         - c3.xlarge
137       register: ec2_deployment
138
```

# Making it dynamic

Check in the playbook if your service is up, before adding it to monitoring and waking up people

```
TASK [dreamliner-run : print container results] *****
ok: [dreamliner] => {
  "msg": "Docker Container ID: b445b28b0c74 is using docker image 088918808992.dkr.ecr.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com:5000/dreamliner:v1.0.12-6 with IP: {u'macaddress': u'02:2b:21:2a:21:0d', u'network': u'10.0.2.0', u'mtu': 1500, u'broadcast': u'10.0.2.1', u'interface': u'eth0', u'netmask': u'255.255.255.0', u'address': u'10.0.2.15', u'type': u'eth0', u'hwaddr': u'02:2b:21:2a:21:0d'}"
}

TASK [dreamliner-run : notify slack channel of progress] *****
ok: [dreamliner] => {"changed": false, "msg": "OK"}

TASK [dreamliner-run : wait for app port to become available] *****
ok: [dreamliner] => {"changed": false, "elapsed": 6, "path": null, "port": 8080, "search_regex": null, "state": "started"}

TASK [dreamliner-run : wait and retry for healthcheck to response HTTP 200] ****
FAILED - RETRYING: wait and retry for healthcheck to response HTTP 200 (16 retries left).
FAILED - RETRYING: wait and retry for healthcheck to response HTTP 200 (15 retries left).
FAILED - RETRYING: wait and retry for healthcheck to response HTTP 200 (14 retries left).
FAILED - RETRYING: wait and retry for healthcheck to response HTTP 200 (13 retries left).
```



# Making it dynamic..

Use Tags, like everywhere, but not crazy

- Helps to maintain state
- Relabel your instances, use friendly names.
- Reference with environment and version  
“tag:Name=prod-elegant\_cori\_v1.0.16”
- Use instance filters in Ansible-Tower to consolidate your  
“tag:Platform=dreamliner”

AWS EC2 console: list of instances

<input type="text" value="Platform : dreamliner"/> Add filter		
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	ecstatic_kowalevski	i-016a5466873e8f313
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	prod-lonely_turing_v1.0.16	i-027e2ec29c44fdb54
<input type="checkbox"/>	test-elegant_cori_v1.0.16-1	i-0293c154d7096ccaa
<input type="checkbox"/>	elated_hypatia	i-036dcb9eb55975987
<input type="checkbox"/>	prod-determined_bhaskara_v1.0.17	i-03c34a3278e9da466
<input type="checkbox"/>	test-jolly_lalande_v1.0.17-0	i-0724e825e0f412a16



# Thank you

## Questions



*Cloud Guy, Trolls Movie, DreamWorks*

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*No clouds were harmed during the deployment of this talk :)*

## Backup 2 - check application state before monitor

```
TASK [dreamliner-run : print container results] *****
ok: [dreamliner] => {
  "msg": "Docker Container ID: b445b28b0c74 is using docker image 088918808992.dkr.ecr.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/dreamliner/sp
:v1.0.12-6 with IP: {u'macaddress': u'02:2b:21:2a:21:0d', u'network': u'10.0.2.0', u'mtu': 1500, u'broadcast': u'10.0.2.255',
as': u'enp0s3', u'netmask': u'255.255.255.0', u'address': u'10.0.2.15', u'interface': u'enp0s3', u'type': u'ether', u'gateway'
```

```
177 - name: wait and retry for healthcheck to response HTTP 200
178   uri:
179     url: "http://{{ ansible_ec2_public_ipv4 }}:{{ dreamliner_app_port }}{{ dreamliner_app_healthcheck }}"
180     #body_format: json
181     return_contents: yes
182     register: healthcheck_response
183     until: not healthcheck_response|failed
184     retries: 16
185     delay: 4
186     ignore_errors: no
187     tags:
188       - deploy
189       - docker
190
```

# Backup - looking up active targets in prometheus

```
12 post_tasks:
13   - name: wait for prometheus api target to come respond
14     uri:
15       uri: "http://{{ prometheus_server_ipv4 }}:{{ prometheus_port }}/{{ prom_api_query }}"
16       body_format: json
17       return_contents: yes
18       register: prometheus_responce
19       until: not prometheus_responce|failed
20       retries: 16
21       delay: 4
22       ignore_errors: no
23       tags:
24         - deploy
25         - monitoring
26
27   - name: check if prometheus_responce contains status up for target
28     fail:
29       msg: "target is not up"
30     when: "'up' in prometheus_responce.json.data.activetargets.[iterate].health"
31     tags:
32       - monitoring
```

# Backup - Before prometheus reload with targets

Ansible Tower

DASHBOARD / HOSTS

**HOSTS** 6

SEARCH  KEY

NAME	STATUS	ACTIONS
<input type="radio"/> 34.249.47.198	ON	
<input type="radio"/> 52.209.114.9	ON	
<input type="radio"/> 52.213.114.180	ON	
<input type="radio"/> 52.215.36.143	ON	
<input type="radio"/> 52.51.147.76	ON	
<input type="radio"/> localhost	ON	

ITEMS 1 - 6 OF 6

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Prometheus Time Series

192.168.106.27:9090/targets

Prometheus Alerts Graph Status Help

### Targets

**node (2/2 up)**

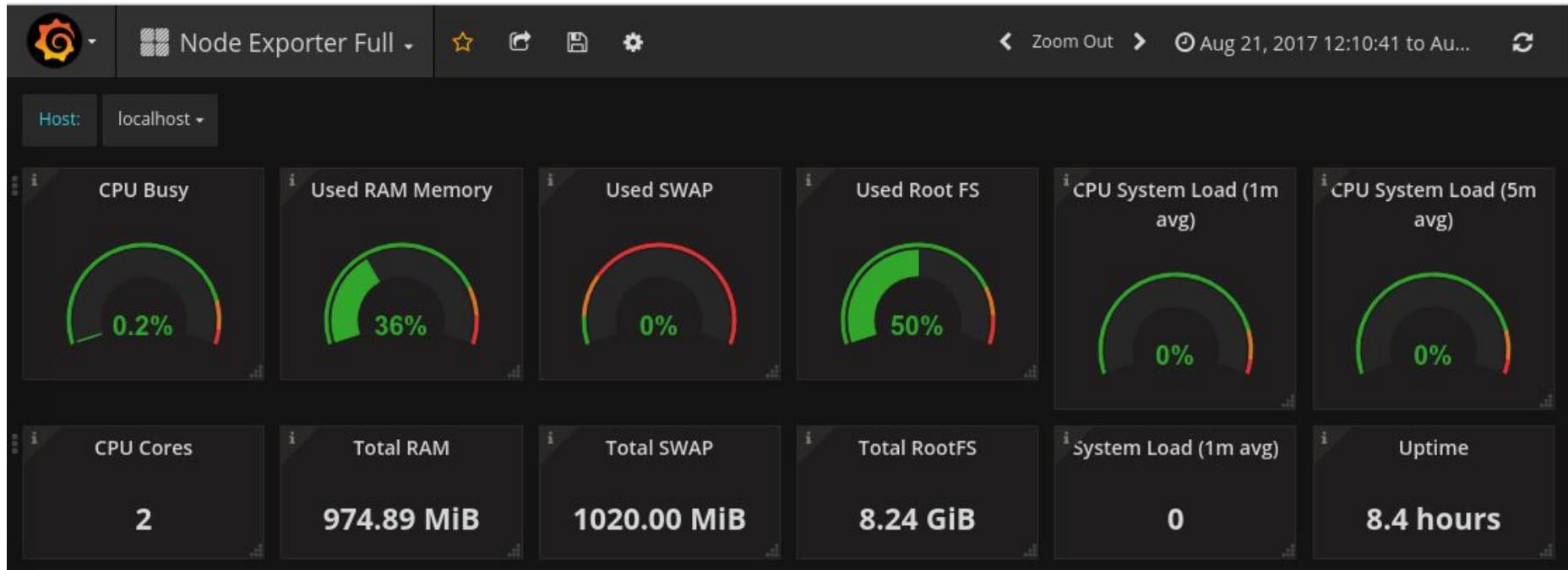
Endpoint	State	Labels	Last Scrape	Error
http://34.249.47.198:9100/metrics	UP	Instance="34.249.47.198:9100"	2.26s ago	
http://localhost:9100/metrics	UP	Instance="localhost:9100"	4.563s ago	

**prometheus (1/1 up)**

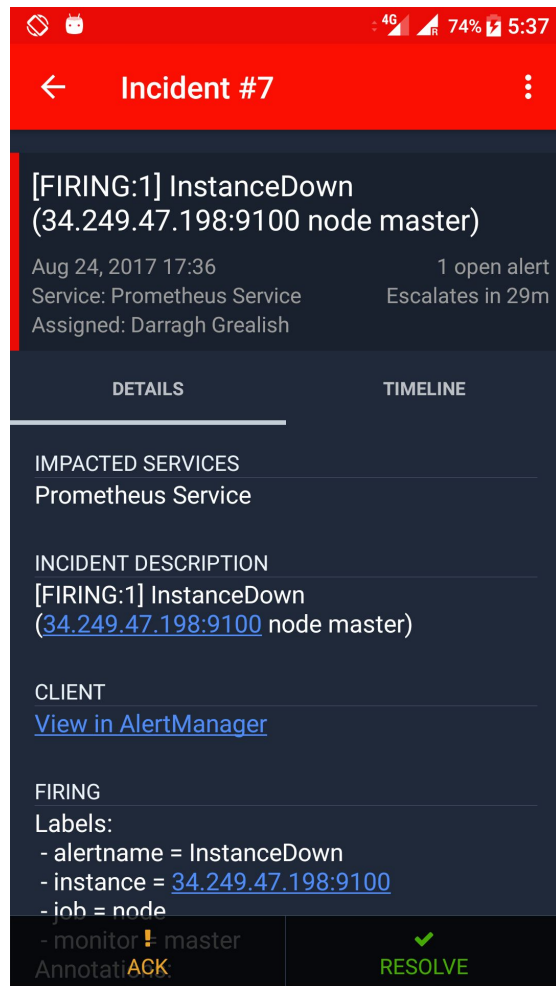
Endpoint	State	Labels	Last Scrape	Error
http://192.168.106.27:9090/metrics	UP	Instance="192.168.106.27:9090"	6.001s ago	

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	application	Instance Type	IPv4 Public IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	elated_hypatia	spectra-logging	t2.small	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	prod-lonely_turing_v1.0.16	spectra	t2.2xlarge	34.249.47.198
<input type="checkbox"/>	test-elegant_cori_v1.0.18-0	spectra	t2.medium	52.51.147.76
<input type="checkbox"/>	prod-determined_bhaskara_v1.0.17	spectra	t2.2xlarge	52.209.114.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	ecstatic_kowalevski	spectra	r3.4xlarge	52.213.114.180
<input type="checkbox"/>	test-jolly_lalande_v1.0.17-0	spectra	t2.medium	52.215.36.143

# Backup - Grafana node exporter



# Backup



The image shows a mobile application interface for an incident management system. At the top, a red header bar contains a back arrow, the title "Incident #7", and a menu icon. Below the header, the incident details are displayed in a dark blue background. The main title is "[FIRING:1] InstanceDown (34.249.47.198:9100 node master)". Below this, the date and time "Aug 24, 2017 17:36" are shown, along with the service "Prometheus Service" and the assigned person "Darragh Grealish". A status bar indicates "1 open alert" and "Escalates in 29m". A horizontal bar separates the details from the timeline. The timeline section has two tabs: "DETAILS" and "TIMELINE". Under the "DETAILS" tab, there are sections for "IMPACTED SERVICES" (Prometheus Service), "INCIDENT DESCRIPTION" ([FIRING:1] InstanceDown (34.249.47.198:9100 node master)), "CLIENT" (View in AlertManager), and "FIRING" (Labels: - alertname = InstanceDown, - instance = 34.249.47.198:9100, - job = node). At the bottom, there is a green "RESOLVE" button and a yellow "ACK" button.

Incident #7

[FIRING:1] InstanceDown  
(34.249.47.198:9100 node master)

Aug 24, 2017 17:36 1 open alert  
Service: Prometheus Service Escalates in 29m  
Assigned: Darragh Grealish

DETAILS TIMELINE

IMPACTED SERVICES  
Prometheus Service

INCIDENT DESCRIPTION  
[FIRING:1] InstanceDown  
([34.249.47.198:9100](#) node master)

CLIENT  
[View in AlertManager](#)

FIRING  
Labels:  
- alertname = InstanceDown  
- instance = [34.249.47.198:9100](#)  
- job = node

monitor ! master  
AnnotatiACK

RESOLVE

# Tower API Inventory

<https://192.168.106.15/api/v1/inventories/67/hosts/>



- We get a list of host
- Identify the hosts list
- Create a fact dict of hosts,
- Install prometheus exporters on these hosts
- Add the hosts into prometheus targets configuration
- Check for the targets to go green in the prometheus API

# References:

Sources that supported this talk/demo:

<https://prometheus.io/blog/2017/06/21/prometheus-20-alpha3-new-rule-format/>