

## HW4

### Classification on the Telco-churn dataset

#### Context

"Predict behavior to retain customers. You can analyze all relevant customer data and develop focused customer retention programs."

#### Content

Each row represents a customer, each column contains customer's attributes described on the column Metadata.

The data set includes information about:

Customers who left within the last month – the column is called Churn

Services that each customer has signed up for – phone, multiple lines, internet, online security, online backup, device protection, tech support, and streaming TV and movies

Customer account information – how long they've been a customer, contract, payment method, paperless billing, monthly charges, and total charges

Demographic info about customers – gender, age range, and if they have partners and dependents

#### Feature Description

customerID

Customer ID

gender

Whether the customer is a male or a female

SeniorCitizen

Whether the customer is a senior citizen or not (1, 0)

Partner

Whether the customer has a partner or not (Yes, No)

Dependents

Whether the customer has dependents or not (Yes, No)

tenure

Number of months the customer has stayed with the company

PhoneService

Whether the customer has a phone service or not (Yes, No)

MultipleLines

Whether the customer has multiple lines or not (Yes, No, No phone service)

InternetService

Customer's internet service provider (DSL, Fiber optic, No)

OnlineSecurity

Whether the customer has online security or not (Yes, No, No internet service)

OnlineBackup

Whether the customer has online backup or not (Yes, No, No internet service)

DeviceProtection

Whether the customer has device protection or not (Yes, No, No internet service)

TechSupport

Whether the customer has tech support or not (Yes, No, No internet service)

StreamingTV

Whether the customer has streaming TV or not (Yes, No, No internet service)

StreamingMovies

Whether the customer has streaming movies or not (Yes, No, No internet service)

Contract

The contract term of the customer (Month-to-month, One year, Two year)

PaperlessBilling

Whether the customer has paperless billing or not (Yes, No)

PaymentMethod

The customer's payment method (Electronic check, Mailed check, Bank transfer (automatic), Credit card (automatic))

MonthlyCharges

The amount charged to the customer monthly

TotalCharges

The total amount charged to the customer

Churn

Whether the customer churned or not (Yes or No)

Q1. Visualize the univariate distribution of each continuous feature, and the distribution of the target.

Q2. Split data into training (90%) and test set (10%) using random state = 0. Build a pipeline for dealing with categorical variables. Evaluate Logistic Regression, linear support vector machines

and nearest neighbors using 5-fold cross-validation with their default parameters. How different are the results? How does scaling the continuous features with `StandardScaler` influence the results?

Q3. Tune the key parameters ( $C$  for Logistic Regression and linear support vector machines, and  $K$  for nearest neighbors) using `GridSearchCV`. Do the results improve?

Visualize the performance as function of the parameters for all three models.