## 18228(M)

# B. Tech 6th Semester Examination

### Compiler Design (CBS)

#### CS-603

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 60

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

Note: Attempt one question from each unit. Question no. 9 is compulsory.

#### UNIT - I

- 1. Draw and explain the various phases of compiler. (10)
- Discuss the action taken by every phase of the compiler on the following string:

$$M:=P^*Q+40$$
 (10)

#### UNIT - II

3. Construct SLR Parsing table for the following grammar:

S→L=R

S-→R

L→\*R

L→id

R→L (10)

4. What is syntax directed translation? Explain the types of attributes used in syntax directed translation. (10)

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#### **UNIT - III**

- What do you mean by Directed Acyclic Graph? Explain in detail with example. (10)
- 6. Describe global data-flow analysis in detail. (10)

#### UNIT - IV

- 7. What do you understand by pee-hole optimization? (10)
- 8. Write a short note on issue in design of code generator. (10)

#### UNIT - V

- Multiple choice questions:
  - (i) The most powerful parser is
    - (a) Canonical LR Parser
    - (b) SLR Parser
    - (c) LALR Parser

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- (d) LL (1) Parser.
- (ii) Symbol table used for
  - (a) Generating code
  - (b) optimizing the code
  - (c) Checking the type compatibility
  - (d) for handling the recursive procedures
- (iii) LR (1) parser are less powerful than SLR (1) parser.
  - (a) True
  - (b) False

[P.T.O.]

- (iv) Pattern is a rule describing the set of lexemes that can represent a particular token in source language.
  - (a) True
  - (b) False
- (v) A lexeme is a sequence of characters in a source program that is matched by the pattern for a token.
  - (a) True
  - (b) False
- (vi) What is Compiler?
  - (a) Compiler is an Editor.
  - (b) Compiler is a program that converts high level source program into the machine code.
  - (c) Compiler is a program that converts low level source program into machine code.
  - (d) Compiler is a general purpose application program.
- (vii) Synthesized attribute of any node depends on:
  - (a) Parent node
  - (b) Left Sibling
  - (c) Right sibling
  - (d) None of These
- (viii) A grammar which can be successfully parse by a predictive parser is said to be
  - (a) LL (1) grammar.

(b) Operator Grammar.

- (c) Unambiguous grammar.
- (d) None of These
- (ix) A grammar is said to be ambiguous when:
  - (a) Grammar can have more than one parse tree.
  - (b) Grammar has only one parse tree.
  - (c) Grammar has no parse tree
  - (d) None of these.
- (x) A Grammar is said to be operator precedence if....
  - (a) there is no production on the right side  $\varepsilon$ .
  - (b) there should not be any production rule processing two adjacent non-terminal at the right hand side.
  - (c) The language produced by this grammar rule contains the operators.
  - (d) all of the above. (2×10=20)