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1  #/usr/bin/env python3
2  # -*- coding: utf-8 -*-
3
4
5  import numpy as np
6  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7
8
9  f = lambda x: pow(x, 3) / (pow(x, 2) - x - 6)
10
11
12  fig, ax = plt.subplots()
13  x = np.linspace(-15.0, 15.0, 1000)
14  pos = np.where(np.abs(np.diff(f(x))) >= 10.0)[0]
15  x = np.insert(x, pos, np.nan)
16  ax.axis([x[0], x[-1], -15.5, 15.5])
17  ax.spines['left'].set_position('center')
18  ax.spines['right'].set_color('none')
19  ax.spines['bottom'].set_position('center')
20  ax.spines['top'].set_color('none')
21  ax.spines['left']
22  ax.spines['bottom']
23  ax.xaxis.set_ticks_position('bottom')
24  ax.yaxis.set_ticks_position('left')
25  ticks = []
26  for i in range(-15, 16, 5):
27      ticks.append(i)
28  ticks.remove(0)
29  ax.set_xticks(ticks)
30  ax.set_yticks(ticks)
31  ax.plot(x, f(x), color='b', linestyle='-', lw=1.5)
32  ax.plot(x, x + 1.0, color='r', linestyle='--', lw=2.0)
33  ax.axvline(x=-2.0, ymin=-15.0, ymax=15.0, linewidth=2.0,
34           color='g', linestyle='--')
35  ax.axvline(x=3.0, ymin=-15.0, ymax=15.0, linewidth=2.0,
36           color='brown', linestyle='--')
37  ax.legend([r'$f(x)=\frac{x^3}{x^2-x-6}$', r'$y=x+1$', r'$x=-2$', r'$x=3$'], loc='lower right')
38  ax.annotate(r'$OX$', xy=(13.5, 0.75), size=16, color='black')
39  ax.annotate(r'$OY$', xy=(0.25, 14.0), size=16, color='black')
40  ax.annotate(r'$x = 3$', xy=(3.25, 1), size=16, color='brown')
41  ax.annotate(r'$x = -2$', xy=(-4.5, 1), size=16, color='g')
42  ax.annotate(r'$y = x + 1$', xy=(-10, -5), rotation=35, size=16, color='r')
43  ax.set_title(r'$Funci\on\; Discontinua$', fontsize=18)
44  ax.grid('on')
45  plt.show()
46  plt.savefig("grafica.pdf")

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