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**Jan-21-R-29**

**B. Tech. EXAMINATION, Jan. 2021**

Semester V (CBCS)

**ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF ALGORITHM (CSE, IT)**

**CS-506**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 60*

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*The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answer-book (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.*

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**Note :** Attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from each Sections A, B, C and D. Q. No. 9 is compulsory.

**Section A**

**1×10**

1. Define recurrence relation. Solve the recurrence relation using recursive tree method :

$$T(n) = 3T\left(\frac{n}{8}\right) + n.$$

2. What is an algorithm and explain its characteristics.  
Explain methods of amortize analysis of algorithm.

**Section B** **1×10**

3. Explain convex-hull problem. Also differentiate between Divide and Conquer and Dynamic Programming Algorithm.
4. Determine the cost and structure of an optimal binary search tree for  $n = 7$  keys with the following probabilities :

$i$	$p_i$	$q_i$
0		0.06
1	0.04	0.06
2	0.06	0.06
3	0.08	0.06
4	0.02	0.05
5	0.10	0.05
6	0.12	0.05
7	0.14	0.05

**Section C** **1×10**

5. What are the differences between greedy approach and dynamic programming approach ? Given  $n$  jobs  $J_1, J_2 \dots J_n$  having executing deadlines  $d_1, d_2 \dots d_n$ . Design an algorithm using greedy approach to schedule these jobs as per earliest deadline first.
6. What is subset sum problem ? Write the exact subset sum problem.

**Section D** **1×10**

7. Define the maximum flow in the flow network. Explain Ford-Fulkerson Algorithm for finding maximum flow in flow network.
8. What is sorting network ? Explain comparison network and merging network in detail.

**(Compulsory Question)**

9. Write short notes on any five of the following : **5×4=20**
- (a) Big-oh notation of complexity.  
(b) Radix sort

- (c) Multistage graphs
- (d) Kruskal's algorithm
- (e) NP-complete problems
- (f) Cook's theorem