

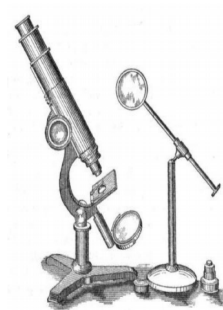
# Hypothesis testing vs. hypothesis discovery?

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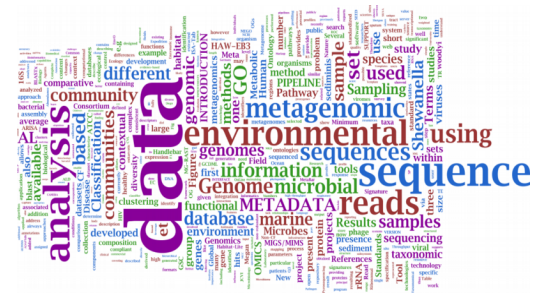
# Hypothesis

# Method

$$\begin{cases} X = W_x \mathbf{z} + \varepsilon_x \\ Y = W_y \mathbf{z} + \varepsilon_y \end{cases}$$



# Tools



# Data