Komplex vektorterek

1. Számítsa ki az alábbi vektorműveletek eredményét, ha adottak:

$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2+i \\ 3+i \\ -i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 4i \\ 6 \\ 3-2i \end{pmatrix}$$

a, 3*u*

b. 4*iw*

c, (1+2i)v

d, iv + 3w

- e, u (2 i)w
- f. (2+5i)u (-1+2i)v

- g, 3u + iv 3iw
- $h_{1}(1+i)u + (-1-2i)v + 5iw$

2. Az alábbi vektorrendszerekről döntse el, hogy:

Lineárisan függetlenek-e? Generátorrendszert alkotnak-e? Bázist alkotnak-e?

a,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

b,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

c,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+i \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2-i \\ -1+2i \end{pmatrix}$$

d,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2+i \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-i \\ 3i \end{pmatrix}$$

e,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-i\\0\\5i \end{pmatrix}$$
, $\underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2-3i\\i\\1+i \end{pmatrix}$

f,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ i \\ i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

g,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-i\\0\\1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2\\i\\1+i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-i\\1\\1 \end{pmatrix}$$

h,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ i \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ i \\ i \end{pmatrix}$$

i,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 4-i \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2+i \\ -3+i \\ -i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 2+2i \\ 1 \\ -1-i \end{pmatrix}$$
j, $\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 1+i \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2+i \\ i \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 4i \\ 3 \\ 1-i \end{pmatrix}$

j,
$$\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 1+i \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2+i \\ i \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 4i \\ 3 \\ 1-i \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{k}, \ \underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+i \\ 1-i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1+i \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathsf{k},\ \underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+i \\ 1-i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ -1+i \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \qquad \mathsf{l},\ \underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ i \\ -2i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+i \\ 3i \\ 2-i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{w} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+2i \\ 4i \\ 2-3i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{x} = \begin{pmatrix} 4i \\ 0 \\ 2+i \end{pmatrix}$$

3. Állítsa elő az <u>u</u>és <u>v</u> vektorokat a megadott bázisvektorok lineáris kombinációjaként, majd adja meg az <u>u</u> és <u>v</u> vektorok koordinátáit az adott bázisban!

a,
$$B\acute{a}zis: \underline{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 4-2i \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{b} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 1+i \end{pmatrix} \text{ \'es } \underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ i \end{pmatrix} \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2-i \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

b,
$$B\acute{a}zis: \underline{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-i \\ 1+i \end{pmatrix}$$
 és $\underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 3-i \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2+2i \\ 4-i \end{pmatrix}$

c,
$$B\acute{a}zis: \underline{a} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{b} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ i \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{c} = \begin{pmatrix} i \\ i \\ i \end{pmatrix} \text{ és } \underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+i \\ 1-i \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} -2+2i \\ 3+i \\ 1-i \end{pmatrix}$$

d,
$$B\'{a}zis: \underline{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+i\\1-i\\1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{b} = \begin{pmatrix} i\\0\\1 \end{pmatrix}, \underline{c} = \begin{pmatrix} -2\\-1+i\\0 \end{pmatrix} \text{ és } \underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 2i\\3-i\\3 \end{pmatrix} \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 2-i\\1+2i\\-i \end{pmatrix}$$

e,
$$B\acute{a}zis: \underline{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2+i \\ 3i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 2-i \\ 0 \\ 1+i \end{pmatrix}, \underline{c} = \begin{pmatrix} -3i \\ 1-i \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \text{ és } \underline{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ i \\ -3i \end{pmatrix} \underline{v} = \begin{pmatrix} -1-i \\ 2+2i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$