[Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 3] (2064)

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# B. Tech 4th Semester Examination System Software (O.S.) CS(ID)-4001

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

**Note:** Attempt five questions in all. Select one question from each of sections A, B, C and D. Section E with all its subparts is compulsory.

#### **SECTION - A**

- 1. (a) Give generic machine architecture with clear diagram. Explain various addressing modes for the same. (10)
  - (b) With the help of flowchart show how different registers and system variables are used for ADD and SUBTRACT instructions. (10)
- 2. (a) How pointers are useful in C programming language? How are they declared and used in C? Create a linked list using pointers and show how items can be searched, inserted and deleted in a linked list. (10)
  - (b) Using C write a program to create and use stack for various operations like PUSH and POP. (10)

#### **SECTION - B**

3. (a) What is a two pass assembler? What is the reason for having two passes? Explain its design and working. (10)

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- (b) What is the role of symbol table during assembling? Give various methods of managing a symbol table. (10)
- (a) What are various methods of biding formal and actual parameters in macros? How is the parameter passing in macros different from that in subroutines? Explain with example. (10)
  - (b) What is a macro preprocessor? How it differs from macro processor? With proper example explain its working.

(10)

#### **SECTION - C**

- 5. (a) Explain relocation of a program using proper example. Explain the design of a relocating loader. How it differs from absolute loader? (10)
  - (b) Explain dynamic linking and loading and differentiate between linking & loading. (10)
- 6. (a) List the advantages of binding at load time over binding at assembly time. Explain with example. (10)
  - (b) What are linkage editors? Explain the working of a linkage editor with suitable example. (10)

# **SECTION - D**

- 7. (a) What are interrupts and why they are needed? Differentiate between hardware interrupts and software interrupts. List various hardware and software interrupts according to their priorities. (10)
  - (b) Write in brief about:
    - (i) Interrupt calls from C
    - (ii) TRAP and its use (10)

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- 8. (a) Give the internal structure of DOS. Also, explain the complete DOS booting process. Show the role of interrupts, loading, linking and binding etc. during the complete booting process. (10)
  - (b) What are memory resident programs? Explain with example. What are its advantages? (10)

# **SECTION - E**

# 9. Attempt all subparts

- (a) What is the difference between phases and passes of an assembler?
- (b) Differentiate between positional arguments and keyword arguments in a macro call?
- (c) What are device drivers and device controllers? Are they same or different? Justify your answer.
- (d) What are batch files? Why are they used and give two examples of such system files used in DOS.
- (e) Explain various machine-independent and machine-dependent features of a loader.
- (f) Differentiate between Soft boot and Warm boot. When each of them is used?
- (g) What are assembler directives? Give two examples of assembler directives.
- (h) What is a reentrant code? Where and why it is used?
- (i) Explain in short use of hashing in symbol table management.
- (j) Write in short about BIOS. (10×2=20)