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**Курс «Теория алгоритмических
языков и компиляторов»**

Лабораторная работа № 5

Разработка интерпретатора.

Выполнил:

Студент группы ПИН-51Д

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Задание на лабораторную работу

Создать интерпретатор языка CBAS.

Входные данные: исходный текст программы на языке CBAS.

Выходные данные: консоль с результатами ввода-вывода исходной программы, либо сообщения об ошибках, присутствующих в программе

Код:

Класс Tokenizer разбивает исходную строку кода на токены (числа, операторы, ключевые слова, переменные)

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text.RegularExpressions;

namespace Interpreter
{
    public class Tokenizer
    {
        public IEnumerable<Token> Tokenize(string code)
        {
            var allRules = Rules.GetAllRules();
            var regexPattern = String.Join("|", allRules.Select(x =>
            {
                if ("()*+.".Contains(x))
                    return $"\"{@"\""} + x}\"";
                return $"\"{x}\"";
            }));
            var regex = Regex.Matches(code, regexPattern, RegexOptions.Singleline);

            foreach (Match item in regex)
            {
                var token = item.Value;

                if (String.IsNullOrEmpty(token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Space); continue; }
                if (Rules.Functions.Contains(token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Function); continue; }
                if (Rules.Sintaxis.Contains(token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Sintaxis); continue; }
                if (Regex.Match(token, Rules.QuoteString).Success) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.QuoteString); continue; }
                if (Regex.Match(token, Rules.Digit).Success) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Digit); continue; }
                if (Regex.Match(token, Rules.Character).Success) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Character); continue; }
                if (Rules.Operators.Contains(token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Operator); continue; }
                if (Rules.BoolOperations.Contains(token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.BoolOperation); continue; }
                if (Rules.Equal == (token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Equal); continue; }
                if (Rules.Brackets.Contains(token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Bracket); continue; }
                if (Rules.Punctuation.Contains(token)) { yield return new Token(token, TokenType.Punctuation); continue; }
            }
        }

        public class Token
        {
            public Token(string token, TokenType identity)
            {
                TokenString = token;
                Type = identity;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    public string TokenString { get; }
    public TokenType Type { get; }

    public override string ToString()
    {
        return $"{TokenString}|{Type.ToString()}";
    }
}

public static class Rules
{
    static Rules()
    {
        Digit = "\\d+";
        Character = "[a-zA-Z_]+";
        Operators = "+-*/".Select(x => x.ToString()).ToArray();
        BoolOperations = new[] { "<", ">", "==", "!=" };
        Equal = "=";
        Brackets = "(){}".Select(x => x.ToString()).ToArray();
        QuoteString = "\"(.*)\"";
        Punctuation = ";".Select(x => x.ToString()).ToArray();
        Space = "[\\n\\r\\t ]+";
        Functions = new[] { "scan", "print" };
        Sintaxis = new[] { "for", "to", "if", "else" };
    }

    public static IEnumerable<string> GetAllRules()
    {
        var list = new List<string>();
        list.AddRange(Functions);
        list.AddRange(Sintaxis);
        list.Add(QuoteString);
        list.Add(Digit);
        list.Add(Character);
        list.AddRange(Operators);
        list.AddRange(BoolOperations);
        list.Add(Equal);
        list.AddRange(Brackets);
        list.AddRange(Punctuation);
        list.Add(Space);
        return list;
    }

    public static string Digit { get; }
    public static string Character { get; }
    public static string[] Operators { get; }
    public static string[] BoolOperations { get; }
    public static string Equal { get; }
    public static string[] Brackets { get; }
    public static string QuoteString { get; }
    public static string[] Punctuation { get; }
    public static string Space { get; }
    public static string[] Functions { get; }
    public static string[] Sintaxis { get; }
}

public enum TokenType
{
    Digit,
    Character,
    Operator,
    BoolOperation,
    Equal,
    Bracket,
    Punctuation,
}

```

```

        QuoteString,
        Space,
        Function,
        Sintaxis
    }
}
}

```

Класс Expression сложение и вычитание

```

using static Interpreter.Tokenizer;

namespace Interpreter
{
    public class Expression
    {
        public static int Parse(Interpreter.Context context)
        {
            var _context = context;
            var _stack = context.Tokens;
            var termResult = Term.Parse(_context);

            if (_stack.Count <= 0)
                return termResult;

            var @operator = _stack.Peek();
            if (@operator.Type == TokenType.Operator)
            {
                if (@operator.TokenString == "+")
                {
                    _stack.Pop();
                    return termResult + Parse(_context);
                }
                else if (@operator.TokenString == "-")
                {
                    _stack.Pop();
                    if (_stack.Count > 1)
                    {
                        var next = _stack.Pop();
                        var nextOperation = _stack.Peek();
                        _stack.Push(next);
                        bool isNextMultOperation = nextOperation.TokenString == "*" ||
nextOperation.TokenString == "/";
                        if ((next.Type == TokenType.Digit || next.Type == TokenType.Character)
&& !isNextMultOperation)
                        {
                            var result = termResult - Factor.Parse(_context);
                            var newToken = new Token(result.ToString(), TokenType.Digit);
                            _stack.Push(newToken);
                            return Parse(_context);
                        }
                    }
                    return termResult - Parse(_context);
                }
            }
            return termResult;
        }
    }
}

```

Класс Term умножение и деление

```
using static Interpreter.Tokenizer;

namespace Interpreter
{
    public class Term
    {
        public static int Parse(Interpreter.Context context)
        {
            var _context = context;
            var _stack = context.Tokens;
            var factorResult = Factor.Parse(context);

            if (_stack.Count <= 0)
                return factorResult;

            var @operator = _stack.Peek();
            if (@operator.Type == TokenType.Operator)
            {
                if (@operator.TokenString == "*")
                {
                    _stack.Pop();
                    return factorResult * Parse(_context);
                }
                else if (@operator.TokenString == "/")
                {
                    _stack.Pop();
                    return factorResult / Parse(_context);
                }
            }
            return factorResult;
        }
    }
}
```

Класс Factor обработка чисел, переменных и скобок

```
using System;
using static Interpreter.Tokenizer;

namespace Interpreter
{
    public class Factor
    {
        public static int Parse(Interpreter.Context context)
        {
            var _context = context;
            var _stack = context.Tokens;
            var _table = context.Variables;
            var token = _stack.Pop();
            var _type = token.Type;
            var _string = token.TokenString;
            if (_type == TokenType.Digit)
            {
                return Convert.ToInt32(_string);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        if (_type == TokenType.Character)
        {
            var isInTable = _table.ContainsKey(_string);
            if (!isInTable)
                throw new Exception($"Unexpected token {token.TokenString}.");
            return _table[_string];
        }

        if (_type == TokenType.Bracket && _string == "(")
        {
            var result = Expression.Parse(_context);
            ExpressionsHelper.CheckStack(_context);
            var closeBracket = _stack.Pop();
            if (closeBracket.TokenString == ")")
                return result;
        }
        throw new Exception($"Unexpected simbol {_string}.");
    }
}

```

Класс Interpreter основной класс – управление процессом

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using static Interpreter.Tokenizer;

namespace Interpreter
{
    public class Interpreter
    {
        public void Interpret(string code)
        {
            var tokenizer = new Tokenizer();
            var tokens = tokenizer.Tokenize(code);
            var onlyTokens = tokens.Where(x => x.Type != TokenType.Space);
            var context = new Context(onlyTokens);
            Interpret(context);
        }

        private void Interpret(Context context)
        {
            try
            {
                while (context.Tokens.Count > 0)
                    Statement(context);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        Console.WriteLine(ex.Message);
    }
}

private void Statement(Context context)
{
    if (context.Tokens.Count == 0)
        return;
    var tokenFull = context.Tokens.Pop();
    var type = tokenFull.Type;
    var token = tokenFull.TokenString;
    if (token == "if")
    {
        If(context);
    }
    else if (token == "for")
    {
        For(context);
    }
    else if (token == "print")
    {
        Print(context);
    }
    else if (token == "scan")
    {
        Scan(context);
    }
    else if (type == TokenType.Character)
    {
        context.Tokens.Push(tokenFull);
        Assign(context);
    }
    else
        throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(tokenFull);
}

private void Assign(Context context)
{
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var identifier = context.Tokens.Pop();
    var equalOperator = context.Tokens.Pop();
    if (equalOperator.Type != TokenType.Equal)

```



```

        throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(equalOperator);
var expression = Expression.Parse(context);
context.Variables[identifier.TokenString] = expression;
}

private void Scan(Context context)
{
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var token = context.Tokens.Pop();
    if (token.Type != TokenType.Character)
        throw new Exception($"Invalid simbol for \"scan\"
{token.TokenString}.");
    var value = Int32.Parse(Console.ReadLine());
    context.Variables[token.TokenString] = value;
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    token = context.Tokens.Pop();
    if (token.TokenString != ";")
        throw new Exception($"Invalid simbol for \"scan\"
{token.TokenString}.");
}

private void Print(Context context)
{
    var result = PrintEnd(context);
    Console.WriteLine(result);
}

private string PrintEnd(Context context)
{
    var stack = context.Tokens;
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var token = stack.Pop();
    if (token.Type == TokenType.QuoteString)
    {
        if (stack.Count > 0 && stack.Peek().TokenString == ",")
        {
            stack.Pop();
            return token.TokenString + " " + PrintEnd(context);
        }
        else
            return token.TokenString;
    }
    else if (token.Type == TokenType.Character || token.Type ==
TokenType.Digit)
    {

```

```

        context.Tokens.Push(token);
        var expression = Expression.Parse(context).ToString();
        bool isNextComma = stack.Count > 0 && stack.Peek().TokenString ==
";";
        if (stack.Count > 0 && isNextComma)
        {
            stack.Pop();
            return expression + " " + PrintEnd(context);
        }
        else
            return expression;
    }
    else
        throw new Exception("Invalid <print_end>.");
}

private void For(Context context)
{
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var stack = context.Tokens;
    var charecter = stack.Pop();
    if (charecter.Type != TokenType.Character)
        throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(charecter);
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var equal = stack.Pop();
    if (equal.Type != TokenType.Equal)
        throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(equal);
    var left = Expression.Parse(context);
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var to = stack.Pop();
    if (to.TokenString != "to")
        throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(equal);
    var right = Expression.Parse(context);
    context.Variables[charecter.TokenString] = left;
    ForLoop(context, charecter, right);
}

private void ForLoop(Context context, Token charecter, int right)
{
    var queue = context.Tokens;
    var commands = new List<Token>();
    int bracketCount = 1;
    var token = queue.Pop();
    if (token.TokenString != "{")
        throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(token);

```

```

commands.Add(token);
//take commands for For;
while (queue.Count > 0 && bracketCount != 0)
{
    token = queue.Pop();
    commands.Add(token);
    if (token.TokenString == "{")
        bracketCount++;
    if (token.TokenString == "}")
        bracketCount--;
}
if (bracketCount > 0)
    throw new Exception("Not enough }.");

while (context.Variables[charecter.TokenString] < right)
{
    var forContext = new Context(commands);
    forContext.Variables = context.Variables;
    BracketStatement(forContext);
    context.Variables[charecter.TokenString]++;
}
}

private void If(Context context)
{
    var queue = context.Tokens;
    if (IfBool(context))
    {
        BracketStatement(context);
        if (queue.Peek().TokenString == "else")
        {
            queue.Pop();
            var token = queue.Pop();
            int bracketCount = 1;
            if (token.TokenString != "{")
                throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(token);
            while (queue.Count > 0 && bracketCount != 0)
            {
                token = queue.Pop();
                if (token.TokenString == "{")
                    bracketCount++;
                if (token.TokenString == "}")
                    bracketCount--;
            }
            if (bracketCount > 0)

```

```

        throw new Exception("Not enough }.");
    }
}
else
{
    int bracketCount = 1;
    var token = queue.Pop();
    if (token.TokenString != "{")
        throw ExpressionsHelper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(token);
    while (queue.Count > 0 && bracketCount != 0)
    {
        token = queue.Pop();
        if (token.TokenString == "{")
            bracketCount++;
        if (token.TokenString == "}")
            bracketCount--;
    }
    if (bracketCount > 0)
        throw new Exception("Not enough }.");
    Else(context);
}
}

```

```

private void BracketStatement(Context context)
{
    var queue = context.Tokens;
    ExpressionsHelper.CheckStack(context);
    var token = queue.Pop();
    if (token.TokenString != "{")
        throw ExpressionsHelper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(token);
    while (queue.Count > 0 && queue.Peek().TokenString != "}")
        Statement(context);
    ExpressionsHelper.CheckStack(context);
    token = queue.Pop();
    if (token.TokenString != "}")
        throw ExpressionsHelper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(token);
}

```

```

private void Else(Context context)
{
    var queue = context.Tokens;
    if (queue.Count == 0)
        return;
    var token = queue.Pop();
    if (token.TokenString == "else")

```

```

    {
        BracketStatement(context);
    }
}

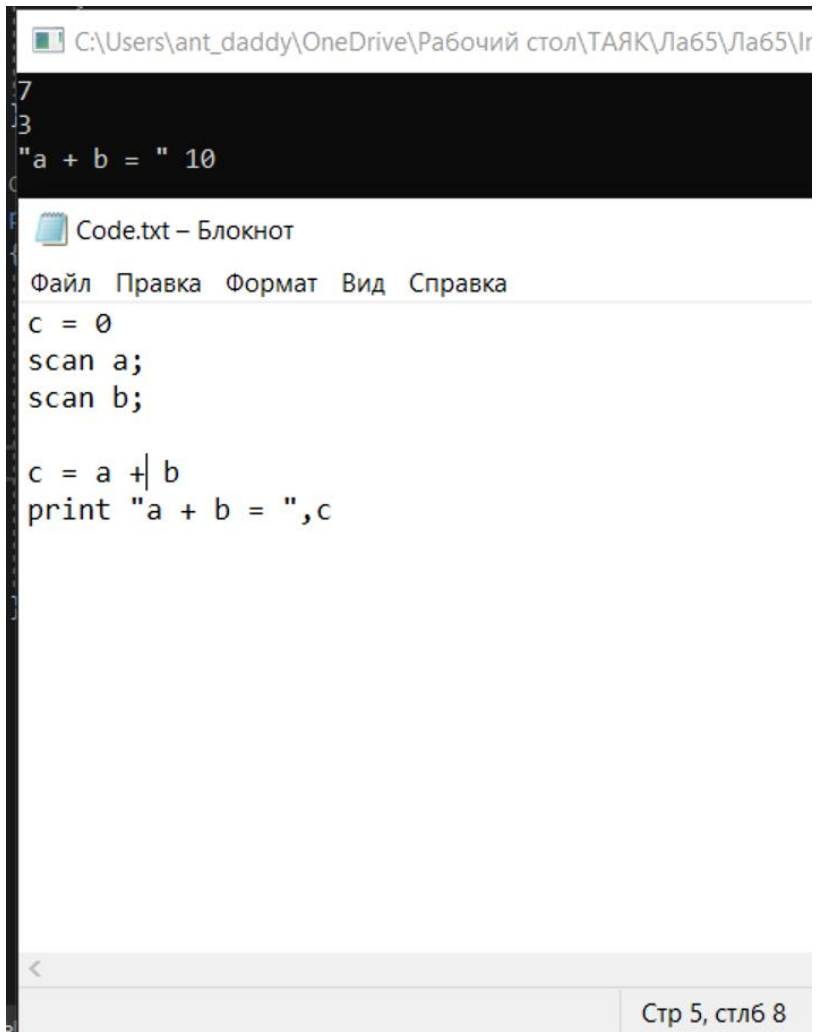
private bool IfBool(Context context)
{
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var left = Expression.Parse(context);
    ExpressionsHellper.CheckStack(context);
    var token = context.Tokens.Pop();
    var righth = Expression.Parse(context);
    if (token.TokenString == ">")
    {
        return left > righth;
    }
    else if (token.TokenString == "<")
    {
        return left < righth;
    }
    else if (token.TokenString == "==")
    {
        return left == righth;
    }
    else if (token.TokenString == "!=")
    {
        return left != righth;
    }
    else
        throw ExpressionsHellper.ThrowUnexpectedToken(token);
}

public class Context
{
    public Dictionary<string, int> Variables;
    public Stack<Token> Tokens;

    public Context(IEnumerable<Token> tokens)
    {
        Tokens = new Stack<Token>(tokens.Reverse());
        Variables = new Dictionary<string, int>();
    }
}
}

```

Примеры работы:



The image shows a Windows file explorer window at the top with the address bar displaying the path: C:\Users\ant_daddy\OneDrive\Рабочий стол\ТАЯК\Ла65\Ла65\Ir. Below it is a Notepad window titled "Code.txt - Блокнот". The Notepad window has a menu bar with "Файл", "Правка", "Формат", "Вид", and "Справка". The code in the Notepad window is as follows:

```
c = 0  
scan a;  
scan b;  
  
c = a + b  
print "a + b = ",c
```

At the bottom of the Notepad window, the status bar shows "<" on the left and "Стр 5, столб 8" on the right.

C:\Users\ant_daddy\OneDrive\Рабочий стол\ТАЯК\Ла65\J

```
"2 + 3 * 4 = " 14
"(2 + 3) * 4 = " 20
```

Code.txt – Блокнот

Файл Правка Формат Вид Справка

```
a = 2 + 3 * 4
b = (2 + 3) * 4
print "2 + 3 * 4 = ", a
print "(2 + 3) * 4 = ", b|
```

C:\Users\ant_daddy\OneDrive\Рабочий стол\ТАЯК

```
"i=" 1 "sum=" 1
"i=" 2 "sum=" 3
"i=" 3 "sum=" 6
"i=" 4 "sum=" 10
"result sum: " 10
```

Code.txt – Блокнот

Файл Правка Формат Вид Справка

```
sum = 0
for i = 1 to 5 {
    sum = sum + i
    print "i=", i, "sum=", sum
}
print "result| sum: ", sum
```

```
1 "*" 1 "=" 1
1 "*" 2 "=" 2
1 "*" 3 "=" 3
1 "*" 4 "=" 4
2 "*" 1 "=" 2
2 "*" 2 "=" 4
2 "*" 3 "=" 6
2 "*" 4 "=" 8
3 "*" 1 "=" 3
3 "*" 2 "=" 6
3 "*" 3 "=" 9
3 "*" 4 "=" 12
4 "*" 1 "=" 4
4 "*" 2 "=" 8
4 "*" 3 "=" 12
4 "*" 4 "=" 16
5 "*" 1 "=" 5
5 "*" 2 "=" 10
5 "*" 3 "=" 15
5 "*" 4 "=" 20
6 "*" 1 "=" 6
6 "*" 2 "=" 12
6 "*" 3 "=" 18
6 "*" 4 "=" 24
7 "*" 1 "=" 7
7 "*" 2 "=" 14
7 "*" 3 "=" 21
7 "*" 4 "=" 28
8 "*" 1 "=" 8
8 "*" 2 "=" 16
8 "*" 3 "=" 24
8 "*" 4 "=" 32
9 "*" 1 "=" 9
9 "*" 2 "=" 18
9 "*" 3 "=" 27
9 "*" 4 "=" 36
```

Code.txt – Блокнот

Файл Правка Формат Вид Справка

```
for i = 1 to 10 {
    for j = 1 to 5 {
        result = i * j
        print i, "*", j, "=", result
    }
}
```



```
C:\Users\ant_daddy\OneDrive\Рабочий стол\ТА
"a не больше b"
"a равно 10"
"b равно 20"

Code.txt – Блокнот
Файл Правка Формат Вид Справка
a = 10
b = 20

if a > b {
    print "a больше b"
} else {
    print "a не больше b"
}

if a == 10 {
    print "a равно 10"
}

if b != 20 {
    print "b не равно 20"
} else {
    print "b равно 20"
}
```

```
C:\Users\ant_daddy\OneDrive\Рабочий стол\ТАЯК\Ла65\Ла65\Interpreter\Inter
"Введите начальное число:"
1
"Введите конечное число:"
5
"Сумма чисел от " 1 " до " 5 " = " 10

Code.txt – Блокнот
Файл Правка Формат Вид Справка
print "Введите начальное число:"
scan start;
print "Введите конечное число:"
scan end;

sum = 0
for i = start to end {
    sum = sum + i
}

print "Сумма чисел от ", start, " до ", end, " = ", sum|
```

C:\Users\ant_daddy\OneDrive\Рабочий стол\1

```
"10 / 3 = " 3  
"7 / 2 = " 3
```

Code.txt – Блокнот

Файл Правка Формат Вид Справка

```
a = 10  
b = 3  
c = a / b  
d = 7 / 2  
print "10 / 3 = ", c  
print "7 / 2 = ", d|
```