



Special Eurobarometer 527

Fairness perceptions of the green transition

Survey requested by the European Commission,
Directorate-General for Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion (DG EMPL)
And coordinated by the European Commission,
Directorate-General for Communication

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The interpretations and opinions contained in it are solely those of the authors.





























Annex

Fieldwork: May - June 2022

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QA1.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?





























You feel a personal responsibility to act to limit climate change (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		30	47	16	5	2	77	21
BE		31	54	12	3	0	85	15
BG		16	40	22	14	8	56	36
CZ		13	40	30	16	1	53	46
DK		41	46	9	4	0	87	13
DE		35	46	13	5	1	81	18
EE		14	40	26	15	5	54	41
IE		30	51	12	4	3	81	16
EL		18	55	22	4	1	73	26
ES		35	44	14	5	2	79	19
FR		34	47	13	4	2	81	17
HR		22	49	23	6	0	71	29
IT		28	49	17	5	1	77	22
CY		52	36	9	3	0	88	12
LV		20	46	21	10	3	66	31
LT		24	51	17	5	3	75	22
LU		35	56	7	2	0	91	9
HU		29	51	15	4	1	80	19
MT		48	47	3	1	1	95	4
NL		41	45	10	3	1	86	13
AT		27	47	17	7	2	74	24
PL		19	50	22	7	2	69	29
PT		28	59	8	1	4	87	9
RO		22	41	25	8	4	63	33
SI		42	38	14	5	1	80	19
SK		22	46	22	8	2	68	30
FI		32	48	13	6	1	80	19
SE		42	46	9	3	0	88	12

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QA1.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

The green transition should not leave anyone behind (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		50	38	6	2	4	88	8
BE		54	39	5	2	0	93	7
BG		38	40	5	4	13	78	9
CZ		38	46	9	3	4	84	12
DK		54	37	7	2	0	91	9
DE		55	36	5	2	2	91	7
EE		40	40	7	4	9	80	11
IE		45	45	3	1	6	90	4
EL		47	47	3	0	3	94	3
ES		55	33	4	1	7	88	5
FR		55	35	4	2	4	90	6
HR		48	42	8	1	1	90	9
IT		49	40	6	1	4	89	7
CY		71	26	2	0	1	97	2
LV		45	42	7	3	3	87	10
LT		41	48	6	1	4	89	7
LU		48	47	3	0	2	95	3
HU		53	38	6	1	2	91	7
MT		64	31	2	1	2	95	3
NL		61	32	5	1	1	93	6
AT		45	39	9	3	4	84	12
PL		35	51	8	3	3	86	11
PT		43	46	2	0	9	89	2
RO		29	43	18	3	7	72	21
SI		58	30	7	3	2	88	10
SK		49	38	5	3	5	87	8
FI		46	42	7	2	3	88	9
SE		66	25	6	2	1	91	8

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QA1.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
Climate change is something that frightens you (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		28	42	19	10	1	70	29
BE		26	50	17	7	0	76	24
BG		24	40	19	12	5	64	31
CZ		15	38	32	13	2	53	45
DK		29	39	20	12	0	68	32
DE		24	39	24	12	1	63	36
EE		10	30	33	24	3	40	57
IE		20	34	30	14	2	54	44
EL		40	40	16	4	0	80	20
ES		38	40	13	7	2	78	20
FR		31	40	16	12	1	71	28
HR		28	48	17	6	1	76	23
IT		37	45	11	6	1	82	17
CY		54	29	11	6	0	83	17
LV		16	39	29	15	1	55	44
LT		21	44	25	9	1	65	34
LU		27	52	16	5	0	79	21
HU		28	46	21	5	0	74	26
MT		46	42	7	4	1	88	11
NL		14	36	30	20	0	50	50
AT		20	37	28	14	1	57	42
PL		22	50	21	5	2	72	26
PT		29	60	8	1	2	89	9
RO		23	39	26	10	2	62	36
SI		32	43	17	8	0	75	25
SK		24	38	26	10	2	62	36
FI		12	37	33	18	0	49	51
SE		38	42	12	8	0	80	20

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QA1.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?





























You are confident that by 2050 sustainable energy, products and services will be affordable for everyone, including poorer people (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		14	32	31	17	6	46	48
BE		12	35	36	16	1	47	52
BG		12	31	24	14	19	43	38
CZ		4	27	40	22	7	31	62
DK		22	37	29	11	1	59	40
DE		10	33	33	21	3	43	54
EE		10	26	30	23	11	36	53
IE		15	34	29	13	9	49	42
EL		6	27	41	17	9	33	58
ES		13	30	26	23	8	43	49
FR		8	22	37	27	6	30	64
HR		16	44	24	13	3	60	37
IT		28	43	17	7	5	71	24
CY		16	25	25	20	14	41	45
LV		7	28	43	17	5	35	60
LT		9	27	33	21	10	36	54
LU		10	36	30	17	7	46	47
HU		15	35	27	15	8	50	42
MT		16	28	36	14	6	44	50
NL		12	25	45	17	1	37	62
AT		16	35	29	15	5	51	44
PL		16	38	30	10	6	54	40
PT		13	27	38	9	13	40	47
RO		19	42	27	6	6	61	33
SI		11	21	42	23	3	32	65
SK		13	30	29	20	8	43	49
FI		9	34	40	14	3	43	54
SE		8	25	39	27	1	33	66

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QA2.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following actors is doing enough to ensure that the green transition is fair?





























Private companies, businesses (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		11	32	37	15	5	43	52
BE		8	38	43	10	1	46	53
BG		7	18	30	27	18	25	57
CZ		9	29	46	10	6	38	56
DK		13	41	32	10	4	54	42
DE		8	29	43	17	3	37	60
EE		8	34	35	9	14	42	44
IE		10	31	35	14	10	41	49
EL		4	23	44	24	5	27	68
ES		12	24	33	25	6	36	58
FR		9	22	40	20	9	31	60
HR		12	32	38	17	1	44	55
IT		19	45	27	5	4	64	32
CY		11	29	34	19	7	40	53
LV		7	33	43	11	6	40	54
LT		4	23	48	18	7	27	66
LU		13	33	32	14	8	46	46
HU		12	42	32	11	3	54	43
MT		31	23	32	12	2	54	44
NL		7	30	47	12	4	37	59
AT		9	37	36	13	5	46	49
PL		16	36	35	8	5	52	43
PT		6	30	42	12	10	36	54
RO		14	38	33	10	5	52	43
SI		14	26	44	14	2	40	58
SK		6	28	38	18	10	34	56
FI		9	44	37	7	3	53	44
SE		8	39	36	15	2	47	51

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QA2.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following actors is doing enough to ensure that the green transition is fair?





























Your regional, city or local public authorities (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		14	36	33	12	5	50	45
BE		10	44	35	9	2	54	44
BG		9	23	28	27	13	32	55
CZ		10	41	34	8	7	51	42
DK		14	48	29	5	4	62	34
DE		9	37	36	12	6	46	48
EE		9	41	28	8	14	50	36
IE		9	39	34	7	11	48	41
EL		6	20	40	30	4	26	70
ES		12	28	32	22	6	40	54
FR		11	34	34	13	8	45	47
HR		15	30	36	18	1	45	54
IT		23	37	31	7	2	60	38
CY		13	39	31	13	4	52	44
LV		7	44	33	10	6	51	43
LT		7	33	37	14	9	40	51
LU		16	48	28	6	2	64	34
HU		17	44	29	7	3	61	36
MT		29	32	28	10	1	61	38
NL		9	45	35	7	4	54	42
AT		15	39	32	10	4	54	42
PL		21	37	31	6	5	58	37
PT		10	32	39	10	9	42	49
RO		21	31	31	12	5	52	43
SI		16	30	42	11	1	46	53
SK		7	38	30	18	7	45	48
FI		13	55	24	5	3	68	29
SE		11	49	28	10	2	60	38

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QA2.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following actors is doing enough to ensure that the green transition is fair?





























The (NATIONALITY) government (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		14	33	34	15	4	47	49
BE		11	39	36	12	2	50	48
BG		9	21	27	29	14	30	56
CZ		11	33	37	14	5	44	51
DK		18	45	28	7	2	63	35
DE		11	37	35	15	2	48	50
EE		11	44	29	8	8	55	37
IE		10	38	36	9	7	48	45
EL		7	24	38	28	3	31	66
ES		12	24	32	25	7	36	57
FR		9	25	39	22	5	34	61
HR		15	30	35	19	1	45	54
IT		24	35	30	7	4	59	37
CY		13	37	33	13	4	50	46
LV		10	36	34	15	5	46	49
LT		7	37	35	14	7	44	49
LU		18	49	24	7	2	67	31
HU		18	40	30	10	2	58	40
MT		24	40	24	10	2	64	34
NL		10	33	39	16	2	43	55
AT		19	37	28	13	3	56	41
PL		19	36	32	10	3	55	42
PT		10	32	39	10	9	42	49
RO		18	30	35	12	5	48	47
SI		17	23	42	16	2	40	58
SK		7	26	35	26	6	33	61
FI		19	52	19	8	2	71	27
SE		13	47	26	13	1	60	39

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QA2.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following actors is doing enough to ensure that the green transition is fair?





























The EU (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		14	36	31	12	7	50	43
BE		13	44	31	10	2	57	41
BG		13	32	18	16	21	45	34
CZ		16	37	28	11	8	53	39
DK		13	42	31	8	6	55	39
DE		9	33	36	17	5	42	53
EE		13	42	24	5	16	55	29
IE		12	42	29	6	11	54	35
EL		8	33	31	20	8	41	51
ES		15	31	27	17	10	46	44
FR		9	28	37	16	10	37	53
HR		16	39	29	13	3	55	42
IT		26	38	27	5	4	64	32
CY		22	47	19	7	5	69	26
LV		15	49	22	8	6	64	30
LT		10	41	24	10	15	51	34
LU		15	41	25	13	6	56	38
HU		16	49	26	5	4	65	31
MT		28	50	17	3	2	78	20
NL		11	37	35	12	5	48	47
AT		13	37	28	16	6	50	44
PL		18	50	23	4	5	68	27
PT		12	35	32	9	12	47	41
RO		17	40	31	6	6	57	37
SI		19	31	38	10	2	50	48
SK		9	33	26	19	13	42	45
FI		16	48	25	7	4	64	32
SE		12	42	29	15	2	54	44

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QA3.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the green transition and the fight against climate change?





























You should personally do more than you currently do to contribute to the green transition and tackling climate change (by consuming less or saving energy for example), regardless of what others do. (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		22	50	19	6	3	72	25
BE		20	55	20	5	0	75	25
BG		21	42	19	11	7	63	30
CZ		17	45	24	10	4	62	34
DK		23	46	23	8	0	69	31
DE		20	47	23	8	2	67	31
EE		12	44	29	12	3	56	41
IE		27	53	13	3	4	80	16
EL		15	61	20	3	1	76	23
ES		36	46	11	4	3	82	15
FR		25	45	20	8	2	70	28
HR		23	61	14	1	1	84	15
IT		18	58	17	4	3	76	21
CY		43	46	7	3	1	89	10
LV		23	44	20	11	2	67	31
LT		16	56	21	5	2	72	26
LU		26	56	12	5	1	82	17
HU		20	57	20	2	1	77	22
MT		51	40	7	2	0	91	9
NL		18	47	23	11	1	65	34
AT		17	52	19	10	2	69	29
PL		17	53	22	4	4	70	26
PT		15	62	17	1	5	77	18
RO		21	43	25	6	5	64	31
SI		26	40	26	8	0	66	34
SK		16	61	15	4	4	77	19
FI		26	47	17	9	1	73	26
SE		35	42	13	10	0	77	23

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QA3.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the green transition and the fight against climate change?





























You do not need to take action personally to fight climate change if other people in (OUR COUNTRY) take no action either (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		9	18	33	38	2	27	71
BE		6	21	34	38	1	27	72
BG		11	26	28	29	6	37	57
CZ		5	19	46	26	4	24	72
DK		4	10	26	59	1	14	85
DE		6	17	31	44	2	23	75
EE		6	21	45	23	5	27	68
IE		7	16	34	39	4	23	73
EL		4	12	38	45	1	16	83
ES		8	15	27	46	4	23	73
FR		6	18	33	40	3	24	73
HR		8	18	34	39	1	26	73
IT		13	20	28	37	2	33	65
CY		9	8	23	59	1	17	82
LV		8	16	43	30	3	24	73
LT		7	15	46	29	3	22	75
LU		4	17	32	46	1	21	78
HU		14	17	35	33	1	31	68
MT		9	25	31	34	1	34	65
NL		3	8	35	53	1	11	88
AT		13	22	30	32	3	35	62
PL		19	23	39	16	3	42	55
PT		6	13	49	27	5	19	76
RO		21	27	33	14	5	48	47
SI		5	13	35	47	0	18	82
SK		4	15	34	43	4	19	77
FI		7	15	38	38	2	22	76
SE		7	9	26	57	1	16	83

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QA3.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the green transition and the fight against climate change?

(OUR COUNTRY) does not need to take action to fight climate and environmental changes if other countries take no action either. (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		8	17	27	45	3	25	72
BE		7	17	28	47	1	24	75
BG		10	19	26	37	8	29	63
CZ		5	15	35	41	4	20	76
DK		6	9	20	64	1	15	84
DE		7	14	24	53	2	21	77
EE		5	19	41	29	6	24	70
IE		5	14	32	45	4	19	77
EL		2	11	31	55	1	13	86
ES		7	15	21	53	4	22	74
FR		7	13	32	45	3	20	77
HR		7	17	28	47	1	24	75
IT		9	22	24	42	3	31	66
CY		9	7	19	64	1	16	83
LV		9	11	42	35	3	20	77
LT		6	15	41	36	2	21	77
LU		4	16	28	51	1	20	79
HU		9	18	21	52	0	27	73
MT		9	18	27	45	1	27	72
NL		6	10	25	58	1	16	83
AT		17	18	22	40	3	35	62
PL		15	26	35	22	2	41	57
PT		5	11	47	31	6	16	78
RO		12	30	35	18	5	42	53
SI		5	11	30	54	0	16	84
SK		4	14	31	47	4	18	78
FI		13	17	30	38	2	30	68
SE		8	9	17	66	0	17	83

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QA4 Thinking about the main reason why you would reduce your energy use, which one corresponds best to your own situation? You would reduce your energy use:
(%)





























		<div>Reasons for reducing energy use</div>									
		For economic reasons, to save money		Mostly for economic reasons, to save money, and to some extent for environmental reasons to help tackle climate change		Mostly for environmental reasons to help tackle climate change, and to some extent for economic reasons, to save money		For environmental reasons, to help tackle climate change		Other (SPONTANEOUS)	
		None - You would not reduce your energy use (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know		Totals 'Mainly for economic reasons'		Totals 'Mainly for environmental reasons'			
		May/Jun 2022		May/Jun 2022		May/Jun 2022		May/Jun 2022		May/Jun 2022	
EU27		25	37	26	10	0	1	1	62	36	
BE		18	39	30	11	1	1	0	57	41	
BG		47	33	12	3	0	4	1	80	15	
CZ		35	40	18	5	0	1	1	75	23	
DK		14	34	36	14	0	1	1	48	50	
DE		24	34	30	10	0	1	1	58	40	
EE		36	38	15	6	0	3	2	74	21	
IE		33	31	22	12	0	1	1	64	34	
EL		20	50	24	6	0	0	0	70	30	
ES		28	43	18	9	0	1	1	71	27	
FR		24	31	31	12	0	1	1	55	43	
HR		28	36	23	12	0	0	1	64	35	
IT		23	35	29	12	0	0	1	58	41	
CY		22	42	29	6	0	0	1	64	35	
LV		40	39	15	5	0	0	1	79	20	
LT		37	36	18	6	0	2	1	73	24	
LU		18	40	32	10	0	0	0	58	42	
HU		23	39	25	12	0	1	0	62	37	
MT		21	41	26	10	1	0	1	62	36	
NL		13	37	39	10	0	0	1	50	49	
AT		22	37	30	10	0	1	0	59	40	
PL		34	40	15	10	0	0	1	74	25	
PT		25	47	20	6	0	1	1	72	26	
RO		33	33	25	6	0	2	1	66	31	
SI		12	42	32	13	1	0	0	54	45	
SK		30	44	17	8	0	1	0	74	25	
FI		25	36	28	9	0	1	1	61	37	
SE		13	31	39	16	1	0	0	44	55	

Special Eurobarometer 527

Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA5.1 How confident or not are you about these statements regarding the reduction of energy use? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means 'not at all confident', and 10 means 'completely confident'. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.

Overall, how confident are you personally that you could use less energy than you do now? (%)





























		1 Not at all confident	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Completely confident	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Very not confident (1+2+3)'	Total 'Rather not confident (4+5)'	Total 'Rather confident (6+7)'	Total 'Very confident (8+9+10)'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		6	5	8	9	18	14	17	12	5	5	0	1	19	27	31	22
BE		6	5	10	12	16	17	16	10	3	5	0	0	21	28	33	18
BG		7	3	12	10	15	13	13	13	5	7	0	2	22	25	26	25
CZ		11	7	11	10	19	12	15	8	1	5	0	1	29	29	27	14
DK		5	4	7	7	11	11	18	16	5	16	0	0	16	18	29	37
DE		6	6	8	8	21	13	16	12	6	4	0	0	20	29	29	22
EE		12	10	11	7	17	9	11	9	5	8	0	1	33	24	20	22
IE		3	4	5	5	14	13	18	20	9	8	1	0	12	19	31	37
EL		4	8	9	8	19	13	18	12	7	2	0	0	21	27	31	21
ES		5	4	9	11	22	13	17	11	4	2	0	2	18	33	30	17
FR		6	4	5	8	20	15	18	12	4	7	0	1	15	28	33	23
HR		6	4	9	8	18	13	14	14	6	8	0	0	19	26	27	28
IT		2	3	4	8	13	19	24	16	6	4	0	1	9	21	43	26
CY		2	2	5	6	18	10	19	20	7	11	0	0	9	24	29	38
LV		9	6	8	9	19	13	17	11	3	5	0	0	23	28	30	19
LT		6	7	11	13	17	9	12	11	5	6	1	2	24	30	21	22
LU		3	5	7	12	17	15	19	12	4	6	0	0	15	29	34	22
HU		5	6	9	9	18	14	15	12	5	7	0	0	20	27	29	24
MT		2	5	6	8	27	16	17	10	3	6	0	0	13	35	33	19
NL		4	4	7	6	13	13	21	17	5	10	0	0	15	19	34	32
AT		7	7	11	5	14	12	14	13	8	8	0	1	25	19	26	29
PL		9	6	11	14	19	12	12	9	3	4	0	1	26	33	24	16
PT		3	7	15	7	15	8	15	13	4	8	1	4	25	22	23	25
RO		11	9	13	14	14	13	12	5	3	4	0	2	33	28	25	12
SI		5	5	8	7	16	12	17	13	6	11	0	0	18	23	29	30
SK		5	3	8	10	17	12	16	13	6	8	1	1	16	27	28	27
FI		5	5	7	7	11	12	17	20	7	9	0	0	17	18	29	36
SE		5	4	6	8	12	8	18	15	5	19	0	0	15	20	26	39

Special Eurobarometer 527

Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA5.2 How confident or not are you about these statements regarding the reduction of energy use? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means 'not at all confident', and 10 means 'completely confident'. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.

Overall, how confident are you that a large number of people in (OUR COUNTRY) are ready to limit their energy use in order to limit climate change? (%)

		1 Not at all confident	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Completely confident	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Very not confident (1+2+3)'	Total 'Rather not confident (4+5)'	Total 'Rather confident (6+7)'	Total 'Very confident (8+9+10)'
	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		7	6	13	14	21	13	12	8	2	2	0	2	26	35	25	12
BE		7	7	16	16	22	15	11	5	0	1	0	0	30	38	26	6
BG		13	11	16	11	16	8	8	6	3	3	0	5	40	27	16	12
CZ		18	15	22	14	17	4	4	2	1	1	0	2	55	31	8	4
DK		5	4	10	13	22	15	17	9	1	3	0	1	19	35	32	13
DE		4	5	13	16	26	12	12	8	2	1	0	1	22	42	24	11
EE		10	9	15	13	22	8	9	6	2	2	1	3	34	35	17	10
IE		5	5	8	10	20	13	12	13	7	5	2	0	18	30	25	25
EL		6	13	16	14	20	12	8	6	3	1	0	1	35	34	20	10
ES		7	9	13	16	24	9	11	6	1	1	0	3	29	40	20	8
FR		6	5	13	13	25	14	11	6	2	3	0	2	24	38	25	11
HR		11	8	13	12	19	13	10	8	3	3	0	0	32	31	23	14
IT		5	4	7	11	16	17	21	12	3	3	0	1	16	27	38	18
CY		4	3	11	8	24	11	16	13	3	5	0	2	18	32	27	21
LV		11	8	13	16	25	9	8	4	2	1	1	2	32	41	17	7
LT		6	4	12	10	25	13	11	8	3	4	1	3	22	35	24	15
LU		5	8	14	16	22	13	13	4	2	2	0	1	27	38	26	8
HU		7	5	10	11	23	13	14	7	5	4	1	0	22	34	27	16
MT		10	7	16	15	26	13	7	3	1	1	0	1	33	41	20	5
NL		5	5	15	17	18	18	14	6	1	1	0	0	25	35	32	8
AT		5	7	11	9	19	14	14	9	6	4	0	2	23	28	28	19
PL		10	6	15	14	18	13	10	8	2	3	0	1	31	32	23	13
PT		5	9	19	12	17	8	9	5	3	5	1	7	33	29	17	13
RO		10	10	14	17	17	13	8	5	2	1	0	3	34	34	21	8
SI		9	8	15	17	19	11	9	6	2	3	0	1	32	36	20	11
SK		7	7	14	14	19	12	11	7	3	4	0	2	28	33	23	14
FI		5	7	10	11	17	17	18	10	2	2	0	1	22	28	35	14
SE		7	5	13	18	22	14	13	6	0	2	0	0	25	40	27	8



























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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA6 Let's now talk about your energy consumption. How does your energy consumption compare with that of other people in (OUR COUNTRY)? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means 'among the lowest compared with other people in (OUR COUNTRY)', and 10 means 'among the highest compared with other people in (OUR COUNTRY)'. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.
(%)

		1 Among the lowest	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Among the highest	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Very low (1+2+3)'	Total 'Rather low (4+5)'	Total 'Rather high (6+7)'	Total 'Very high (8+9+10)'
	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		3	5	13	18	31	15	8	4	1	0	0	2	21	49	23	5
BE		3	3	11	18	34	14	11	5	0	1	0	0	17	52	25	6
BG		4	5	11	18	31	17	9	3	0	0	0	2	20	49	26	3
CZ		4	7	14	24	36	7	4	2	0	0	0	2	25	60	11	2
DK		4	6	18	21	27	12	6	3	1	1	0	1	28	48	18	5
DE		4	6	15	22	35	11	4	1	0	0	0	2	25	57	15	1
EE		7	12	21	21	22	8	6	2	0	0	0	1	40	43	14	2
IE		1	4	10	18	35	14	10	6	1	0	0	1	15	53	24	7
EL		1	5	13	21	31	15	9	4	1	0	0	0	19	52	24	5
ES		1	6	13	20	35	13	7	3	0	0	0	2	20	55	20	3
FR		4	6	17	17	33	10	6	2	1	0	0	4	27	50	16	3
HR		3	3	11	17	31	19	11	4	0	1	0	0	17	48	30	5
IT		1	2	6	14	26	26	16	5	1	0	0	3	9	40	42	6
CY		3	6	11	14	31	14	13	4	2	2	0	0	20	45	27	8
LV		5	4	13	17	34	14	8	2	1	1	0	1	22	51	22	4
LT		6	9	14	18	33	12	5	1	1	0	0	1	29	51	17	2
LU		3	4	12	16	29	19	8	6	1	1	0	1	19	45	27	8
HU		4	4	11	17	32	15	7	4	2	3	0	1	19	49	22	9
MT		3	3	8	11	33	22	11	5	0	1	0	3	14	44	33	6
NL		3	8	19	22	20	12	10	4	1	1	0	0	30	42	22	6
AT		4	6	14	16	24	17	8	5	1	1	0	4	24	40	25	7
PL		4	2	7	14	31	17	11	9	4	1	0	0	13	45	28	14
PT		4	4	15	17	31	12	6	2	1	0	0	8	23	48	18	3
RO		3	3	8	15	26	20	16	7	1	0	0	1	14	41	36	8
SI		9	8	22	18	23	8	7	3	1	1	0	0	39	41	15	5
SK		3	3	12	18	33	18	8	2	0	0	0	3	18	51	26	2
FI		6	8	19	20	23	12	7	3	1	0	0	1	33	43	19	4
SE		4	7	17	22	29	11	7	3	0	0	0	0	28	51	18	3

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA7 Which of the following groups of the population in (OUR COUNTRY) do you believe should particularly make more efforts to reduce their energy consumption?
(%)

		The richest 10 of the population in (OUR COUNTRY)	The richest 20 of the population in (OUR COUNTRY)	The richest 50 of the population in (OUR COUNTRY)	Other groups	No groups in particular / All groups should do more, regardless of their wealth (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		12	25	50	1	9	3
BE		11	23	58	0	7	1
BG		13	30	35	0	15	7
CZ		15	29	46	0	7	3
DK		9	22	56	0	11	2
DE		13	25	51	1	9	1
EE		14	27	29	2	21	7
IE		10	17	58	0	11	4
EL		16	32	46	1	4	1
ES		9	12	61	0	12	6
FR		10	20	58	1	7	4
HR		9	33	47	0	10	1
IT		9	28	51	0	9	3
CY		5	18	62	0	14	1
LV		12	20	59	0	5	4
LT		7	20	53	0	17	3
LU		16	20	51	2	7	4
HU		8	28	56	0	6	2
MT		15	28	46	0	8	3
NL		12	23	60	0	4	1
AT		22	32	28	1	14	3
PL		23	41	25	0	7	4
PT		8	21	41	1	23	6
RO		19	37	34	1	7	2
SI		11	23	57	0	7	2
SK		10	31	42	0	16	1
FI		11	28	50	1	7	3
SE		10	21	60	1	7	1

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA8.1 For each of the following statements, please tell if it applies to you.



























In the last 5 years, you have taken one or more measures to make your home more energy efficient (e.g. thermal insulation, changing doors and windows or the heating system)
(%)

		Yes	No	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		35	63	2
BE		48	50	2
BG		41	57	2
CZ		47	51	2
DK		47	52	1
DE		33	64	3
EE		50	47	3
IE		39	59	2
EL		25	75	0
ES		33	66	1
FR		37	59	4
HR		37	62	1
IT		25	73	2
CY		28	71	1
LV		56	43	1
LT		40	57	3
LU		47	51	2
HU		38	61	1
MT		60	39	1
NL		62	37	1
AT		29	70	1
PL		27	71	2
PT		15	84	1
RO		33	65	2
SI		53	46	1
SK		48	49	3
FI		44	55	1
SE		41	58	1

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA8.2 For each of the following statements, please tell if it applies to you.





























In the last 5 years, you have received public funds, subsidies or financial help to make your house more sustainable or energy efficient (%)

		Yes	No	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		10	87	3
BE		18	79	3
BG		3	95	2
CZ		7	92	1
DK		15	84	1
DE		9	87	4
EE		7	87	6
IE		10	88	2
EL		4	95	1
ES		5	94	1
FR		15	80	5
HR		12	87	1
IT		9	88	3
CY		7	91	2
LV		6	92	2
LT		7	88	5
LU		20	75	5
HU		9	91	0
MT		31	69	0
NL		23	76	1
AT		18	81	1
PL		12	86	2
PT		5	93	2
RO		11	87	2
SI		18	81	1
SK		12	85	3
FI		6	92	2
SE		9	90	1

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA8.3 For each of the following statements, please tell if it applies to you.

You believe your home needs an energy efficiency renovation (%)

		Yes	No	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		40	56	4
BE		42	55	3
BG		56	38	6
CZ		44	52	4
DK		49	50	1
DE		32	62	6
EE		61	33	6
IE		51	43	6
EL		63	36	1
ES		40	57	3
FR		37	58	5
HR		66	32	2
IT		40	56	4
CY		61	37	2
LV		67	31	2
LT		58	37	5
LU		36	60	4
HU		65	34	1
MT		67	31	2
NL		41	58	1
AT		22	73	5
PL		29	67	4
PT		51	44	5
RO		50	45	5
SI		52	47	1
SK		50	46	4
FI		27	69	4
SE		35	63	2





























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QA9A Regardless of whether or not you have taken any measures, what are the main obstacles to making your home more energy efficient? Firstly?
(%)

		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
		It is too expensive and I cannot afford it	It is too expensive but I could afford it	It is difficult to find qualified people to do it	It is difficult to find the necessary energy-saving materials and equipment on the market	You do not have sufficient information (e.g. about the cost of the renovation or the added value of carrying out renovation)	It is difficult to agree with the landlord	It is difficult to agree with the neighbours	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	No particular obstacles (SPONTANEOUS)
										Don't know
EU27		31	12	6	5	13	10	4	4	12
BE		26	19	7	6	16	12	3	3	7
BG		44	17	8	3	8	1	4	1	12
CZ		37	16	7	5	13	7	6	2	5
DK		22	14	4	5	18	15	3	7	9
DE		26	9	6	6	10	19	2	4	15
EE		36	14	5	3	11	3	10	5	9
IE		44	15	7	6	8	4	1	2	9
EL		58	6	3	2	11	7	3	2	8
ES		37	13	3	2	15	4	7	5	11
FR		21	10	5	3	10	18	2	9	18
HR		47	12	9	10	10	3	6	1	2
IT		31	10	8	5	17	4	7	2	13
CY		54	16	3	1	9	2	3	4	8
LV		40	12	7	2	12	3	18	1	4
LT		39	12	4	5	8	2	14	4	9
LU		19	11	8	5	10	5	3	9	25
HU		50	13	9	9	10	1	3	1	3
MT		31	13	3	6	13	7	7	8	11
NL		22	20	7	5	13	13	3	7	9
AT		26	8	6	7	12	11	5	7	16
PL		30	20	9	8	10	7	6	1	5
PT		45	7	3	2	12	5	2	2	18
RO		39	13	9	10	14	4	4	1	4
SI		38	17	5	3	7	4	6	5	14
SK		30	17	11	8	12	3	5	1	12
FI		28	8	3	7	18	9	5	3	13
SE		23	10	3	7	22	15	3	7	7





























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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA9B And secondly?
(%)

		It is too expensive and I cannot afford it	It is too expensive but I could afford it	It is difficult to find qualified people to do it	It is difficult to find the necessary energy-saving materials and equipment on the market	You do not have sufficient information (e.g. about the cost of the renovation or the added value of carrying out renovation)	It is difficult to agree with the landlord	It is difficult to agree with the neighbours	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	No particular obstacles (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		14	10	12	12	19	7	6	6	9	5
BE		13	15	13	12	27	7	5	3	4	1
BG		11	10	16	8	22	1	12	4	8	8
CZ		15	13	17	15	20	5	7	2	4	2
DK		14	16	7	13	22	4	5	8	8	3
DE		14	6	12	16	16	10	4	9	9	4
EE		12	10	12	11	16	5	14	11	5	4
IE		12	10	19	13	20	4	2	3	10	7
EL		17	3	7	6	28	5	9	5	19	1
ES		17	10	8	8	18	4	7	7	14	7
FR		16	11	9	8	12	8	3	13	10	10
HR		14	9	16	16	29	3	8	2	2	1
IT		12	8	16	12	21	6	10	4	8	3
CY		17	11	6	5	24	3	3	10	15	6
LV		14	13	16	8	22	6	11	1	6	3
LT		12	9	13	11	16	2	11	12	10	4
LU		10	12	12	13	14	3	3	15	16	2
HU		11	7	25	15	25	1	5	1	6	4
MT		9	10	9	12	23	6	13	9	5	4
NL		12	13	14	11	24	6	3	8	7	2
AT		13	7	11	13	19	9	8	10	7	3
PL		18	19	10	11	14	9	8	3	3	5
PT		12	6	7	5	13	9	3	9	22	14
RO		14	13	15	19	21	6	7	2	2	1
SI		13	15	11	8	23	3	5	9	11	2
SK		13	11	19	16	20	2	7	2	7	3
FI		13	13	9	11	27	4	6	4	8	5
SE		14	14	6	13	29	5	3	8	5	3

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA9T Regardless of whether or not you have taken any measures, what are the main obstacles to making your home more energy efficient? Firstly? And secondly?
(%)

		It is too expensive and I cannot afford it	It is too expensive but I could afford it	It is difficult to find qualified people to do it	It is difficult to find the necessary energy-saving materials and equipment on the market	You do not have sufficient information (e.g. about the cost of the renovation or the added value of carrying out renovation)	It is difficult to agree with the landlord	It is difficult to agree with the neighbours	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	No particular obstacles (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		43	21	16	15	28	16	9	7	19	7
BE		38	33	18	17	41	18	8	5	11	2
BG		53	26	22	9	27	2	14	4	19	9
CZ		50	28	23	19	31	11	12	3	9	4
DK		34	28	10	16	37	19	7	9	16	6
DE		38	14	16	19	23	27	5	9	23	5
EE		46	23	16	12	26	8	21	12	13	7
IE		54	24	24	17	25	8	3	3	18	10
EL		73	9	10	7	38	12	11	6	25	2
ES		52	21	10	9	31	8	13	8	23	9
FR		33	18	12	10	19	24	4	13	26	12
HR		61	20	25	25	38	5	14	2	4	2
IT		42	17	21	15	35	9	15	4	20	5
CY		69	26	8	6	32	4	6	11	21	6
LV		54	24	22	10	32	9	28	2	10	4
LT		49	19	15	15	23	4	24	13	19	7
LU		26	19	16	14	20	7	5	14	37	6
HU		60	19	34	23	34	1	8	2	9	5
MT		39	21	10	16	33	13	19	12	16	5
NL		33	32	21	15	35	19	5	10	15	2
AT		37	14	15	18	27	19	12	10	21	5
PL		47	37	18	18	23	15	13	3	8	8
PT		54	11	9	6	22	13	4	8	35	15
RO		53	25	23	28	33	9	11	2	6	3
SI		49	29	15	10	26	6	9	10	24	3
SK		41	26	27	22	29	5	11	3	18	5
FI		39	19	10	16	39	13	10	6	19	10
SE		35	23	8	19	48	20	5	9	11	6

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA10.1 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of work and jobs in the green transition?





























Your job is contributing to advancing the green transition (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		9	25	24	23	19	34	47
BE		8	31	26	25	10	39	51
BG		5	17	24	35	19	22	59
CZ		5	30	32	17	16	35	49
DK		13	24	24	28	11	37	52
DE		7	18	22	34	19	25	56
EE		6	24	29	19	22	30	48
IE		11	33	25	13	18	44	38
EL		5	18	31	28	18	23	59
ES		10	27	20	24	19	37	44
FR		8	14	18	28	32	22	46
HR		7	37	29	13	14	44	42
IT		8	32	28	16	16	40	44
CY		15	28	20	13	24	43	33
LV		8	34	30	15	13	42	45
LT		11	26	14	7	42	37	21
LU		10	34	22	21	13	44	43
HU		15	38	22	13	12	53	35
MT		17	37	22	13	11	54	35
NL		10	22	26	32	10	32	58
AT		13	24	21	25	17	37	46
PL		12	33	29	16	10	45	45
PT		12	26	22	10	30	38	32
RO		11	27	28	19	15	38	47
SI		22	41	26	9	2	63	35
SK		12	43	21	9	15	55	30
FI		11	34	28	14	13	45	42
SE		13	36	22	16	13	49	38

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA10.2 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of work and jobs in the green transition?





























Being in a job that contributes to advancing the green transition is important to you personally (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		15	40	21	12	12	55	33
BE		13	46	24	13	4	59	37
BG		10	31	22	20	17	41	42
CZ		7	38	28	16	11	45	44
DK		11	32	25	23	9	43	48
DE		10	30	24	20	16	40	44
EE		9	34	20	13	24	43	33
IE		17	40	21	6	16	57	27
EL		17	48	19	9	7	65	28
ES		21	41	18	9	11	62	27
FR		18	39	18	11	14	57	29
HR		12	50	19	8	11	62	27
IT		18	48	18	7	9	66	25
CY		44	37	8	3	8	81	11
LV		12	42	23	16	7	54	39
LT		17	39	15	8	21	56	23
LU		13	55	16	9	7	68	25
HU		20	44	16	6	14	64	22
MT		28	47	10	5	10	75	15
NL		12	31	29	23	5	43	52
AT		12	32	23	21	12	44	44
PL		15	45	23	9	8	60	32
PT		16	42	19	6	17	58	25
RO		14	39	26	11	10	53	37
SI		35	48	13	3	1	83	16
SK		14	50	15	8	13	64	23
FI		19	47	19	9	6	66	28
SE		18	39	19	16	8	57	35

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA10.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of work and jobs in the green transition?





























Policies to fight climate change will create more new jobs than they will remove (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		15	42	22	7	14	57	29
BE		12	54	24	6	4	66	30
BG		11	30	20	10	29	41	30
CZ		7	32	36	12	13	39	48
DK		19	49	19	6	7	68	25
DE		15	38	23	10	14	53	33
EE		5	33	24	11	27	38	35
IE		18	47	14	5	16	65	19
EL		14	42	23	6	15	56	29
ES		17	42	16	8	17	59	24
FR		11	39	24	8	18	50	32
HR		12	54	24	4	6	66	28
IT		17	51	18	5	9	68	23
CY		21	45	16	4	14	66	20
LV		6	29	39	15	11	35	54
LT		12	40	25	6	17	52	31
LU		13	47	21	5	14	60	26
HU		17	43	20	5	15	60	25
MT		20	53	13	3	11	73	16
NL		17	45	24	7	7	62	31
AT		17	37	25	12	9	54	37
PL		17	45	19	7	12	62	26
PT		10	36	25	2	27	46	27
RO		15	36	29	9	11	51	38
SI		16	34	34	11	5	50	45
SK		16	49	15	5	15	65	20
FI		14	41	24	9	12	55	33
SE		25	47	18	6	4	72	24

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA10.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of work and jobs in the green transition?





























Policies to tackle climate change will create good quality jobs (in terms of earnings, job security and quality of the working environment) (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		16	45	20	7	12	61	27
BE		12	57	21	6	4	69	27
BG		12	34	17	10	27	46	27
CZ		6	37	33	11	13	43	44
DK		22	50	17	5	6	72	22
DE		16	43	20	10	11	59	30
EE		7	38	21	9	25	45	30
IE		22	52	11	2	13	74	13
EL		14	48	20	5	13	62	25
ES		19	45	15	6	15	64	21
FR		10	44	22	8	16	54	30
HR		15	53	22	5	5	68	27
IT		21	50	17	4	8	71	21
CY		25	52	8	5	10	77	13
LV		6	36	34	14	10	42	48
LT		13	44	19	4	20	57	23
LU		12	54	14	3	17	66	17
HU		19	50	15	5	11	69	20
MT		21	59	9	3	8	80	12
NL		17	47	23	7	6	64	30
AT		17	44	19	12	8	61	31
PL		18	48	20	5	9	66	25
PT		9	39	24	2	26	48	26
RO		14	42	24	9	11	56	33
SI		16	40	29	10	5	56	39
SK		16	54	12	4	14	70	16
FI		9	42	27	11	11	51	38
SE		27	48	17	5	3	75	22

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA10.5 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the role of work and jobs in the green transition?




























Your current skills allow you to contribute to the green transition (%)

		Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Don't know	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		14	40	25	13	8	54	38
BE		10	45	27	13	5	55	40
BG		7	28	23	27	15	35	50
CZ		8	46	26	11	9	54	37
DK		22	41	22	10	5	63	32
DE		16	37	23	15	9	53	38
EE		11	41	24	12	12	52	36
IE		12	40	25	10	13	52	35
EL		6	29	39	24	2	35	63
ES		14	45	22	10	9	59	32
FR		10	36	27	15	12	46	42
HR		9	55	27	6	3	64	33
IT		10	42	30	12	6	52	42
CY		22	43	19	9	7	65	28
LV		13	44	28	9	6	57	37
LT		16	52	16	5	11	68	21
LU		10	60	15	9	6	70	24
HU		15	51	23	7	4	66	30
MT		21	54	16	4	5	75	20
NL		20	40	23	14	3	60	37
AT		17	43	19	16	5	60	35
PL		14	39	27	14	6	53	41
PT		15	42	27	5	11	57	32
RO		13	31	31	16	9	44	47
SI		25	48	20	5	2	73	25
SK		14	54	16	7	9	68	23
FI		18	46	20	9	7	64	29
SE		29	56	9	5	1	85	14

Special Eurobarometer 527

Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA11 On a typical day, what is your main mode of transport? By main mode, we mean the one that you use most often.
(%)

		A car		Car sharing (including taxi)		Privately owned motorbike or moped		Train (non-urban)		Ship or boat		Public transport (bus, metro, tram, ferry, urban rail, etc.)		Privately owned bike or scooter (including electric)		Shared bike, scooter or moped (including electric)		Walking		No daily or regular mobility		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019	May/Jun 2022	Diff. May/Jun 2022 - Sep 2019
EU27		47	-5	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	16	0	8	0	2	1	21	4	3	0	0	0	0	
BE		49	-5	1	1	1	0	2	-2	0	0	18	1	16	4	2	1	8	-1	3	1	0	0	0	
BG		35	-1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	20	-3	2	0	0	-1	36	2	4	1	0	0	1	
CZ		44	4	1	1	0	0	1	-1	0	0	21	-7	6	0	1	0	23	2	3	1	0	0	0	
DK		50	-8	0	0	0	-1	2	0	0	0	8	2	15	3	11	-1	10	3	4	3	0	-1	0	
DE		50	-8	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	15	2	16	1	0	0	15	4	2	1	0	0	0	
EE		47	-4	2	2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	21	-2	4	0	2	1	19	1	5	3	0	0	0	
IE		76	8	2	2	0	0	0	-1	0	0	7	-5	2	1	0	0	11	-4	2	0	0	-1	0	
EL		43	-2	3	3	5	-2	0	0	0	0	20	-2	0	-2	2	1	26	4	1	0	0	0	0	
ES		41	-1	1	1	2	-1	1	0	0	0	19	0	2	0	1	0	31	1	2	0	0	0	0	
FR		48	-9	1	1	1	-1	1	0	0	0	16	0	5	2	2	1	22	4	4	2	0	0	0	
HR		52	0	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	12	-6	7	1	1	-1	20	1	3	1	0	0	0	
IT		55	-2	0	0	6	-2	0	0	0	0	11	0	4	0	3	1	19	5	2	-2	0	0	0	
CY		85	-4	1	1	1	-1	0	0	0	0	2	-1	1	1	0	0	9	4	1	0	0	0	0	
LV		45	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	18	-5	7	-1	1	0	23	0	4	2	0	0	0	
LT		47	-1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	-7	5	0	1	0	21	8	5	-2	1	1	0	
LU		55	-10	1	1	1	1	1	-2	0	0	24	3	4	2	2	1	11	4	1	0	0	0	0	
HU		38	2	1	1	2	0	0	-1	0	0	25	4	11	-3	3	1	17	-2	3	-2	0	0	0	
MT		69	4	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	13	-8	0	-2	0	0	11	2	2	0	0	0	0	
NL		39	-3	0	0	1	-1	2	-3	0	0	4	0	39	-2	1	1	12	7	2	2	0	-1	0	
AT		52	-5	1	1	3	0	2	-1	0	0	18	3	10	2	1	0	10	2	3	-2	0	0	0	
PL		45	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	22	1	3	-4	3	0	19	2	5	-1	0	0	0	
PT		49	-5	1	1	2	0	0	-1	0	0	21	-1	1	1	1	1	20	3	5	1	0	0	0	
RO		26	-9	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	18	-5	3	-1	2	-1	40	10	6	1	0	0	0	
SI		60	-11	2	2	1	0	0	-1	0	0	7	0	5	1	4	2	16	7	4	-1	1	1	0	
SK		40	-5	1	1	1	1	1	-1	0	0	22	3	6	0	1	0	27	2	1	-1	0	0	0	
FI		50	-7	1	1	1	-1	0	-1	0	0	11	0	13	0	0	0	21	5	3	3	0	0	0	
SE		37	-3	0	0	1	0	2	-1	0	0	20	3	17	-4	1	1	20	2	2	2	0	0	0	

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA12.1 How would you rate the quality of public transport in the area where you live?

In terms of availability: availability refers to the existence of sufficient public transport services to enable you to reach the places you need to go to, in terms of quantity and type. (%)

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	Don't know	Total 'Good'	Total 'Bad'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		13	42	26	13	6	55	39
BE		11	43	30	13	3	54	43
BG		10	43	26	14	7	53	40
CZ		25	48	17	7	3	73	24
DK		19	35	22	19	5	54	41
DE		11	40	30	14	5	51	44
EE		21	42	23	4	10	63	27
IE		15	34	24	22	5	49	46
EL		8	31	42	18	1	39	60
ES		14	49	21	10	6	63	31
FR		13	37	17	16	17	50	33
HR		11	40	28	19	2	51	47
IT		6	42	34	14	4	48	48
CY		5	35	33	17	10	40	50
LV		15	49	24	7	5	64	31
LT		16	42	21	11	10	58	32
LU		27	49	13	5	6	76	18
HU		17	54	18	7	4	71	25
MT		17	42	21	11	9	59	32
NL		21	44	22	9	4	65	31
AT		19	40	25	13	3	59	38
PL		13	47	26	11	3	60	37
PT		5	40	39	8	8	45	47
RO		17	39	30	11	3	56	41
SI		15	35	26	22	2	50	48
SK		10	52	25	6	7	62	31
FI		18	30	23	26	3	48	49
SE		30	40	14	13	3	70	27





























Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA12.2 How would you rate the quality of public transport in the area where you live?
**In terms of affordability, that is the money and time required to travel
by public transport from one place to another. (%)**

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	Don't know	Total 'Good'	Total 'Bad'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		11	43	27	11	8	54	38
BE		8	44	33	11	4	52	44
BG		9	44	28	12	7	53	40
CZ		23	51	17	6	3	74	23
DK		14	35	28	18	5	49	46
DE		6	37	36	15	6	43	51
EE		28	44	15	2	11	72	17
IE		15	41	18	17	9	56	35
EL		8	43	36	10	3	51	46
ES		13	53	19	8	7	66	27
FR		12	39	16	8	25	51	24
HR		10	40	30	18	2	50	48
IT		6	45	31	13	5	51	44
CY		5	43	23	14	15	48	37
LV		12	49	26	7	6	61	33
LT		13	50	21	4	12	63	25
LU		61	32	3	0	4	93	3
HU		16	55	20	4	5	71	24
MT		24	47	14	6	9	71	20
NL		8	38	31	17	6	46	48
AT		22	47	17	10	4	69	27
PL		14	46	26	10	4	60	36
PT		6	40	38	6	10	46	44
RO		16	43	29	10	2	59	39
SI		15	36	26	20	3	51	46
SK		9	50	27	6	8	59	33
FI		13	38	25	17	7	51	42
SE		21	38	25	12	4	59	37





























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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA12.3 How would you rate the quality of public transport in the area where you live?
:In terms of quality: quality means punctuality, cleanliness, safety, ease of access
and comfort.
(%)

		Very good	Fairly good	Fairly bad	Very bad	Don't know	Total 'Good'	Total 'Bad'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		12	48	22	9	9	60	31
BE		6	49	31	11	3	55	42
BG		8	45	29	10	8	53	39
CZ		25	55	13	4	3	80	17
DK		18	42	21	14	5	60	35
DE		9	48	25	11	7	57	36
EE		23	51	12	3	11	74	15
IE		16	42	16	17	9	58	33
EL		10	34	38	16	2	44	54
ES		16	56	14	6	8	72	20
FR		10	45	13	7	25	55	20
HR		9	43	29	17	2	52	46
IT		7	43	33	13	4	50	46
CY		6	39	28	16	11	45	44
LV		11	58	20	6	5	69	26
LT		15	54	14	5	12	69	19
LU		27	55	9	2	7	82	11
HU		15	54	22	5	4	69	27
MT		19	40	20	11	10	59	31
NL		20	55	14	4	7	75	18
AT		24	48	16	8	4	72	24
PL		15	51	22	7	5	66	29
PT		4	54	26	6	10	58	32
RO		15	40	30	11	4	55	41
SI		16	44	22	14	4	60	36
SK		11	57	20	5	7	68	25
FI		18	45	16	13	8	63	29
SE		27	43	17	9	4	70	26





























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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA13 From the following list, which aspects would help you the most to adopt a more sustainable transport mode? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		More and safer bicycle lanes	Less polluted and less congested streets	More pedestrian-friendly streets	More affordable electric bikes	Closer public transport stops	More frequent public transport	Faster public transport	More affordable public transport	New or better designed public transport routes	Better interconnectivity between public and private modes of transport	Improved car sharing options	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		20	15	14	13	19	36	23	29	21	16	8	1	6	2
BE		28	16	10	13	20	39	27	28	23	21	9	0	2	0
BG		9	26	28	5	19	39	20	30	22	12	4	0	6	3
CZ		18	21	12	11	11	28	23	29	19	19	6	0	6	1
DK		28	15	8	10	12	30	26	27	25	10	6	2	7	2
DE		26	11	13	12	18	32	20	33	23	24	8	0	7	1
EE		16	8	15	8	13	32	18	10	33	13	7	5	12	3
IE		15	9	11	9	23	42	25	27	22	23	8	1	6	2
EL		10	30	24	6	18	54	32	35	37	19	9	0	2	0
ES		13	12	12	11	18	44	27	33	18	13	4	1	7	2
FR		26	16	15	22	16	31	15	16	19	12	10	1	9	3
HR		17	14	16	16	21	39	28	30	24	22	10	0	1	0
IT		18	21	17	11	24	43	27	28	18	15	7	0	5	1
CY		22	17	28	6	27	38	34	22	35	14	10	0	3	1
LV		16	15	14	10	9	30	20	27	26	18	8	1	4	3
LT		18	15	14	11	11	34	22	17	25	14	5	2	11	2
LU		21	21	11	7	11	31	21	6	21	21	7	3	7	2
HU		15	16	13	9	18	33	27	21	15	20	6	0	10	2
MT		12	35	20	12	14	37	35	12	28	17	12	1	2	1
NL		24	10	6	21	14	24	21	45	16	18	12	2	6	0
AT		22	11	15	10	25	33	22	19	27	27	12	2	9	0
PL		12	13	10	8	24	38	24	31	22	12	6	0	4	2
PT		6	11	12	7	18	49	36	34	19	11	3	1	9	4
RO		16	18	23	13	22	31	28	33	21	10	8	2	2	1
SI		23	17	14	14	8	37	26	18	24	20	12	1	3	1
SK		21	15	13	12	20	39	25	27	21	17	8	1	5	1
FI		13	3	6	13	14	34	18	27	24	16	6	1	8	3
SE		27	7	10	13	14	33	20	51	30	16	12	0	2	0

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA14 How long does it take to walk from your home to the nearest green space?
(%)

		5 minutes or less	6-10 minutes	11-20 minutes	21-30 minutes	More than 30 minutes	Don't know
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		50	26	16	5	3	0
BE		48	30	15	4	3	0
BG		26	31	23	10	8	2
CZ		64	21	12	2	1	0
DK		71	20	6	2	1	0
DE		53	28	12	4	3	0
EE		65	22	9	1	2	1
IE		62	18	9	5	6	0
EL		35	29	21	10	5	0
ES		61	24	10	3	2	0
FR		63	21	11	2	1	2
HR		56	22	14	4	4	0
IT		29	34	26	7	3	1
CY		42	27	15	7	8	1
LV		66	19	9	4	2	0
LT		44	27	19	6	3	1
LU		69	19	8	2	2	0
HU		38	30	20	8	4	0
MT		22	22	24	11	21	0
NL		72	20	6	1	1	0
AT		56	27	12	3	2	0
PL		37	24	28	7	4	0
PT		25	33	24	9	5	4
RO		16	30	30	16	7	1
SI		84	9	4	2	1	0
SK		57	26	8	5	4	0
FI		85	10	3	1	1	0
SE		82	12	5	1	0	0

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA15 Taking all aspects into account, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the quality of the nearest green space to your home? 'Quality' might include how well it meets their needs, whether it is safe, attractive, free of litter or other mess, and the quality of the facilities if there are any.





























(%)

		Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Fairly dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'	Total 'Unsatisfied'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		34	51	12	2	1	85	14
BE		36	53	10	1	0	89	11
BG		20	50	22	6	2	70	28
CZ		40	49	10	1	0	89	11
DK		63	31	5	1	0	94	6
DE		35	52	11	1	1	87	12
EE		51	41	5	1	2	92	6
IE		55	40	3	1	1	95	4
EL		20	55	20	5	0	75	25
ES		34	50	12	4	0	84	16
FR		42	45	8	2	3	87	10
HR		28	55	14	3	0	83	17
IT		14	63	17	5	1	77	22
CY		14	54	19	10	3	68	29
LV		35	53	9	3	0	88	12
LT		41	48	8	2	1	89	10
LU		55	42	3	0	0	97	3
HU		24	60	14	2	0	84	16
MT		30	32	21	16	1	62	37
NL		52	40	7	1	0	92	8
AT		48	40	11	1	0	88	12
PL		37	52	10	1	0	89	11
PT		11	68	18	1	2	79	19
RO		17	54	24	5	0	71	29
SI		68	27	4	1	0	95	5
SK		40	50	9	1	0	90	10
FI		53	40	6	1	0	93	7
SE		60	34	5	1	0	94	6

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA16.1 To what extent are you for or against the following policies in [OUR COUNTRY] to limit climate change in a way that it is inclusive and fair and leaves no one behind?





























Increasing [OUR COUNTRY]'s investments in public transport infrastructure (e.g. trains, buses) (%)

		Strongly in favour	Somewhat in favour	Somewhat opposed	Strongly opposed	Don't know	Total 'In favour'	Total 'Opposed'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		45	44	7	1	3	89	8
BE		39	52	7	1	1	91	8
BG		53	39	4	0	4	92	4
CZ		41	46	6	1	6	87	7
DK		42	41	11	4	2	83	15
DE		48	42	7	1	2	90	8
EE		29	53	7	3	8	82	10
IE		63	32	3	0	2	95	3
EL		68	29	2	0	1	97	2
ES		45	45	4	1	5	90	5
FR		38	51	5	1	5	89	6
HR		56	35	6	2	1	91	8
IT		41	48	7	1	3	89	8
CY		69	27	3	1	0	96	4
LV		38	50	5	3	4	88	8
LT		41	47	7	1	4	88	8
LU		24	60	9	1	6	84	10
HU		48	45	6	0	1	93	6
MT		55	41	2	1	1	96	3
NL		46	42	9	2	1	88	11
AT		40	42	10	5	3	82	15
PL		42	43	8	3	4	85	11
PT		40	56	1	0	3	96	1
RO		46	33	17	2	2	79	19
SI		58	36	4	1	1	94	5
SK		53	39	4	1	3	92	5
FI		40	47	7	2	4	87	9
SE		62	30	5	2	1	92	7

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA16.2 To what extent are you for or against the following policies in [OUR COUNTRY] to limit climate change in a way that it is inclusive and fair and leaves no one behind?





























Taxing products and services that contribute most to climate change, and redistributing revenues to the poorest and most vulnerable

		Strongly in favour	Somewhat in favour	Somewhat opposed	Strongly opposed	Don't know	Total 'In favour'	Total 'Opposed'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		29	42	16	7	6	71	23
BE		25	48	18	8	1	73	26
BG		33	39	12	6	10	72	18
CZ		19	35	24	13	9	54	37
DK		25	41	19	12	3	66	31
DE		30	39	18	8	5	69	26
EE		16	46	20	8	10	62	28
IE		33	38	17	6	6	71	23
EL		31	38	17	10	4	69	27
ES		33	44	10	4	9	77	14
FR		28	44	15	6	7	72	21
HR		40	43	11	5	1	83	16
IT		29	45	16	5	5	74	21
CY		52	28	11	6	3	80	17
LV		16	35	27	15	7	51	42
LT		26	44	16	5	9	70	21
LU		26	46	17	5	6	72	22
HU		34	46	13	5	2	80	18
MT		31	45	13	7	4	76	20
NL		33	37	18	11	1	70	29
AT		29	34	20	14	3	63	34
PL		22	46	17	10	5	68	27
PT		32	50	7	5	6	82	12
RO		29	41	20	5	5	70	25
SI		37	37	16	8	2	74	24
SK		29	47	10	6	8	76	16
FI		24	46	16	10	4	70	26
SE		30	37	17	15	1	67	32

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA16.3 To what extent are you for or against the following policies in [OUR COUNTRY] to limit climate change in a way that it is inclusive and fair and leaves no one behind?





























Allocating a quota of energy to each citizen to ensure everyone makes their fair share of effort to tackle climate change (%)

		Strongly in favour	Somewhat in favour	Somewhat opposed	Strongly opposed	Don't know	Total 'In favour'	Total 'Opposed'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		22	40	19	12	7	62	31
BE		16	48	25	9	2	64	34
BG		32	41	9	7	11	73	16
CZ		11	30	27	23	9	41	50
DK		14	34	24	25	3	48	49
DE		17	33	25	16	9	50	41
EE		11	31	23	18	17	42	41
IE		35	41	14	6	4	76	20
EL		35	37	14	9	5	72	23
ES		26	42	14	9	9	68	23
FR		19	43	19	10	9	62	29
HR		38	43	12	5	2	81	17
IT		30	48	13	4	5	78	17
CY		59	30	7	1	3	89	8
LV		27	40	15	12	6	67	27
LT		21	45	15	5	14	66	20
LU		13	51	15	13	8	64	28
HU		24	39	23	10	4	63	33
MT		35	44	9	7	5	79	16
NL		13	31	31	23	2	44	54
AT		26	30	22	15	7	56	37
PL		22	38	19	15	6	60	34
PT		28	50	7	5	10	78	12
RO		27	38	22	7	6	65	29
SI		45	36	13	4	2	81	17
SK		26	40	14	10	10	66	24
FI		13	33	25	24	5	46	49
SE		13	31	26	27	3	44	53

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA16.4 To what extent are you for or against the following policies in [OUR COUNTRY] to limit climate change in a way that it is inclusive and fair and leaves no one behind?



























Subsidising people to help make their homes more energy efficient, especially poorer people and the most vulnerable households (insulation, clean heating and cooling, energy production units, etc.)

		Strongly in favour	Somewhat in favour	Somewhat opposed	Strongly opposed	Don't know	Total 'In favour'	Total 'Opposed'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		46	43	6	2	3	89	8
BE		48	46	4	1	1	94	5
BG		58	33	4	1	4	91	5
CZ		46	39	7	3	5	85	10
DK		48	40	8	3	1	88	11
DE		44	44	7	2	3	88	9
EE		42	45	6	2	5	87	8
IE		60	35	2	1	2	95	3
EL		70	26	2	1	1	96	3
ES		48	40	5	2	5	88	7
FR		49	43	3	1	4	92	4
HR		54	37	7	1	1	91	8
IT		39	50	7	1	3	89	8
CY		77	20	3	0	0	97	3
LV		53	37	5	2	3	90	7
LT		51	40	5	1	3	91	6
LU		42	54	2	1	1	96	3
HU		56	37	5	1	1	93	6
MT		63	35	1	1	0	98	2
NL		61	32	5	2	0	93	7
AT		41	41	12	4	2	82	16
PL		39	47	8	3	3	86	11
PT		38	56	3	1	2	94	4
RO		39	40	15	4	2	79	19
SI		59	33	6	1	1	92	7
SK		41	44	8	2	5	85	10
FI		49	42	5	2	2	91	7
SE		44	38	11	6	1	82	17

Special Eurobarometer 527
Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA16.5 To what extent are you for or against the following policies in [OUR COUNTRY] to limit climate change in a way that it is inclusive and fair and leaves no one behind?




























Encouraging private companies, through rules and incentives, to (1) reduce their emissions faster, (2) switch to more energy-efficient production methods, (3) adopt more circular and sustainable processes and (4) retrain their workforce as needed (%)

		Strongly in favour	Somewhat in favour	Somewhat opposed	Strongly opposed	Don't know	Total 'In favour'	Total 'Opposed'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		42	45	7	2	4	87	9
BE		44	47	7	1	1	91	8
BG		45	44	4	1	6	89	5
CZ		34	47	9	3	7	81	12
DK		47	40	8	3	2	87	11
DE		35	46	12	3	4	81	15
EE		35	49	6	2	8	84	8
IE		53	42	2	0	3	95	2
EL		61	35	1	0	3	96	1
ES		47	41	4	2	6	88	6
FR		42	48	3	1	6	90	4
HR		46	41	10	2	1	87	12
IT		41	49	6	1	3	90	7
CY		68	26	3	1	2	94	4
LV		28	54	8	4	6	82	12
LT		47	43	5	1	4	90	6
LU		38	54	5	0	3	92	5
HU		46	46	7	0	1	92	7
MT		58	39	1	1	1	97	2
NL		55	36	6	3	0	91	9
AT		36	42	12	5	5	78	17
PL		36	49	9	3	3	85	12
PT		41	54	2	0	3	95	2
RO		33	42	16	3	6	75	19
SI		54	38	5	2	1	92	7
SK		41	48	6	1	4	89	7
FI		35	46	10	5	4	81	15
SE		60	31	5	3	1	91	8

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA17.1 In your opinion, how serious a problem is each of the following aspects?





























The level of energy prices for people in (OUR COUNTRY) in general (%)

		A very serious problem	A fairly serious problem	Not a very serious problem	Not a serious problem at all	Don't know	Total 'Serious'	Total 'Not serious'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		58	35	5	1	1	93	6
BE		52	44	4	0	0	96	4
BG		77	19	2	1	1	96	3
CZ		68	29	2	0	1	97	2
DK		31	53	13	2	1	84	15
DE		56	36	6	1	1	92	7
EE		68	27	4	0	1	95	4
IE		79	19	2	0	0	98	2
EL		89	11	0	0	0	100	
ES		78	21	1	0	0	99	1
FR		43	49	6	0	2	92	6
HR		59	32	8	1	0	91	9
IT		64	31	3	1	1	95	4
CY		83	16	1	0	0	99	1
LV		69	27	2	0	2	96	2
LT		67	29	3	0	1	96	3
LU		40	45	12	1	2	85	13
HU		30	55	14	1	0	85	15
MT		32	44	14	7	3	76	21
NL		49	43	6	1	1	92	7
AT		57	35	6	1	1	92	7
PL		62	32	4	1	1	94	5
PT		63	36	1	0	0	99	1
RO		54	30	13	2	1	84	15
SI		50	43	6	0	1	93	6
SK		50	43	5	1	1	93	6
FI		40	43	15	1	1	83	16
SE		34	48	14	3	1	82	17

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition

QA17.2 In your opinion, how serious a problem is each of the following aspects?





























The current cost of your household's energy needs (lighting, cooking, heating, cooling, running appliances, etc.) (%)

		A very serious problem	A fairly serious problem	Not a very serious problem	Not a serious problem at all	Don't know	Total 'Serious'	Total 'Not serious'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		44	35	16	4	1	79	20
BE		28	50	19	3	0	78	22
BG		65	27	7	1	0	92	8
CZ		34	42	19	4	1	76	23
DK		16	35	36	12	1	51	48
DE		37	36	21	5	1	73	26
EE		39	32	25	3	1	71	28
IE		70	22	7	1	0	92	8
EL		83	16	1	0	0	99	1
ES		71	23	5	1	0	94	6
FR		28	45	22	4	1	73	26
HR		47	37	13	2	1	84	15
IT		54	40	4	1	1	94	5
CY		76	20	4	0	0	96	4
LV		39	39	18	3	1	78	21
LT		48	37	13	1	1	85	14
LU		28	35	29	6	2	63	35
HU		22	47	28	3	0	69	31
MT		26	40	21	10	3	66	31
NL		17	29	38	15	1	46	53
AT		47	35	14	3	1	82	17
PL		58	32	8	1	1	90	9
PT		54	39	6	0	1	93	6
RO		50	31	16	2	1	81	18
SI		31	42	22	5	0	73	27
SK		30	50	17	1	2	80	18
FI		18	34	38	9	1	52	47
SE		13	23	41	23	0	36	64

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Fairness Perceptions of the Green Transition





























QA17.3 In your opinion, how serious a problem is each of the following aspects?

The current cost of fuel for your transport needs (public transport, ticket price increase, private cars, your daily or less frequent mobility needs etc.) (%)

		A very serious problem	A fairly serious problem	Not a very serious problem	Not a serious problem at all	Don't know	Total 'Serious'	Total 'Not serious'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		47	33	13	5	2	80	18
BE		29	43	23	4	1	72	27
BG		63	27	6	2	2	90	8
CZ		42	37	16	4	1	79	20
DK		24	32	31	12	1	56	43
DE		40	36	17	6	1	76	23
EE		51	28	15	4	2	79	19
IE		73	19	6	1	1	92	7
EL		82	15	3	0	0	97	3
ES		71	22	4	2	1	93	6
FR		27	38	22	9	4	65	31
HR		51	36	9	2	2	87	11
IT		58	36	3	1	2	94	4
CY		81	16	2	0	1	97	2
LV		58	29	9	3	1	87	12
LT		60	28	8	2	2	88	10
LU		20	26	26	26	2	46	52
HU		20	41	27	11	1	61	38
MT		26	38	22	10	4	64	32
NL		23	35	29	13	0	58	42
AT		48	32	14	5	1	80	19
PL		64	28	6	1	1	92	7
PT		63	32	3	1	1	95	4
RO		51	30	14	3	2	81	17
SI		39	38	18	5	0	77	23
SK		31	51	14	2	2	82	16
FI		41	32	20	6	1	73	26
SE		26	28	28	18	0	54	46

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QA18 Would you be willing to pay higher energy prices if that helps to speed up the green transition?
(%)

		Yes, up to 10 more	Yes, up to 20 more	Yes, up to 30 more	Yes, above 30 more	No, you are not willing to pay more as you cannot afford to do so	No, you are not willing to pay more even though you could afford to do so	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
		May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022	May/Jun 2022
EU27		21	8	3	2	46	18	2	34	64
BE		23	8	2	2	35	28	2	35	63
BG		11	2	1	0	70	13	3	14	83
CZ		21	7	2	1	44	23	2	31	67
DK		30	16	5	3	26	19	1	54	45
DE		30	13	4	1	40	11	1	48	51
EE		17	7	2	0	53	18	3	26	71
IE		22	8	2	1	52	11	4	33	63
EL		28	5	1	1	56	8	1	35	64
ES		20	4	2	2	51	19	2	28	70
FR		20	6	2	1	47	22	2	29	69
HR		24	10	5	2	47	11	1	41	58
IT		14	5	3	3	46	27	2	25	73
CY		27	6	2	1	57	5	2	36	62
LV		21	7	2	1	47	21	1	31	68
LT		23	5	1	1	51	18	1	30	69
LU		27	13	6	2	27	24	1	48	51
HU		22	7	2	2	52	14	1	33	66
MT		28	10	10	1	37	10	4	49	47
NL		28	18	7	3	21	22	1	56	43
AT		18	10	4	2	52	13	1	34	65
PL		11	5	5	2	60	16	1	23	76
PT		12	2	0	0	69	13	4	14	82
RO		9	5	5	5	51	24	1	24	75
SI		31	10	2	1	42	13	1	44	55
SK		25	7	2	1	54	9	2	35	63
FI		24	9	2	1	36	27	1	36	63
SE		28	17	7	4	22	22	0	56	44

