

Логика и теория алгоритмов

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Вариант №24

№1

Для булевой функции f найти: а) сокр. ДНФ
б) все минимальные ДНФ

	f
0000	1
0001	0
0010	1
0011	1
0100	0
0101	0
0110	1
0111	1
1000	1
1001	1
1010	0
1011	0
1100	0
1101	1
1110	0
1111	1

$x_3x_4 \backslash x_1x_2$	00	01	11	10
00	1	0	1	1
01	0	0	1	1
11	0	1	1	0
10	1	1	0	0

$$K_1 = 0x1x = \bar{x}_1x_3$$

$$K_2 = 00x0 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_4$$

$$K_3 = x111 = x_2x_3x_4$$

$$K_4 = 11x1 = x_1x_2x_4$$

$$K_5 = 1x01 = x_1\bar{x}_3x_4$$

$$K_6 = 100x = x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$$

$$K_7 = x000 = \bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3\bar{x}_4$$

а) Найти сокращенную ДНФ

$$K_1 \vee K_2 \vee K_3 \vee K_4 \vee K_5 \vee K_6 \vee K_7 =$$

$$= \bar{x}_1x_3 \vee \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_4 \vee x_2x_3x_4 \vee x_1x_2x_4 \vee x_1\bar{x}_3x_4 \vee x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3\bar{x}_4$$

б) найти ядро функции.

Единицы, покрытые 1 раз: 0011, 0110

Ядро: $K_1 = \bar{x}_1x_3$


в) Найти все минимальные ДНФ и указать, какие

$$a) \begin{array}{r} x \\ 0 \end{array}$$

	c
	b
	a




A close-up photograph showing a vertical crack in a grid pattern. The grid is composed of blue lines on a light-colored background. The crack runs vertically through the center of the grid, passing through several squares. The crack is irregular and jagged, with some small dark spots along its length.











а) $x_1, x_2, x_3 | f$

0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

б) $x_1, x_2, x_3 | f$

0	0	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_2$$

$$w(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_1 \bar{x}_3$$

	T ₀	T ₁	S	M	L
f	-	-	-	-	-
w	-	-	-	-	-

Суммарная норма.

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = a_0 \oplus a_1 x_1 \oplus a_2 x_2 \oplus a_3 x_3 \oplus a_{12} x_1 x_2 \oplus a_{13} x_1 x_3 \oplus a_{23} x_2 x_3 \oplus a_{123} x_1 x_2 x_3$$

$$f(0,0,0) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 = 1$$

$$f(1,1,0) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_{12} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{12} = 0$$

$$f(1,0,0) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 = 0 \Rightarrow a_1 = 0$$

$$f(1,0,1) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_{13} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{13} = 1$$

$$f(0,1,0) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_2 = 1 \Rightarrow a_2 = 0$$

$$f(0,1,1) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_{23} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{23} = 0$$

$$f(0,0,1) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_3 = 0 \Rightarrow a_3 = 0$$

$$f(1,1,1) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_{12} \oplus a_{13} \oplus a_{23} \oplus a_{123} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{123} = 1$$

$$f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = 1 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3$$

$$w(0,0,0) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 = 1$$

$$w(1,0,0) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_{12} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{12} = 1$$

$$w(1,0,0) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 = 0 \Rightarrow a_1 = 0$$

$$w(1,0,1) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_{13} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{13} = 1$$

$$w(0,1,0) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_2 = 0 \Rightarrow a_2 = 0$$

$$w(0,1,1) = 1 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_{23} = 1 \Rightarrow a_{23} = 1$$

$$w(0,0,1) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_3 = 0 \Rightarrow a_3 = 0$$

$$w(1,1,1) = 0 \Rightarrow a_0 \oplus a_1 \oplus a_2 \oplus a_3 \oplus a_{12} \oplus a_{13} \oplus a_{23} \oplus a_{123} = 0 \Rightarrow a_{123} = 1$$

$$w(x, x_2, x_3) = 1 \oplus x_2 \oplus x_1 x_2 \oplus x_1 x_3 \oplus x_2 x_3 \oplus x_1 x_2 x_3$$

2) $w(x, x, x) = \bar{x}$ - отрицание

$$f(0,0,0) = f(1,1,1) = 1 \Rightarrow f(x, x, x) = 1 \text{ - константа } 1$$

$$\overline{f(x, x, x)} = w(f(x, x, x), f(x, x, x), f(x, x, x)) = 0 \text{ - константа } 0$$

$$w(f(0,0,0), f(0,0,0), f(0,0,0)) = w(1,1,1) = 0$$

$$w(f(1,1,1), f(1,1,1), f(1,1,1)) = w(0,0,0) = 0$$

Для функции из $f = x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3$ зафиксировав $x_1 = 1$

$$d(x, y) = f(f(x, x, x), x, w(y, y, y)) = xy$$

Проверка: $d(0,0) = f(f(0,0,0), 0, w(0,0,0)) = f(1,0,0) = 0$

$$d(0,1) = f(f(0,0,0), 0, w(1,1,1)) = f(1,0,1) = 1$$

$$d(1,0) = f(f(1,1,1), 1, w(0,0,0)) = f(1,1,0) = 1$$

$$d(1,1) = f(f(1,1,1), 1, w(1,1,1)) = f(1,1,1) = 1$$

Для конъюнкции из $w = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_1 \bar{x}_3$ зафиксировав $x_3 = 1$

$$w(x, x_2, 1) = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_1 \cdot 0 = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 = xy$$

$$K(x, y) = w(\bar{x}, \bar{y}, 1) = w(w(x, x, x), w(y, y, y), f(x, x, x)) = xy$$

Проверка: $K(0,0) = w(w(0,0,0), w(0,0,0), f(0,0,0)) = w(1,1,1) = 0$

$$K(0,1) = w(w(0,0,0), w(1,1,1), f(0,0,0)) = w(1,0,0) = 0$$

$$K(1,0) = w(w(1,1,1), w(0,0,0), f(1,1,1)) = w(0,1,1) = 0$$

$$K(1,1) = w(w(1,1,1), w(1,1,1), w(1,1,1)) = w(0,0,1) = 1$$