

Blood Donation Mobile App  
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28/10/2023

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Executive Summary

- **Purpose:** To create a mobile app that connects blood donors with recipients and facilitates blood donation.
- **Expected Outcomes:** Increased blood donation rates, improved accessibility to blood donations, and a user-friendly platform for both donors and recipients.

Project Introduction

- **Background and context for the blood donation app:** The development of a blood donation app is a response to a critical healthcare challenge. Blood shortage is a recurring issue that can have life-threatening consequences for patients in need of blood transfusions. It often arises due to a lack of awareness, inefficient communication, and the absence of a centralized platform to connect donors with recipients.

In this context, the blood donation app aims to bridge the gap between willing donors and individuals or medical facilities requiring blood. The app leverages mobile technology and the power of community to streamline the blood donation process, making it more accessible, efficient, and potentially lifesaving.

- Project objectives and goals:
  - Objectives:
    - Enhance Blood Availability: Ensure a steady supply of blood by connecting donors with recipients and donation centers, addressing critical shortages.
    - Improve Accessibility: Provide a user-friendly platform for quick and convenient access to blood donations, based on blood type and location.
  - Goals: The primary goal of this mobile app project is to bridge the gap between donors and recipients, ensuring a continuous and reliable supply of blood.

### Scope and Features

- Detailed description of the app's functionality and features:
  - User Registration
  - Donor Profiles
  - Donation Requests
  - Search Donors
  - Notifications
  - Blood Banks/Donation Centers
  - Social Sharing
  - Donation History
  - Reminders
  - Feedback and Ratings
  - FAQs and Information
  - Privacy and Security
  - Multi-Language Support

### Technical Requirements

- Outline the technologies, platforms, and tools for app development:
  - Mobile platforms: Android
  - Framework: Flutter
  - Programming languages: Dart
  - Database: Firebase

- Version control: Git
- Development tools: VS Code

## Architecture and Design

- **App's architecture:** The blood donation mobile application is built on a robust architecture that combines Flutter for the front-end and Firebase for the back-end. This architecture ensures a responsive and scalable platform for efficient communication between donors and recipients while maintaining user data security and privacy. Key architectural components include:
  - **Front-End (Flutter):** The front-end is designed using Flutter, a versatile framework for building natively compiled applications. It follows the widget-based structure, allowing for modular design and easy customization. Widgets, such as Material Design components, are used to create a cohesive and user-friendly interface.
  - **Back-End (Firebase):** Firebase serves as the back-end for the application, offering features like Firestore for real-time database storage, Firebase Authentication for secure user sign-in, and Firebase Cloud Messaging for instant notifications. Firebase ensures a reliable and scalable infrastructure for data management and user engagement.
  - **State Management:** The app employs state management solutions like Provider to efficiently manage and share data across different parts of the application. This approach guarantees that the user interface stays responsive and data remains synchronized.

## Database Schema

### Users Collection:

- **User Profiles:** Document per user with fields for name, email, phone number, blood type, and location.
- **Donation History:** Subcollection within the user's document to store their donation records. Each record can include the date, location, and any additional information.

### Donation Requests Collection:

- Each document represents a donation request and includes fields for the requester's user ID, blood type needed, location, date, and any special instructions.
- **Attachments:** Subcollection to store any additional files or images related to the donation request.

## Development Plan

- Timeline for different development phases:
  - Pre-development (planning and research)
  - Development (coding and testing)
  - Testing (unit testing, integration testing, user acceptance testing)
  - Deployment (to app stores)