[Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 3] (2123)

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B. Tech 3rd Semester Examination

Advanced Mathematics and Computer Programming (O.S.) AS-3004

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

Note: Attempt all questions. Select one question from each section. Section E is compulsory.

SECTION - A

- (a) Show that every tensor can be expressed as the sum of two tensors, symmetric and skew-symmetric, in a pair of covariant or contravariant indices.
 - (b) Let A_{rst}^{pq} be a tensor: choose p = t and q = s and show that A_{rqp}^{pq} is also a tensor. What is its rank? (10+10=20)
- 2. (a) A covariant tensor has components xy, 2y–z², xz in rectangular co-ordinates. Find its covariant components in spherical co-ordinates.
 - (b) (i) Prove that δ^{ik} is a symmetric contravariant tensor of rank 2.

(ii) Prove that
$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{x}^s}{\partial \mathbf{x}^{-1}} = \frac{\partial \mathbf{x}^{-t}}{\partial \mathbf{x}^r} = \delta_r^s$$
. (10+10=20)

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SECTION - B

- 3. (a) Define strain tensor and show that it is a tensor of order 2.
 - (b) (i) Define Inertia tensor and give its applications to kinetic energy.
 - (ii) Use tensor's to show that $\nabla \cdot (\nabla \times A^r) = 0$ (10+10)
- 4. (a) Determine the metric tensor and conjugate metric tensor in spherical coordinates.
 - (b) (i) State generalized Hooke's law and prove that the elasticity tensor C_{ijkl} involved in the law is a fourth order tensor.
 - (ii) Define stress tensor and show that stress tensor can be expressed in quadratic form. (10+10)

SECTION - C

- 5. (a) Differentiate between the method overloading and operator overloading. Also tell how it is useful in programming?
 - (b) Explain with suitable examples, the advantages of using object oriented programming over procedure oriented programming language. (10+10)
- 6. (a) Explain operator overloading in C++ with examples.
 - (b) Discuss in detail the multiple and multilevel inheritance. (10+10)

SECTION - D

- 7. (a) What is object oriented programming? Explain classes and objects with example.
 - (b) Write a program in C++ to compute the roots of quadratic equation ax²+bx+c=0. (10+10)

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- 8. (a) Differentiate between constructor and destructor.
 - (b) Explain friend function and inline function with examples. (10+10)

SECTION - E

- 9. (a) Distinguish between C and C++.
 - (b) List out any four containers supported by Standard Template Library.
 - (c) What is Kronecker's delta? Prove that $\delta_{i}^{j}\,$ is a mixed tensor of rank two.
 - (d) If the components of two tensors are equal in one coordinate system, show that they are equal in all the coordinates.
 - (e) What are metric tensor and conjugate tensors? Evaluate $\delta^p_q \ \delta^q_r \ \delta^r_p.$
 - (f) Write the prototype for a typical pure virtual function.
 - (g) Explain Polymorphism with examples.
 - (h) What are the visibility modes in inheritance?
 - (i) Explain mixed tensors.
 - (j) What are anisotropic and isotopic materials? Explain.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$