[Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. Printed Pages - 2] (2126)

16280(D) - **()** DEC 2011

B. Tech 8th Semester Examination Advanced Computer Networks (NS) CS-421(c)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

Note: Attempt five questions selecting one question from each section A, B, C and D. Section E is compulsory.

SECTION - A

- (a) Explain the datagram and virtual circuit switching with example. (10)
 - (b) Briefly explain the scheduling techniques to improve QoS in Internet working. (10)
- 2. (a) Explain in detail about the Interdomain Routing. (10)
 - (b) Define briefly the steps that take place in the process of Hop-by-Hop choke packets? (10)

SECTION - B

- 3. (a) What is the purpose of traffic sharing? Explain Leaky Bucket algorithm in detail. (10)
 - (b) Explain the following queuing disciplines—
 - (i) FIFO
- (ii) Fair Queuing

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$

- 4. (a) Explain different policies to prevent congestion in open-loop congestion control mechanism. (10)
 - (b) Write short notes on-
 - (i) RED
- (ii) XCP

 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$

SECTION - C

 (a) Explain the need for demand based routing protocol for wireless sensor networks. Compare hierarchical routing and flat routing in sensor networks. (10) 2

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- (b) Describe the architecture of wireless sensor network and list out the number of challenges involved in ad-hoc network architecture. (10)
- 6. (a) Explain in detail about ALOHA based wireless random access technique. What is the maximum throughput of a pure ALOHA networking with a large number of users and a transmission rate of 1 Mbps. (10)
 - (b) Explain the source initiated on-demand routing protocol in ad-hoc networks in detail. Explain any two table driven routing protocols in ad-hoc networks. (10)

SECTION - D

- (a) What is distributed Hash table? Explain routing in distributed Hash tables in detail. (10)
 - (b) Explain data oriented networking and delay tolerantnetworking in detail. (10)
- 8. Write short notes on-
 - (i) XTrace
- (ii) Overlay Networks
- (iii) DNS
- Data Center Networking. (4×5=20)

SECTION - E

- 9. (a) What is the use of combing algorithm in the collision avoidance process in wireless networks?
 - (b) How does wireless sensor network differ from mobile ad-hoc networks?
 - (c) State the importance of QoS in ad-hoc networks.
 - (d) Define wireless sensor network.
 - (e) Name the five major challenges for implementation of wireless LAN.
 - (f) List the major goals when selecting a routing protocol.
 - (g) List the two types of schemes available to allocate a single broadcast channel among competing nodes.
 - (h) Mention the major application area of wireless sensor network
 - (i) Wi-Fi and WiMax may be the alternet solution for fixed broad band services in rural area. Comment on this issue.
 - (j) Find out class of following IP address—
 - (i) 237.14.2.1
- (ii) 129.35.54.12