



# MeetUp MongoDB & Chirp

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# Who am I?

I'm **Antonio Di Motta** e I'm Software Architect responsible for designing and developing of complex projects based on platform mixing open source and licensed products for the following markets: public transport, food and beverage, industry and media.



<https://github.com/antdimot/chirp/blob/master/README.md>

## Chirp

The social engine open source, which has been developed using the [MEAN](#) javascript full stack.

An [online demo](#) is hosted on Azure. Read the [release notes](#) for the last updates. [Activity board](#).

### Features:

- public timeline
- user timeline
- user info
- post of a message
- list of the followers
- list of the following
- follow an user
- unfollow an user
- sign up
- log on



# MEAN, the fullstack javascript

**M** stands for **MongoDB**, the world's leading **NoSQL** database. That's a kind of document type database that stores its data into a JSON-like formatted binary file called BSON (Binary JSON).

**E** stands for **Express**, a lightweight, minimalist framework built for Node.js. It's been created for web applications and APIs.

**A** stands for **AngularJS**, it's a client-side framework for MVC/MVVM done in JavaScript. The standard adopted is the closest to the MVVM pattern and is very robust and highly suitable for SPA.

**N** stands for **Node.js**, the foundation of Express. It runs on Chrome's V8 engine and is capable of non-blocking, event-driven I/O.



# MongoDB – Why?

Today's solutions need to accommodate **tomorrow's needs**

- End of “Requirements Complete”
- Ability to economically scale
- Shorter solutions lifecycles

# MongoDB

RDBMS		MongoDB	
Database	→	Database	
Table	→	Collection	
Index	→	Index	
Row	→	Document	
Column	→	Field	
Join	→	Embedding & Linking	

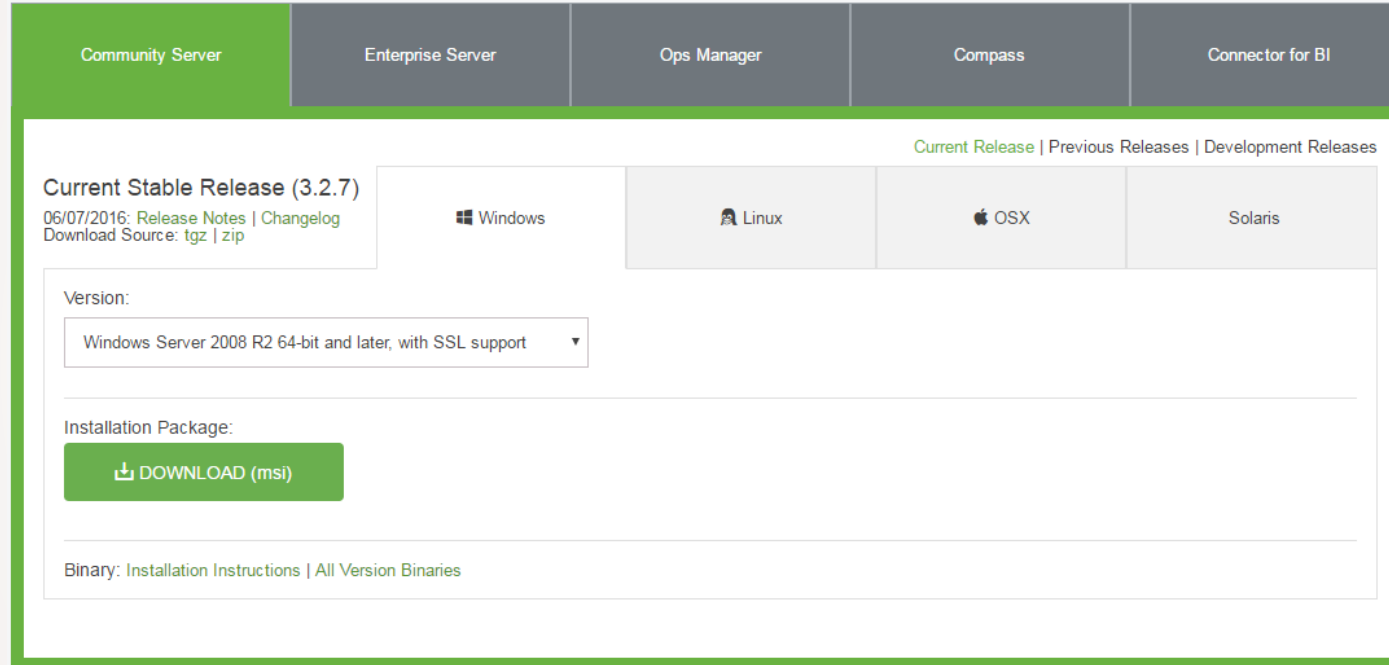
# MongoDB – What is a document ?

```
// chirp, user document example
{
  "_id": "5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e95", // ObjectId
  "username": "dimotta",
  "displayname": "Antonio Di Motta",
  "password": "$2a$10$nn4S7KMtT8GzQhNBLnToJuBs",
  "email": "antonio.dimotta@gmail.com",
  "image": "dimotta.jpg",
  "following": ["5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e96", "5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e97"],
  "followers": ["5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e96", "5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e97"]
}
```

```
// chirp, post document example
{ "_id": "5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e98",
  "username": "dimotta",
  "ownerid": "5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e95",
  "displayname": "Antonio Di Motta",
  "image": "dimotta.jpg ", "timestamp":
  ISODate("2016-06-18")
  " text": "My first post on Chirp."
}
```

# MongoDB – Installing

1) Downloading setup package from <https://www.mongodb.com>



2) Using DOCKER

```
docker pull mongo  
docker run -d mongo
```



# MongoDB – CLI

```
$ mongo
> show dbs
chirp
local
> use chirp
> show collections
posts
users
> db.users.find( )
{
  "_id": "5759416fc7d0ffbdd72a2e95",
  -----
```

# MongoDB – more with query

```
> myposts = db.posts.find(           // create a function
    { "username": "dimotta" },       // only my posts
    { "text":1, "timestamp":1 },    // only text and timestamp fields
)

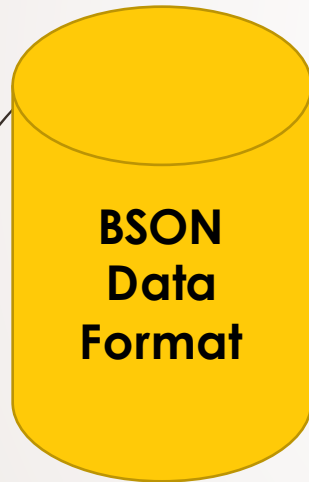
> doSomethingWithPostList( myposts )
```

# MongoDB – insert new document

```
> db.users.insert(  
  {  
    "_id": "1",  
    "username": "newusername",  
    "displayname": "I'm not a bot :)",  
    "password": password,  
    "email": "email@",  
    "image": "default.gif",  
    "summary": "Only for testing :)",  
    "following": [],  
    "followers": []  
  });
```

# MongoDB – How to use it with app

**MongoDB**



**Application**

Query



**Driver**

nodejs  
.net  
Java  
.....

{ code }

BSON



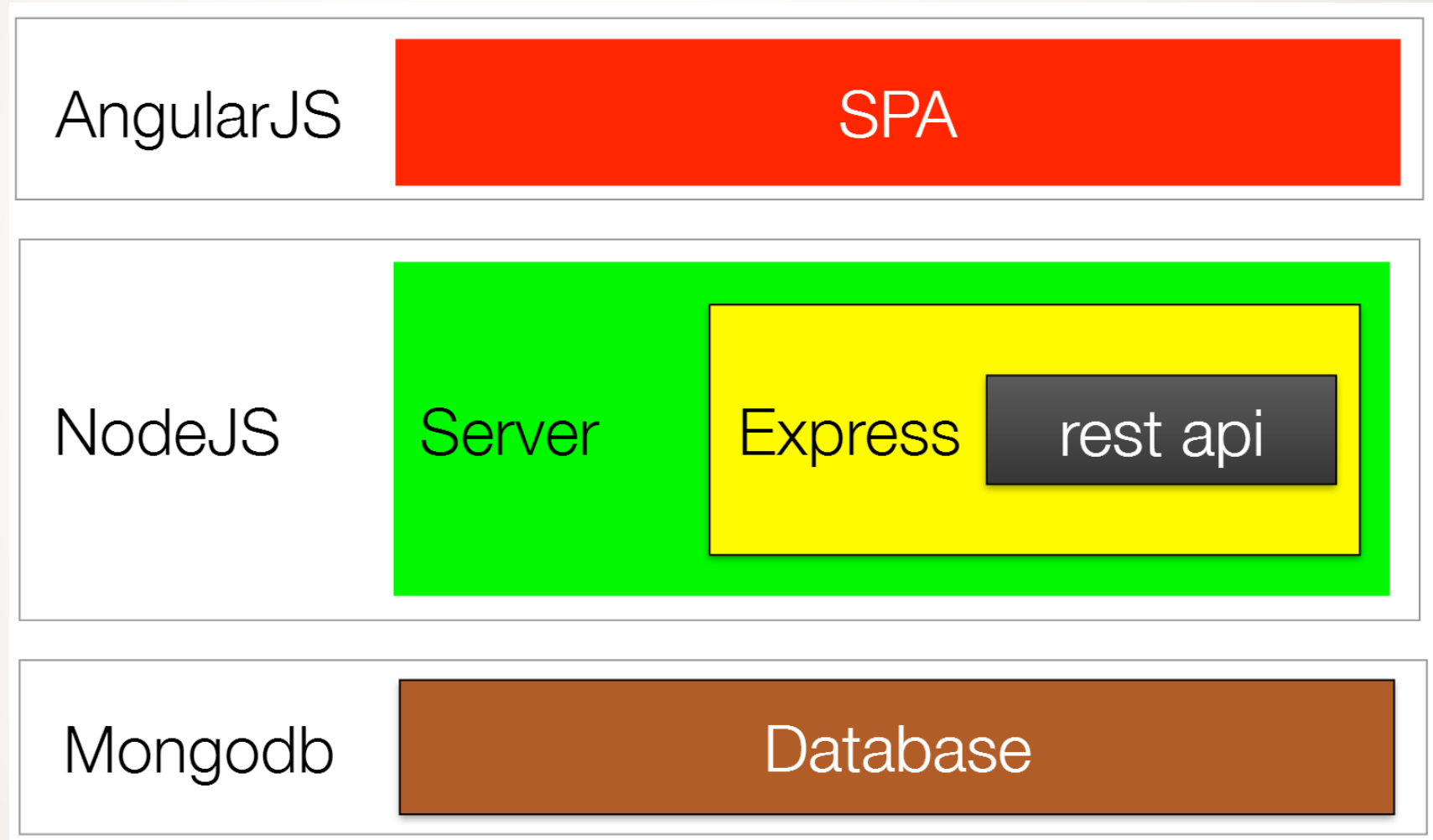
**Consumers**

**Browser Desktop**

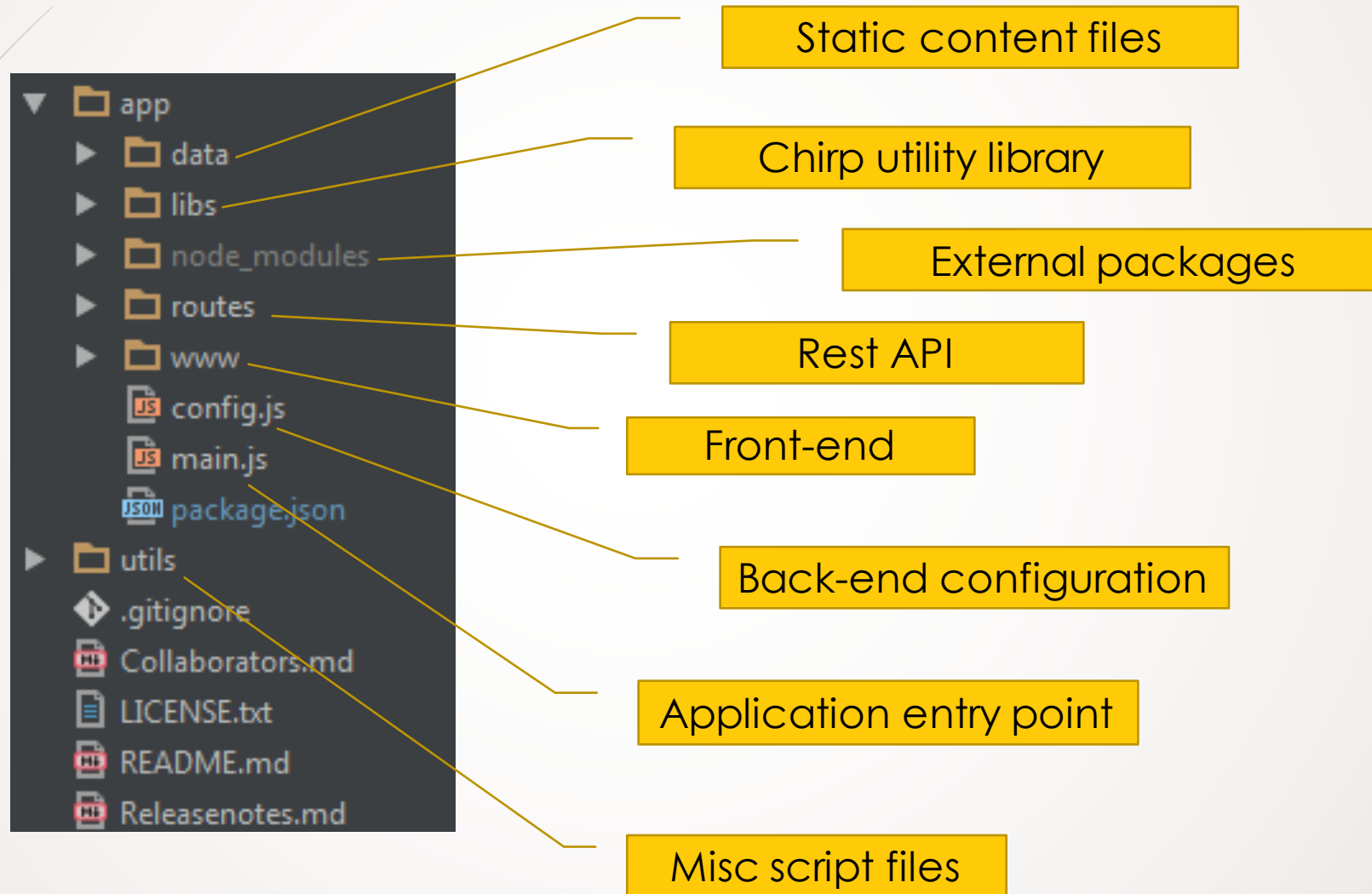
**REST API**

**Mobile App**

# Chirp architecture



# How is organized the project



# app/package.json

```
{
  "name": "chirp",
  "homepage": "https://github.com/antdimot/chirp",
  "version": "0.2.6",
  "description": "The social engine open source",
  "license": "MIT",
  "main": "main.js",
  "scripts": {
    "start": "node main.js"
  },
  "author": "Antonio Di Motta",
  "dependencies": {
    "bcrypt": "^0.8.6",
    "body-parser": "^1.15.1",
    "cors": "^2.7.1",
    "express": "^4.13.4",
    "jsonwebtoken": "^5.7.0",
    "kerberos": "0.0.17",
    "mongodb": "^2.1.21",
    "morgan": "^1.7.0",
    "multer": "^1.1.0",
    "socket.io": "^1.4.6",
    "winston": "^2.2.0"
  },
  "repository": {
    "type": "git",
    "url": "https://github.com/antdimot/chirp.git"
  },
  "engines": {
    "node": ">=4.2.0",
    "npm": ">=2.14.0"
  }
}
```

# app/libs/logger.js

```
module.exports = () => {  
  var winston = require('winston');  
  winston.emitErrs = true;  
  
  var logger = new winston.Logger({  
    transports: [  
      new winston.transports.Console({  
        level: 'debug',  
        handleExceptions: false,  
        json: false,  
        colorize: true,  
        timestamp: true  
      })  
    ],  
    exitOnError: false  
  });  
  
  logger.stream = {  
    write: (message, encoding) => {  
      logger.info(message);  
    }  
  };  
  
  return logger;  
};
```



# app/libs/helper.js

```
module.exports = (logger)=> {  
  return {  
    action: {  
      jsonResult: (req,res,data)=> {  
        res.status(200).jsonp(data);  
      },  
      forbiddenResult: (req,res)=> {  
        logger.warn('Forbidden at [%s]',req.url);  
        res.status(403).jsonp({ message: '403 - Forbidden' });  
      },  
      notfoundResult: (req,res)=> {  
        logger.warn('Error 404 at [%s]',req.url);  
        res.status(404).jsonp({ message: '404 - Not found' });  
      },  
      errorResult: (err,req,res)=> {  
        logger.error('Error 500 at [%s] details [%s]',req.url,err);  
        res.status(500).jsonp({ message: '500 - Server error' });  
      },  
      okResult: (req,res)=> {  
        res.sendStatus(200);  
      }  
    },  
    string: {...}  
  };  
};
```

# app/config.js

```
module.exports =  
{  
  server: {  
    api: '/api/v1',  
    limit: 20,  
    imagepath: 'data/images'  
  },  
  image: 'default.png',  
  mongodb: {  
    connectionString: process.env.MDB || 'mongodb://localhost/chirp?autoReconnect=true'  
  }  
};
```

# app/main.js

```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
const http = require('http').Server(app);
const io = require('socket.io')(http);
const fs = require('fs');

const config = require('./config');
const logger = require('./libs/logger')();
const helper = require('./libs/helper')(logger);

const MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
MongoClient.connect(config.mongodb.connectionString,
  (err, db) => {
    if(err) {...}

    const appContext = {      // create the application context
      config: config,
      helper: helper,
      logger: logger,
      db : db
    };

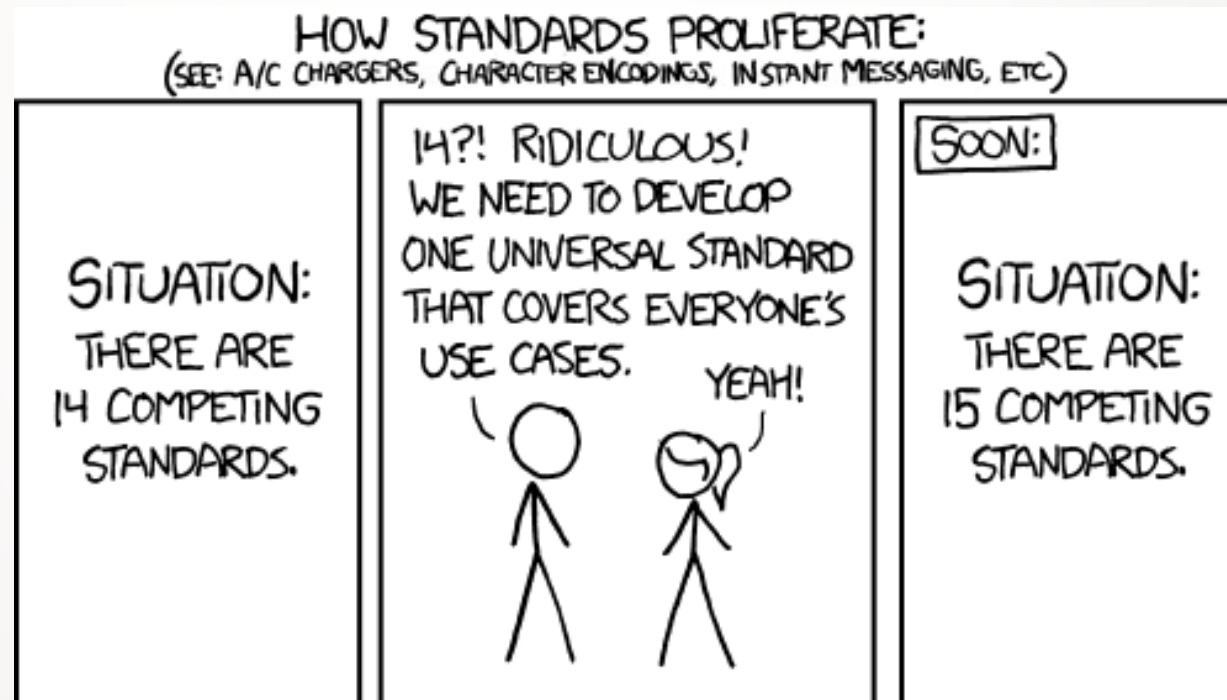
    app.use('/', express.static(__dirname + '/www'));
    app.use(require('./routes')(appContext));
    io.on('connection', (socket) => {
      {
        logger.debug('[Socket IO] client connected');
        socket.on('disconnect', () => {...});
        socket.on('postmessage', (data) => {...});
      }
    });

    app.use(helper.action.notfoundResult);
    app.use(helper.action.errorResult);

    var port = process.env.PORT || 3000;
    http.listen(port, () => {...});
  });
```

# APIs made simple

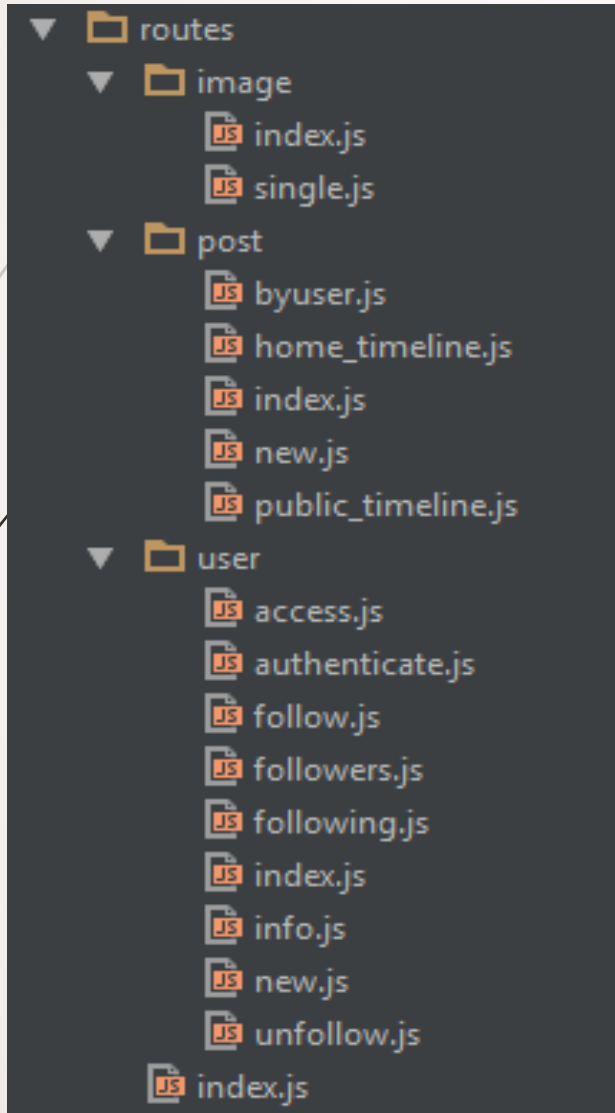
Basically each developer has his own standard and his own ideas on what an API should look like. **And that's bad.**



# API best practices

- **Make it REST, keep it JSON.** Everybody speaks JSON, no need to ruin lives with XML
- **Never break backwards compatibility.** Version your API, nice and easy: **/api/v1/user** can easily coexist with **/api/v2/user** and your customer has the freedom to update his API when he is comfortable.
- **Never camelCase** it
- Never start a property name with a number
- **Pluralize arrays in naming**
- Booleans. Always true or false, **never null or undefined**
- **If a property has the value null then remove it**
- **Send your dates in UTC**, without any offsets. **2015-05-28T14:07:17Z** is much friendlier than **2015-05-28T14:07:17+00:00**
- **Use lowercased**, hyphen separated words in your URL. **/store-order/1**
- Query params, as the field names should be snake-cased **customer\_name, order\_id**
- Use the right status codes: **200 for success, 403 forbidden...**
- Return proper error messages, never return error stack
- If the client does not need the entire resource he should be available to filter for **only the information interesting to him**, in order to save bandwidth.

# app/routes



app/routes/index.js

```
module.exports = (ctx) => {  
  const routes = require('express').Router();  
  
  routes.use(ctx.config.server.api + '/user', require('./user')(ctx));  
  
  routes.use(ctx.config.server.api + '/post', require('./post')(ctx));  
  
  routes.use(ctx.config.server.api + '/image', require('./image')(ctx));  
  
  return routes;  
}
```



# app/routes/post/home\_timeline.js

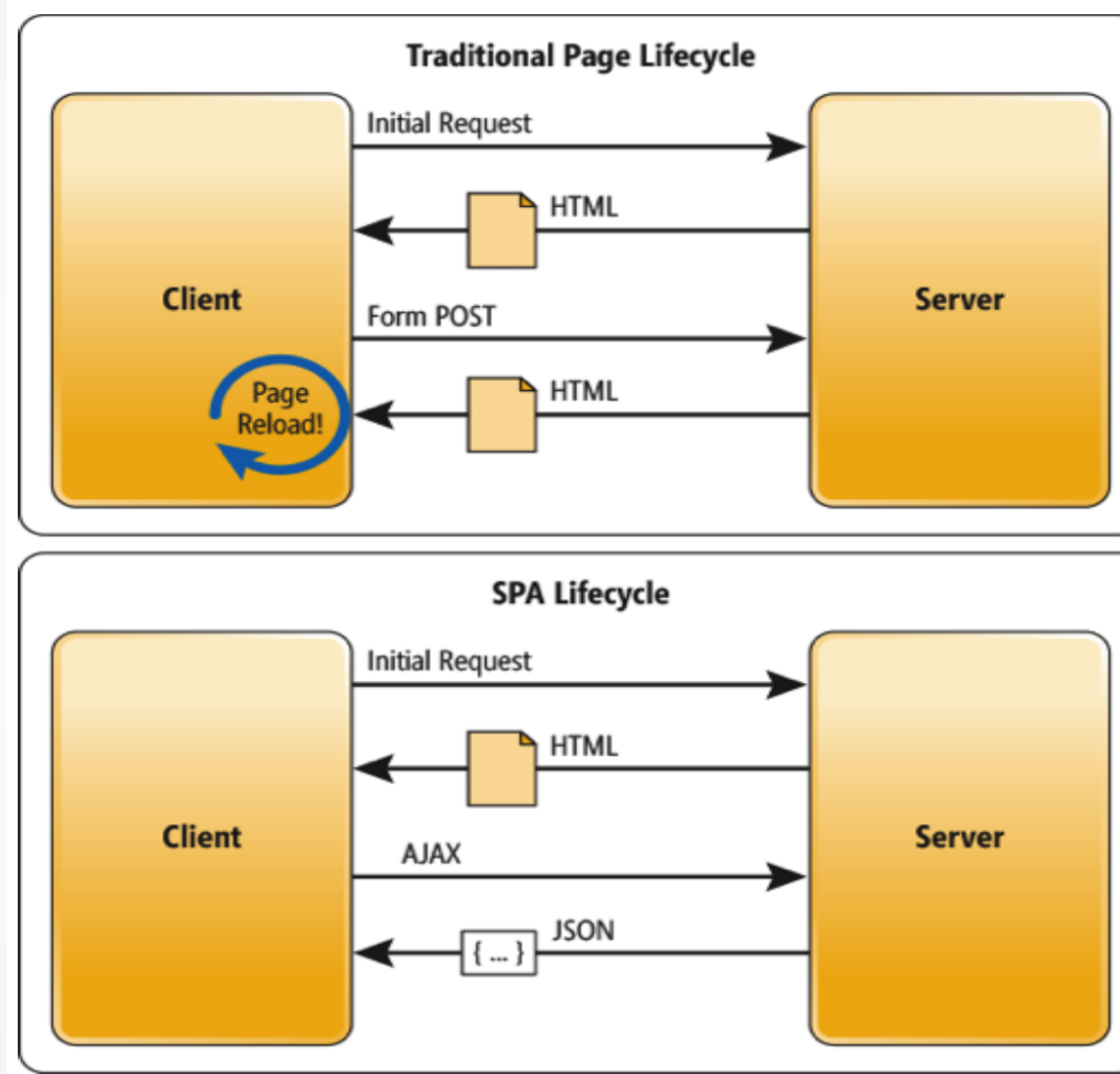
```
module.exports = (ctx) => {
  return (req, res) => {
    ctx.db.collection('users').findOne(
      {'username': req.params.username},
      {'fields': {'_id': 1, 'following': 1, 'displayname': 1, 'image': 1}},
      (err, data) => {
        if (data) {
          data.following.push(data._id); // add my id for showing also my posts

          ctx.db.collection('posts')
            .find( {'ownerid': {$in: data.following}}, {'limit': ctx.config.server.limit, 'sort': {'timestamp': -1}})
            .toArray((err, items) => {
              if (err) return ctx.helper.action.errorResult(err.message, req, res);


              items.forEach((element) => {
                element.text = ctx.helper.string.bodyProcess(element.text); // process the body
                element.imagepath = ctx.config.server.api + '/image/' + element.image; // added image resource api
              });

              ctx.helper.action.jsonResult(req, res, items);
            });
        } else {
          ctx.helper.action.okResult(req, res);
        }
      });
  });
};
```

# Single Page lifecycle model







# AngularJS is a full-featured SPA framework

It supports both types of binding one-way and two-way data bindings

It supports MVC pattern

It supports static template and angular templates

You can add custom directives

It supports REST full services

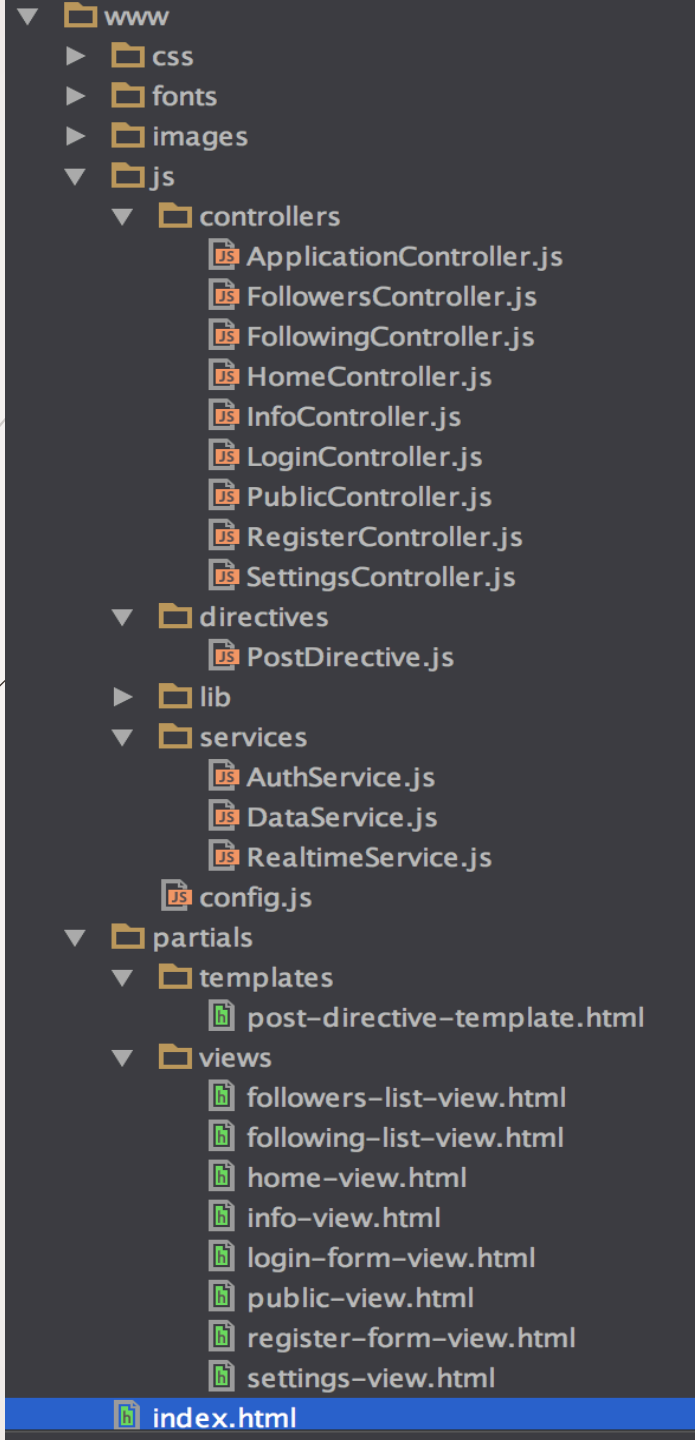
It supports form validations

It supports both client and server communication

It supports dependency injection

Event Handlers

# Remember WWW folder?



Do you need all this  
files for one page  
only?



# app/www/js/config.js

```
(function(){
  'use strict';

  angular.module('appChirp', ['ui.router','ngSanitize','ngCookies'])
    .constant("config",
    {
      "api": "/api/v1"
    })
    .config(['$logProvider','$stateProvider','$urlRouterProvider', function($logProvider,$stateProvider,$urlRouterProvider)
    {
      $logProvider.debugEnabled(true);

      $urlRouterProvider.otherwise("/public");

      $stateProvider
        .state('public', {
          url: "/public",
          templateUrl: 'partials/views/public-view.html',
          controller: 'PublicController',
          controllerAs: 'vm'
        })
        .state('home', {
          url: "/home",
          templateUrl: 'partials/views/home-view.html',
          controller: 'HomeController',
          controllerAs: 'vm'
        })
        .state('login', {
          url: "/login",
          templateUrl: 'partials/views/login-form-view.html',
          controller: 'LoginController',
          controllerAs: 'vm'
        })
        .state('following', {
          url: "/following",
          templateUrl: 'partials/views/following-list-view.html',
          controller: 'FollowingController',
          controllerAs: 'vm'
        })
        .state('followers', {
          url: "/followers",
          templateUrl: 'partials/views/followers-list-view.html',
          controller: 'FollowersController',
          controllerAs: 'vm'
        })
    })
  })
```

# app/www/js/services/dataservice.js

```
(function() {  
    'use strict';  
  
    angular.module('appChirp')  
        .factory("DataService", ['$http', '$log', 'config',  
            function ($http, $log, config)  
            {  
                return {  
                    getPublicPostList: function (callback) {  
                        $http.get(config.api + "/post/public")  
                            .success(function (data) {  
                                callback(data);  
                            })  
                            .error(function () {  
                                callback();  
                            });  
                    },  
                },  
            },  
        ],  
    );  
})
```

# app/www/js/services/authservice.js

```
(function() {
    'use strict';

    angular.module('appChirp')
        .factory("AuthService", ['$http', '$log', 'config', 'DataService',
            function ($http, $log, config, DataService) {
                var _authUser = null;

                return {
                    login: function (credentials, callback)
                    {
                        var username = credentials.username;
                        var password = credentials.password;

                        DataService.getUserByCredentials(username, password,
                            function(data) {
                                if(data)
                                {
                                    $log.debug("[%s] Logged in user: %s",
                                        new Date().toISOString(),
                                        data.username);

                                    _authUser = data;

                                    callback(_authUser.username);
                                }
                                else callback();
                            }
                        );
                    }
                };
            }
        ]);
});
```



Socket.IO enables real-time bidirectional event-based communication.  
It works on every platform, browser or device, focusing equally on reliability and speed.

```
(function() {  
  'use strict';  
  
  angular.module('appChirp')  
    .factory('RealtimeService', ['$http', '$log', 'config',  
      function ($http, $log, config)  
      {  
        var socket = io();  
  
        return {  
          postMessage: function (data) {  
            socket.emit('postmessage', data);  
          },  
          onMessage: function (callback) {  
            socket.on('postmessage', function (data) {  
              callback(data);  
            });  
          }  
        };  
      }  
    );  
})();
```

RealtimeService.js



HomeController.js

```
(function() {  
  'use strict';  
  angular.module('appChirp').controller('HomeController',  
    ['$scope', '$log', '$location', '$timeout', '$cookies', 'DataService', 'AuthService', 'RealtimeService', '$sanitize',  
    function ($scope, $log, $location, $timeout, $cookies, DataService, AuthService, RealtimeService, $sanitize) {  
      var ctrl = this;  
  
      ctrl.loadPosts = function () {  
        DataService.getHomePostList(ctrl.user.username,  
          function (data) {  
            ctrl.posts = data;  
          });  
      };  
  
      RealtimeService.onMessage(function () {  
        ctrl.loadPosts();  
      });  
    }  
  );  
})();
```

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## PostDirective.js


```
(function() {
  'use strict';

  angular.module('appChirp')
    .directive('post', ['$log', 'DataService', 'RealtimeService', 'AuthService',
      function ($log, DataService, RealtimeService, AuthService)
      {
        return {
          restrict: 'E',
          templateUrl: 'partials/templates/post-directive-template.html',
          replace: false,
          scope: {
            data: '=post',
            logged: '='
          },
          controller: function () {
            var ctrl = this;
            ctrl.repost = function (postId) {
              alert('This feature is not yet implemented!');
            };
          },
          controllerAs: 'vm'
        };
      }
    ]
  );
})();
```

## post-directive-template.html

```
<div class="panel panel-default">
  <div class="panel-body">
    <span style="...">
      &nbsp;
    </span>
    <span>
      <b><a href="#/info/{{data.username}}">{{data.displayname}}</a></b>
      <small>{{data.timestamp | date:'MM/dd/yyyy @ h:mma'}}</small>
      <div ng-bind-html="data.text"></div>
    </span>
  </div>
</div>
```





# Chirp, to do:

- ▶ searching (users and messages)
- ▶ security enhancements (ie. add jwt)
- ▶ hashtag support
- ▶ api documentation
- ▶ edit user information
- ▶ customize user info (ie. image profile)
- ▶ repost



Happy coding 😊