ASIGNACION N°4 DE FISICA MATEMATICA Y COMPUTACIONAL.

- 1. Halle la aproximación en diferencias hacia delante y hacia atrás de orden (Δx) para $\frac{\partial^6 f}{(\partial x)^6}$.(sugerencia: utilice las ecuaciones 19,20 y 21 de las notas) SOLUCION
- a. Hacia adelante

$$\begin{array}{lll} \frac{\partial^6 f}{(\partial x)^6} & = & \frac{\left(\Delta^6 x f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^5 \left(\Delta x f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^5 \left(f_{i+1} - f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^4 \left(\Delta x \left(f_{i+1} - f_i\right)\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^4 \left(f_{i+2} - 2 f_{i+1} + f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^3 \left(\Delta x \left(f_{i+2} - 2 f_{i+1} + f_i\right)\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^3 \left(f_{i+3} - 3 f_{i+2} + 3 f_{i+1} - f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^2 \left(\Delta x \left(f_{i+3} - 3 f_{i+2} + 3 f_{i+1} - f_i\right)\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x^2 \left(f_{i+4} - 4 f_{i+3} + 6 f_{i+2} - 4 f_{i+1} + f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x \left(\Delta x \left(f_{i+4} - 4 f_{i+3} + 6 f_{i+2} - 4 f_{i+1} + f_i\right)\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & = & \frac{\Delta x \left(f_{i+5} - 5 f_{i+4} + 10 f_{i+3} - 10 f_{i+2} + 5 f_{i+1} - f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \\ & \frac{\partial^6 f}{\partial x^6} & = & \frac{\left(f_{i+6} - 6 f_{i+5} + 15 f_{i+4} - 20 f_{i+3} + 15 f_{i+2} - 6 f_{i+1} + f_i\right)}{(\Delta x)^6} \end{array}$$

b. Hacia atrás:

$$\frac{\partial^{6} f}{(\partial x)^{6}} = \frac{\left(\nabla^{6} x f_{i}\right)}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{5} x (\Delta x f_{i})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{5} x (f_{i} - f_{i-1})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{4} x (\nabla x (f_{i} - f_{i-1}))}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\Delta x^{4} (f_{i} - 2f_{i-1} + f_{i-2})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{3} x (\nabla x (f_{i} - 2f_{i-1} + f_{i-2}))}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{3} x (f_{i} - 3f_{i-1} + 3f_{i-2} - f_{i-3})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{2} x (\nabla x (f_{i} - 3f_{i-1} + 3f_{i-2} - f_{i-3}))}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{2} x (\nabla x (f_{i} - 3f_{i-1} + 3f_{i-2} - f_{i-3}))}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{2} x (\nabla x (f_{i} - 3f_{i-1} + 3f_{i-2} - f_{i-3}))}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{2} x (\nabla x (f_{i} - 3f_{i-1} + 3f_{i-2} - f_{i-3}))}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{2} x (\nabla x (f_{i} - 3f_{i-1} + 3f_{i-2} - f_{i-3}))}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{2} x (f_{i} - 3f_{i-1} + 6f_{i-2} - 4f_{i-3} + f_{i-4})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla^{2} x (f_{i} - 4f_{i-1} + 6f_{i-2} - 4f_{i-3} + f_{i-4})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$= \frac{\nabla x (f_{i} - 5f_{i-1} + 10f_{i-2} - 10f_{i-3} + 5f_{i-4} - f_{i-5})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

$$\frac{\partial^{6} f}{\partial x^{6}} = \frac{(f_{i} - 6f_{i-1} + 15f_{i-2} - 20f_{i-3} + 15f_{i-4} - 6f_{i-5} + f_{i-6})}{(\Delta x)^{6}}$$

2. Dada la función escriba un programa donde calcule las primeras dos derivadas en x=1.5 en diferencias centradas de orden para los siguientes step sizes $0.0005,\,0.001,\,0.01,\,0.1,\,0.2$. Determine el error numérico para cada cómputo

SOLUCION:

A continuación mostraremos el código del programa C Especializacion En Fisica General

- C Especializacion En Fisica General
- C NOMBRE: Derivada
- C AUTOR: Antalcides Olivo
- C DESCRIPCION: Este programa calcula las derivadas parciales usando
- C diferncias finitas .

```
C FECHA: 07/11/03 17.50
C
     program derivadas
     integer i,j ,k
    real difc(5), dif2(5), dx(5), x, A, b
    real errorc(5), error2(5)
    Write(*,\square(T5,A/)\square)
    & [*****************
С
    Introducion:
    Write(6, \square(T5, A/) \square)
    & \UNICODE{\0xc5}*******\UNICODE{\0xc5}******\UNICODE{\0xc5}
    write(6, \square(T5,A/) \square)
    & \square calcule la 1\UNICODE{0xa7} y 2\UNICODE{0xa6} derivada de f(x) = \sin((pi/2)*x)\Box,
    & \Boxpara los valores de dx 0.0005,0.001,0.01,0.1 y 0.2\Box
     Write(6, \square(T5, A/) \square)
    & \UNICODE{0xc5}********\UNICODE{0xc5}******\UNICODE{0xc5}****
     Write(*,\square(T5,A/)\square)
    & [******************
     Write(*,*)
    Write(*,*)
!definicion de las variables
     ! dift indica que realizaremos la derivada hacia adelante
     ! dift indica que realizaremos la derivada hacia atras
     ! difc indica que realizaremos la derivada centrada
     ! dx es el paso
     ! errord, errort, errorc representan los errores de las derivadas
     ! definidas anteriormente
     ! X representa el valor numerico de la derivada
     ! A representa el valor analitico de la derivada
valor a evaluar:
     Write(6,\square(T5,A/)\square) \squareIngrese el valor x a evaluar\square
     read (5,*) x
C
    tama\UNICODE{0xa4}o del paso
     dx(1)=0.0005
    dx(2)=0.001
    dx(3)=0.01
     dx(4)=0.1
    dx(5)=0.2
```

** Valores analiticos de las derivadas

C

```
A=fun1(x)
               b=fun2(x)
               Write(*,*)
               Write(*,*)
               Write(*,*)
                 WRITE(*, \square(3(T5, A/), 3(T5, A/T5, (3(A, 1PE13.6))/)) \square)
            & 1\UNICODE{0xa7} Derivada \UNICODE{0xb3} Valor
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С
               calculamos la derivada:
               do 10 i=1,5
               difc(i)=(fun(x+dx(i))-fun(x-dx(i)))/(2*dx(i))
               dif2(i) = (fun(x+dx(i)) -2*fun(x)+fun(x-dx(i)))/(dx(i)**2)
               write(6,100) difc(i),dif2(i),dx(i),i
100
               format(t5,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5,f8.5,i4)
               open(20,file=\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsqua
               write(20,105) □ a primera derivada es : □, difc(i),i
               write(20,205) □La segunda derivada es :□,dif2(i),i
105
               format(a25,2x,f8.5,2x,i2)
205
               format(a25,2x,f8.5,2x,i2)
               Write(*,*)
               Write(*,*)
10
               continue
                  WRITE(*, \square(3(T5, A/), 3(T5, A/T5, (3(A, 1PE13.6))/)) \square
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               do 30 j=1,5
               errorc(j)=abs(((A-difc(j))/A)*100)
               error2(j)=abs(((B-dif2(j))/B)*100)
               Write(*,*)
               Write(*,*)
                    write(6,355) errorc(j),dx(j),error2(j),j
355
               format(t5,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,i4)
405
               format(a35,2x,f8.5,2x,i2)
30
```

continue

```
close(20)
               do 50 k=1.5
               open(40,file=□derivadac.dat□,status=□unknown□)
               open(60,file=\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsqua
               write(40,*) dx(k),errorc(k)
               write(60,*) dx(k),error2(k)
50
               continue
               close(40)
               close(60)
               end
С
                              Definimos la funcion a evaluar:
function fun(X)
               real X ,t
               parameter (pi=3.1416)
               t=pi/2.0
               fun = sin(t*x)
               end
Primera derivada
               function fun1(X)
               real X ,t
               parameter (pi=3.1416)
               t=pi/2.0
               fun1 = t*cos(t*x)
               end
Segunda derivada
               function fun2(X)
               real X ,t
               parameter (pi=3.1416)
               t=pi/2.0
               fun2 = -(t**2)*sin(t*x)
               end
       De este código se obtiene la siguiente salida
                                                                                        derivada
                                                                                                                       paso
La primera derivada es : -1.11067
                                                                                                 0.00050
 La segunda derivada es : -1.90735
                                                                                                 0.00050
La primera derivada es :
                                                                    -1.11079
                                                                                                 0.00100
  La segunda derivada es : -1.78814
                                                                                                 0.00100
La primera derivada es :
                                                                    -1.11068
                                                                                               0.01000
  La segunda derivada es : -1.74463 0.01000
```

```
La primera derivada es : -1.10617 0.10000

La segunda derivada es : -1.74114 0.10000

La primera derivada es : -1.09255 0.20000

La segunda derivada es : -1.73041 0.20000
```

							Error	Pasos
El	error	de	la	primera	${\tt derivada}$	es	0.00508	0.00050
El	error	de	la	segunda	${\tt derivada}$	es	9.32151	0.00050
El	error	de	la	primera	${\tt derivada}$	es	0.00566	0.00100
El	error	de	la	segunda	${\tt derivada}$	es	2.48892	0.00100
El	error	de	la	primera	${\tt derivada}$	es	0.00427	0.01000
El	error	de	la	segunda	${\tt derivada}$	es	0.00496	0.01000
El	error	de	la	${\tt primera}$	${\tt derivada}$	es	0.41071	0.10000
El	error	de	la	segunda	${\tt derivada}$	es	0.20516	0.10000
El	error	de	la	primera	${\tt derivada}$	es	1.63682	0.20000
El	error	de	la	segunda	derivada	es	0.81971	0.20000

3. Dada la función escriba un programa para calcular en x=0.5 y x=1.5 por diferencias hacia delante y hacia atrás de orden y diferencias centradas de orden . Use \exists tep sizes \exists de 0.00001, 0.0001, 0.001, 0.1 y 0.5. Haga una grá&ca del error para cada una de los cómputos.

Solución:

С

A continuación presentmos el código del programa.

```
C Curso de Fisica Matematica Y Computacional
C Especializacion En Fisica General
C NOMBRE: Derivada
C AUTOR: Antalcides Olivo
```

C DESCRIPCION: Este programa calcula las derivadas parciales usando C diferncias finitas .

C FECHA: 07/11/03 17.50

& \\UNICODE{\0xc5}********\UNICODE{\0xc5}******\UNICODE{\0xc5}\\

```
write(6, \square(T5,A/) \square)
    & \Box calcule la 1\UNICODE{0xa7} y 2\UNICODE{0xa6} derivada de f(x) = (x**3)-5*x\Box,
    & \squarepara los valores de dx 0.0005,0.001,0.01,0.1 y 0.2\square
     Write(6, \square(T5, A/) \square)
    & \UNICODE{0xc5}*******\UNICODE{0xc5}******\UNICODE{0xc5}****
     Write(*,\Box(T5,A/)\Box)
    & [*********************
     Write(*,*)
     Write(*,*)
!definicion de las variables
     ! dift indica que realizaremos la derivada hacia adelante
     ! dift indica que realizaremos la derivada hacia atras
     ! difc indica que realizaremos la derivada centrada
     ! dx es el paso
     ! errord, errort, errorc representan los errores de las derivadas
     ! definidas anteriormente
     ! X representa el valor numerico de la derivada
     ! A representa el valor analitico de la derivada
valor a evaluar:
     Write(6, \Box(T5, A/)\Box) \BoxIngrese el valor x a evaluar\Box
     read (5,*) x
С
     tama\UNICODE{0xa4}o del paso
     dx(1)=0.00001
     dx(2)=0.0001
     dx(3)=0.001
     dx(4)=0.1
     dx(5)=0.5
С
     ** Valores analiticos de las derivadas
     A=fun1(x)
     b=fun2(x)
     open(15,file=\Box deriva datxt.dat\Box,status=\Box unknown\Box)
      Write(15, \square(T5, A/) \square)
    write(15, \square(T5, A/) \square)
    & \square calcule la 1\UNICODE{0xa7} y 2\UNICODE{0xa6} derivada de f(x) = (x**3)-5*x\square,
    & para los valores de dx 0.0005,0.001,0.01,0.1 y 0.2
     Write(15, \square(T5, A/) \square)
    & \UNICODE{Oxc5}*******\UNICODE{Oxc5}******\UNICODE{Oxc5}****
     Write(15, \square(T5, A/) \square)
    & [*******************
     Write(15,*)
```

Write(15,*)

```
Write(15,*)
               WRITE(15, \square(3(T5,A/),3(T5,A/T5,(3(A,1PE13.6))/)) \square)
           & 1\UNICODE{0xa7} Derivada \UNICODE{0xb3} 1\UNICODE{0xa7} Derivada
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             Write(*,*)
               WRITE(*, \Box(3(T5,A/),3(T5,A/T5,(3(A,1PE13.6))/)) \Box)
           & 1\UNICODE{0xa7} Derivada \UNICODE{0xb3} 1\UNICODE{0xa7} Derivada
                                                                                                                                                                         \UNICODE{0xb
           & diferencia \UNICODE{0xb3} diferencia
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C
             calculamos la derivada:
             do 10 i=1.5
             difd(i)=(fun(x+dx(i))-fun(x))/dx(i)
             dift(i)=(fun(x)-fun(x-dx(i)))/dx(i)
             dif2(i)=(fun(x+dx(i)) -2*fun(x)+fun(x-dx(i)))/(dx(i)**2)
             write(6,100) difd(i), dift(i), dif2(i), dx(i)
100
             format(t5,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5)
             write(15,105) difd(i), dift(i),dif2(i),dx(i)
105
             format(t5,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5)
10
             continue
             write(6,\square(T5,A/)\square) Resultado analitico\square
             write(6, \Box(T5, A/) \Box) \Box
             write(6,200) a, a,b
             write(6, \Box(T5,A/)\Box)\Box
               WRITE(*, \Box(3(T5, A/), 3(T5, A/T5, (3(A, 1PE13.6))/)) \Box)
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           &
200
           format(t5,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5)
               write(15, \square(T5, A/) \square) Resultado analitico \square
             write(15, \square(T5, A/) \square)
             write(15,205) a, a,b
             write(15, \square(T5, A/) \square) \square
               WRITE (15, \Box(3(T5,A/), 3(T5,A/T5, (3(A,1PE13.6))/))\Box)
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```
205
                          format(t5,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5)
                           do 30 j=1,5
                          errord(j)=abs(((A-difd(j))/A)*100)
                           errort(j)=abs(((A-dift(j))/A)*100)
                           error2(j)=abs(((B-dif2(j))/B)*100)
                              write(6,300) errord(j),errort(j),error2(j),dx(j)
300
                          format(t5,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5,10x,f8.5)
                          write(15,305) errord(j),errort(j),error2(j),dx(j)
                          format(t5,f8.7,10x,f8.7,10x,f8.7,10x,f8.5)
305
30
                                   continue
                           close(15)
                          do 50 k=1,5
                           open(20,file=\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsqua
                           open(40,file=\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsquare\textsqua
                           open(60,file=\( \text{derivadat2.dat} \( \text{dat} \), status=\( \text{unknown} \( \text{D} \))
                          write(20,*) dx(k),errord(k)
                          write(40,*) dx(k),error2(k)
                          write(60,*) dx(k),errort(k)
50
                          continue
                          close(20)
                          close(40)
                          close(60)
                          end
Definimos la funcion a evaluar:
function fun(X)
                          real X
                          fun = (x**3)-5*x
Primera derivada
                          function fun1(X)
                          real X
                          fun1 = 3*(x**2)-5
                          end
Segunda derivada
                          function fun2(X)
```

```
real X
             fun2 = 6*x
             end
    El cual tiene la siguiente salida
    Para el valor de x = 0.5
\UNICODE{0xc5}*************\UNICODE{0xc5}********\UNICODE{0xc5}*****
          calcule la 1\UNICODE\{0xa7\} y 2\UNICODE\{0xa6\} derivada de f(x) = (x**3)-5*x
       para los valores de dx 0.0005,0.001,0.01,0.1 y 0.2
       \UNICODE{0xc5}**********\UNICODE{0xc5}*******\UNICODE{0xc5}*****
        ************************
          1\UNICODE{0xa7} Derivada \UNICODE{0xb3} 1\UNICODE{0xa7} Derivada
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            diferencia \UNICODE{0xb3} diferencia
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                                                                                                                                                                    diferencia
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                                            \UNICODE{0xb3}
                                                                                           hacia
                                                                                                                        \UNICODE{0xb3}
                                                                                                                                                                       centrada
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                                            \UNICODE{0xb3}
             adelante
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       \UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\UNICODE{Oxc4}\U
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       -4.25100
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       -4.09000
                                                      -4.39000
                                                                                                        2.99999
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       -3.25000
                                                      -4.75000
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       Resultado analitico
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0.50000

.0348259

.0381021

```
Para el valor de x = 1.5
\UNICODE{0xc5}*******\UNICODE{0xc5}******\UNICODE{0xc5}*****
                calcule la 1\UNICODE\{0xa7\} y 2\UNICODE\{0xa6\} derivada de f(x) = (x**3)-5*x
           para los valores de dx 0.0005,0.001,0.01,0.1 y 0.2
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                4.25000
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     9.00000
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           Resultado analitico
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.6656117

.0000954

.0000000

0.00010

0.00100

0.10000

0.50000

Las grá&cas obtenidas con los datos obtenidos son:

.0004360

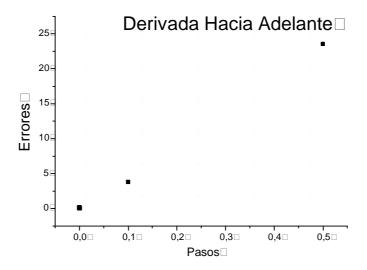
.2456733

Para X = 0.5

.0004360

.2720356

Diferencia hacia adelante



Derivada hacia atrás

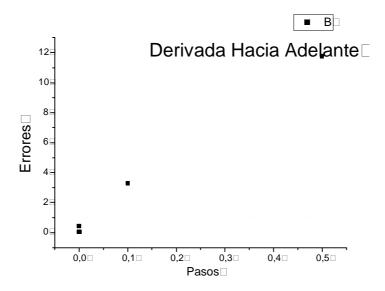
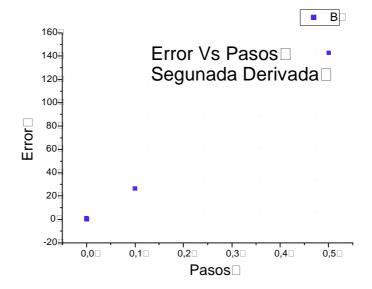
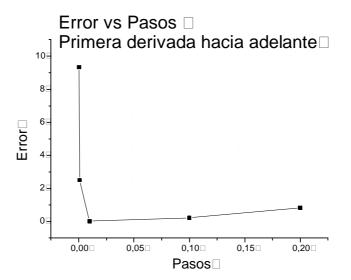


Figure 1:

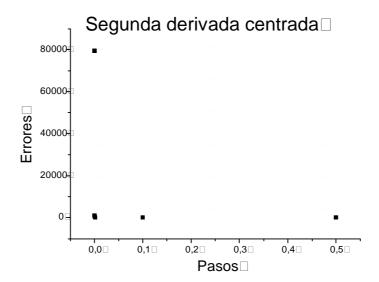
Derivada centrada



Para x = 1.5



Segunda derivada hacia adelante



derivada hacia atrás

