

WEBBPROGRAMMERING

MODUL 3 - BOOTSTRAP

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VAD ÄR RESPONSIV WEBBDESIGN?

RESPONSIVE WEB DESIGN, RWD

”Responsiv webbdesign innebär webbdesign som tillåter layouten att förändras beroende på vilken skärmstorlek och skärmupplösning som besökaren har, och beroende på vilka funktioner som webbläsaren stödjer.”

Källa: https://sv.wikipedia.org/wiki/Responsiv_webbdesign

VAD ÄR BOOTSTRAP?

Bootstrap

Build responsive, mobile-first projects on the web with the world's most popular front-end component library.

Källa: <http://getbootstrap.com>



LADDA NER BOOTSTRAP

v4.0 ▼



Download

1. Gå till <http://getbootstrap.com/>
2. Klicka på knappen "Download"
3. CSS-Biblioteket ligger i mappen dist → css

› bootstrap-4.0.0-beta › dist › css

Name



bootstrap.css

MIN FÖRSTA BOOTSTRAP-SIDA

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="sv">
<head>

  <meta charset="utf-8">

  <title>Bootstrap Exempel 1</title>

  <link rel="stylesheet" href="bootstrap.css">

</head>

<body>
  <h1>Min första Bootstrap-sida</h1>
  <p>Lite text och annat smått och gott.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

METATAGGEN VIEWPORT

Viewport är enhetens visuella area av en webbsida.

Viewport är olika på olika enheter.

Med hjälp av metataggen viewport kan vi kontrollera hur en webbsida ska skalas (zoomas).

```
<meta name="viewport"  
      content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
```

`width=device-width` anger att bredden på sidan ska följa enhetens bredd.

`initial-scale=1` anger om sidan ska skalas upp/ner (1 = 100%).

Bra att läsa:

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_rwd_viewport.asp

BOOTSTRAP CDN

CONTENT DELIVERY NETWORK

```
<link rel="stylesheet"  
      href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/  
bootstrap/4.0.0-beta/css/bootstrap.min.css">
```

One advantage of using the Bootstrap CDN:

Many users already have downloaded Bootstrap from MaxCDN when visiting another site. As a result, it will be loaded from cache when they visit your site, which leads to faster loading time. Also, most CDN's will make sure that once a user requests a file from it, it will be served from the server closest to them, which also leads to faster loading time.

ATT LÄNKA TILL BOOTSTRAP CDN

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="sv">
<head>
  <title>Bootstrap Exempel 2</title>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

  <link rel="stylesheet"
        href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta
          /css/bootstrap.min.css">

</head>
<body>
<div>
  <h1>Bootstrap CDN</h1>
  <p>Lite text och annat smått och gott.</p>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```


BOOTSTRAP JAVASCRIPT

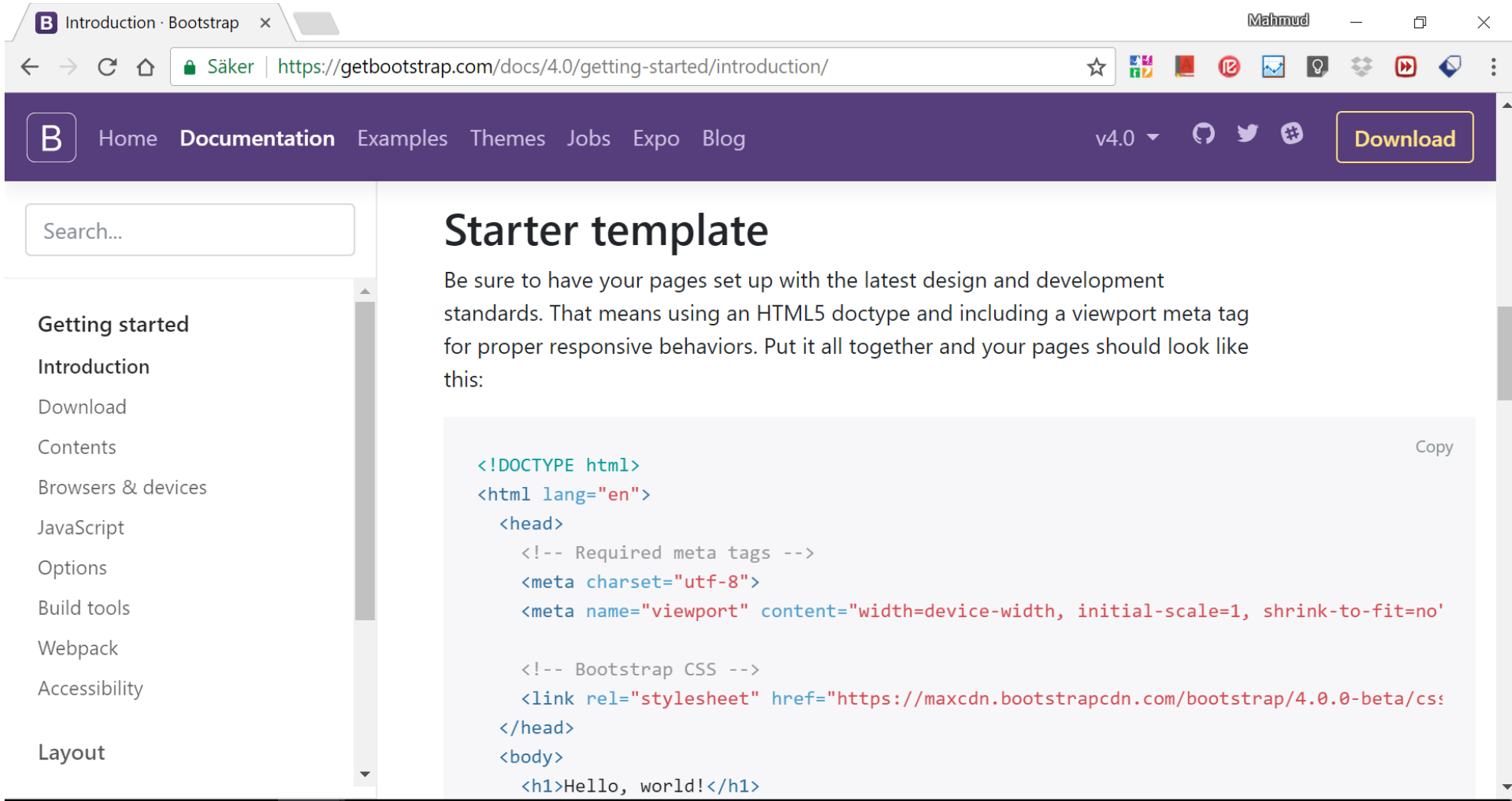
Vissa Bootstrap-komponenter kräver ett antal JavaScript plugins och bibliotek.

Dessa är

1. jQuery <http://jquery.com>
2. Popper <https://popper.js.org>
3. Bootstrap eget bibliotek
<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/getting-started/javascript>

EN BÄTTRE GRUNDMALL (STARTER TEMPLATE)

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/getting-started/introduction/>



The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the Bootstrap 4.0 documentation page. The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/getting-started/introduction/>. The page has a dark purple header with the Bootstrap logo, navigation links (Home, Documentation, Examples, Themes, Jobs, Expo, Blog), the version number (v4.0), social media icons, and a 'Download' button. A left sidebar contains a search bar and a list of navigation links: Getting started, Introduction, Download, Contents, Browsers & devices, JavaScript, Options, Build tools, Webpack, Accessibility, and Layout. The main content area is titled 'Starter template' and contains a paragraph explaining the importance of using the latest design and development standards, including an HTML5 doctype and a viewport meta tag. Below the text is a code block showing the starter template code, which includes the HTML5 doctype, language attribute, required meta tags (charset and viewport), Bootstrap CSS link, and a body with a 'Hello, world!' message. A 'Copy' button is located to the right of the code block.

Introduction · Bootstrap

Säker | <https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/getting-started/introduction/>

Home Documentation Examples Themes Jobs Expo Blog v4.0 Download

Search...

Getting started

Introduction

Download

Contents

Browsers & devices

JavaScript

Options

Build tools

Webpack

Accessibility

Layout

Starter template

Be sure to have your pages set up with the latest design and development standards. That means using an HTML5 doctype and including a viewport meta tag for proper responsive behaviors. Put it all together and your pages should look like this:

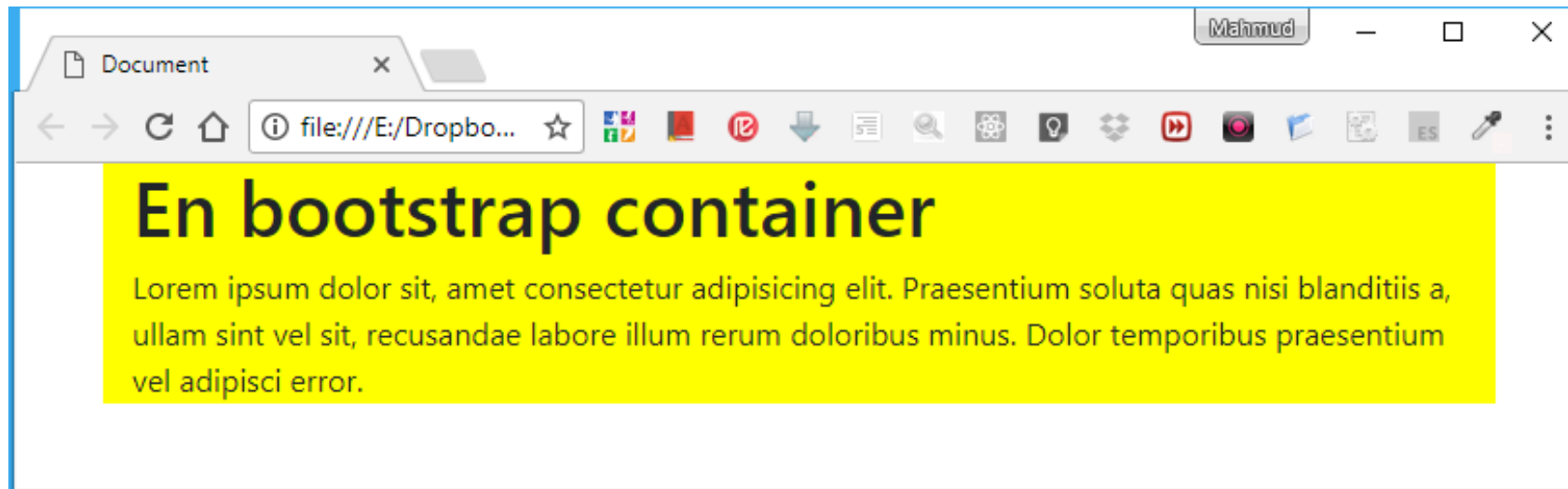
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <!-- Required meta tags -->
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no">

    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-beta/css:
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hello, world!</h1>
```

Copy

CONTAINER

```
<div class="container" style="background-color: yellow;">  
<h1>En bootstrap container</h1>  
</div>
```



BOOTSTRAP GRID SYSTEM

Bootstrap använder rader och kolumner för placering av innehåll.

Bootstrap tillåter upp till 12 kolumner på en sida.

Dessa 12 kolumner kan grupperas för att få bredare kolumner.

span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1
span 4				span 4				span 4			
span 4				span 8							
span 6						span 6					
span 12											

Bildkälla: https://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap/bootstrap_grid_basic.asp

OLIKA BRYTPUNKTER

Följande förkortningar används:

xs	för mobiltelefoner	< 576px
sm	för mindre surfplattor	>= 576px
md	för medelstora skärmar	>= 768px
lg	för stora skärmar	>= 992px
xl	för extra stora skärmar	>= 1200px

Källa

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/layout/grid/>

BOOTSTRAP GRID SYSTEM — EXEMPEL 1

3 kolumner med automatisk bredd på alla enheter

```
<div class="container">  
  <div class="row">  
    <div class="col">Kolumn 1</div>  
    <div class="col">Kolumn 2</div>  
    <div class="col">Kolumn 3</div>  
  </div>  
</div>
```

BOOTSTRAP GRID SYSTEM — EXEMPEL 2

Kolumn 2 reserverar 6 av 12 (halva sidans bredd)

Kolumn 1 och 3 med automatiska bredder

```
<div class="container">  
  <div class="row">  
    <div class="col">Kolumn 1</div>  
    <div class="col-6">Kolumn 2</div>  
    <div class="col">Kolumn 3</div>  
  </div>  
</div>
```

BOOTSTRAP GRID SYSTEM — EXEMPEL 3

3 kolumner på surfplattor och uppåt.

På mobiltelefoner staplas kolumnerna under varandra automatiskt.

```
<div class="container">  
  <div class="row">  
    <div class="col-sm">Kolumn 1</div>  
    <div class="col-sm">Kolumn 2</div>  
    <div class="col-sm">Kolumn 3</div>  
  </div>  
</div>
```


BOOTSTRAP GRID SYSTEM — EXEMPEL 4

2 kolumner med olika bredder visas bredvid varandra på medelstora skärmar och uppåt.

På mobiltelefoner staplas kolumnerna under varandra automatiskt.

```
<div class="row">  
  <div class="col-md-4">Kolumn 1</div>  
  <div class="col-md-8">Kolumn 2</div>  
</div>
```

BOOTSTRAP GRID SYSTEM — EXEMPEL 5

4 kolumner på medelstora skärmar och uppåt.

2 kolumner på alla andra enheter.

```
<div class="row">  
  <div class="col-6 col-md-3">Kolumn 1</div>  
  <div class="col-6 col-md-3">Kolumn 2</div>  
  <div class="col-6 col-md-3">Kolumn 3</div>  
  <div class="col-6 col-md-3">Kolumn 4</div>  
</div>
```

Flera exempel finns här

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/layout/grid/>

JUMBOTRON

```
<body>
```

```
<div class="container">
```

```
<div class="jumbotron">
```

```
<h1>Hello, world!</h1>
```

```
<p class="lead">
```

```
This is a simple hero unit, a simple jumbotron-style  
component for calling extra attention to featured  
content or information.</p>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</div>
```

```
</body>
```

Hello, world!

This is a simple hero unit, a simple jumbotron-style component for calling extra attention to featured content or information.

KONTEXTUELLA FÄRGER

Följande klasser används för att visa färger som har olika kontextuella betydelser!

```
<p class="text-primary">.text-primary</p>
```

```
<p class="text-secondary">.text-secondary</p>
```

```
<p class="text-success">.text-success</p>
```

```
<p class="text-danger">.text-danger</p>
```

```
<p class="text-warning">.text-warning</p>
```

```
<p class="text-info">.text-info</p>
```

```
<p class="text-light">.text-light</p>
```

```
<p class="text-dark">.text-dark</p>
```

.text-primary

.text-secondary

.text-success

.text-danger

.text-warning

.text-info

.text-light

.text-dark

KONTEXTUELLA LÄNKAR

<p>Primary link</p>

<p>Secondary link</p>

<p>Success link</p>

<p>Danger link</p>

<p>Warning link</p>

<p>Info link</p>

<p>Light link</p>

<p>Dark link</p>

KONTEXTUELLA BAKGRUNDSFÄRGER

```
<p class="bg-primary text-white">.bg-primary</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-secondary text-white">.bg-secondary</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-success text-white">.bg-success</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-danger text-white">.bg-danger</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-warning text-white">.bg-warning</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-info text-white">.bg-info</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-dark text-white">.bg-dark</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-light">.bg-light</p>
```

```
<p class="bg-white">.bg-white</p>
```

TEXTJUSTERING

```
<p class="text-left">
```

```
Left aligned text on all viewport sizes.</p>
```

```
<p class="text-center">
```

```
Center aligned text on all viewport sizes.</p>
```

```
<p class="text-right">
```

```
Right aligned text on all viewport sizes.</p>
```

MARGIN OCH PADDING

Margin och padding anges i detta format `{property}{sides}-{size}`

Property är antingen **m** (margin) eller **p** (padding)

Sides är **t** (top), **b** (bottom), **l** (left), **r** (right), **x** (left och right), **y** (top och bottom)

Size är mellan 0 och 5 (OBS! 3 = 1rem *)

Bra att läsa om rem

<https://www.sitepoint.com/understanding-and-using-rem-units-in-css/>

MARGIN OCH PADDING — EXEMPEL

```
<div class="m-0 p-0">Margin 0 & Padding 0</div>
```

```
<div class="m-1 p-1">Margin 1 & Padding 1</div>
```

```
<div class="m-2 p-2">Margin 2 & Padding 2</div>
```

```
<div class="m-3 p-3">Margin 3 & Padding 3</div>
```

```
<div class="m-4 p-4">Margin 4 & Padding 4</div>
```

```
<div class="m-5 p-5">Margin 5 & Padding 5</div>
```

MARGIN — FLERA EXEMPEL

```
<p><span class="mr-5 bg-success">Margin Right 5</span> lorem ipsum,  
<span class="ml-3 bg-success">Margin Left 3 </span> dolor sit amet.</p>  
<p>Lorem ipsum<span class="bg-success mx-5">Margin Left & Right 5</span>  
dolor sit amet.</p>  
<p class="my-5 bg-success">Margin Top & Bottom 5</p>  
<p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur elit. Voluptatum, optio.</p>
```

Margin Right 5 lorem ipsum, Margin Left 3 dolor sit amet.

Lorem ipsum Margin Left & Right 5 dolor sit amet.

Margin Top & Bottom 5

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur elit. Voluptatum, optio.

AUTOMATISKA MARGINALER

```
<div class="bg-warning my-0 mx-auto p-5" style="width: 200px;">
```

Center Align

```
</div>
```

```
.mx-auto {  
    margin-right: auto!important;  
    margin-left: auto!important;  
}
```

```
.p-5 {  
    padding: 3rem!important;  
}
```

```
.my-0 {  
    margin-top: 0!important;  
    margin-bottom: 0!important;  
}
```

```
<table class="table table-bordered table-hover">
<thead class="thead-inverse">
<tr>
<th>First Name</th>
<th>Last Name</th>
<th>Email</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tr>
<td>John</td>
<td>Doe</td>
<td>jdoe@gmail.com</td>
</tr>
</table>
```

TABELLER

First Name	Last Name	Email
John	Doe	jdoe@gmail.com

TABELLER — KONTEXTUELLA KLASSER

```
<table class="table">
<tr>
<td class="table-active"></td>
<td class="table-primary"></td>
<td class="table-secondary"></td>
<td class="table-success"></td>
<td class="table-danger"></td>
<td class="table-warning"></td>
<td class="table-info"></td>
<td class="table-light"></td>
<td class="table-dark"></td>
</tr>
</table>
```



RESPONSIVA BILDER

```

```

RUNDA HÖRN

```

```



THUMBNAILS

```

```



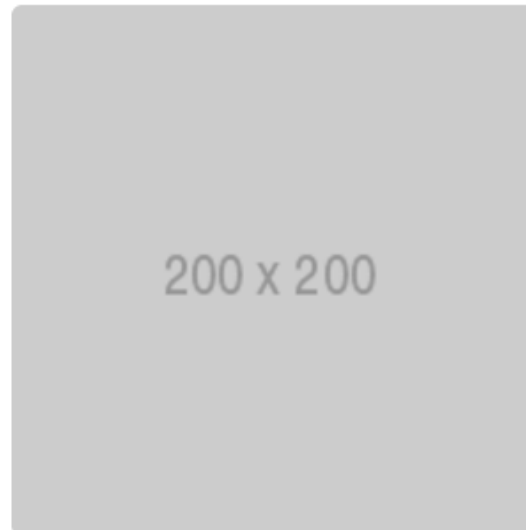
HÖGERJUSTERA BILDER

```

```

```
<p>Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur adipisicing  
elit...</p>
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet consectetur
adipisicing elit. Quas itaque porro officia
commodi animi fuga non soluta alias dolor
nostrum. Iure rerum accusamus possimus
architecto est eveniet beatae dicta debitis.



KNAPPAR

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Primary</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary">Secondary</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-success">Success</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-danger">Danger</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-warning">Warning</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-info">Info</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-light">Light</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-dark">Dark</button>
```



OUTLINE KNAPPAR

```
<button type="button"  
class="btn btn-outline-primary">Primary</button>
```

```
<button type="button"  
class="btn btn-outline-secondary">Secondary</button>
```

```
<button type="button"  
class="btn btn-outline-success">Success</button>
```



VISA LÄNKAR SOM KNAPPAR

```
<a href="#" class="btn btn-outline-danger">Danger</a>
```

```
<a href="#" class="btn btn-outline-warning">Warning</a>
```

```
<a href="#" class="btn btn-outline-info">Info</a>
```



KNAPPAR — OLIKA STORLEKAR

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary btn-lg">Large button</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Standard button</button>
```

```
<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary btn-sm">Small button</button>
```

```
<br><br>
```

```
<button type="button"
```

```
class="btn btn-primary btn-lg btn-block">Block level button</button>
```

Large button

Standard button

Small button

Block level button

VISA OLIKA KNAPPAR VID OLIKA BRYTPUNKTER MED DISPLAY (T.EX. D-NONE OCH D-SM-BLOCK)

```
<button type="button"  
class="btn btn-info d-none d-sm-block">
```

Standard button på större än sm

```
</button>
```

```
<button type="button"  
class="btn btn-dark btn-block d-block d-sm-none">
```

Block-level-button på mobil

```
</button>
```

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/utilities/display>

COLLAPSE

<p>

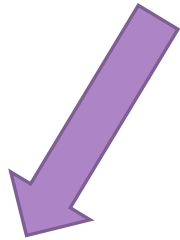
Mer info...

</p>

<div class="collapse" id="collapseExample">

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet.

</div>



ALERTS

```
<div class="alert alert-primary" role="alert">
```

```
This is a primary alert.</div>
```

```
<div class="alert alert-success" role="alert">
```

```
This is a success alert.</div>
```

```
<div class="alert alert-danger" role="alert">
```

```
This is a danger alert.</div>
```

```
<div class="alert alert-warning" role="alert">
```

```
This is a warning alert.</div>
```

```
<div class="alert alert-info" role="alert">
```

```
This is a info alert.</div>
```


ALERTS — EXEMPEL

This is a primary alert.

This is a success alert.

This is a danger alert.

This is a warning alert.

This is a info alert.

DISMISSIBLE ALERT

```
<div class="alert alert-warning alert-dismissible fade show" role="alert">  
  <button type="button" class="close" data-dismiss="alert" aria-label="Close">  
    <span aria-hidden="true">&times;</span>  
  </button>  
  <strong>OBS!</strong> Denna sida använder cookies.  
</div>
```

OBS! Denna sida använder cookies.



FORMULÄR

Anmälan till vårt nyhetsbrev!

```
<form method="post" action="">
<h2>Anmälan till vårt nyhetsbrev!</h2>
<div class="form-group">
  <input class="form-control" type="email" required
    placeholder="Ange en giltig e-postadress">
</div>
<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Ja, tack!</button>
</form>
```

NAVIGERING — LISTOR

```
<ul class="nav justify-content-center">  
  <li class="nav-item">  
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">Home</a>  
  </li>  
  <li class="nav-item">  
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">About</a>  
  </li>  
  <li class="nav-item">  
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">Contact</a>  
  </li>  
</ul>
```

NAVIGERING — PILLS

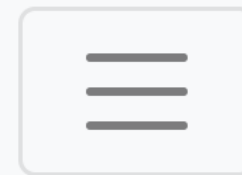
[Home](#)[About](#)[Contact](#)

```
<ul class="nav justify-content-center nav-pills">
  <li class="nav-item">
    <a class="nav-link active" href="#">Home</a>
  </li>
  <li class="nav-item">
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">About</a>
  </li>
  <li class="nav-item">
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">Contact</a>
  </li>
</ul>
```

RESPONSIV NAVIGERING

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-lg navbar-light bg-light">  
<a class="navbar-brand" href="#">Navbar</a>  
<button class="navbar-toggler" type="button" data-toggle="collapse"  
    data-target="#nav">  
    <span class="navbar-toggler-icon"></span>  
</button>  
<div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="nav">  
    <ul class="navbar-nav">  
    <li class="nav-item active"><a class="nav-link" href="#">Home</a> </li>  
    <li class="nav-item"><a class="nav-link" href="#">About</a> </li>  
    </ul>  
</div>  
</nav>
```

Navbar

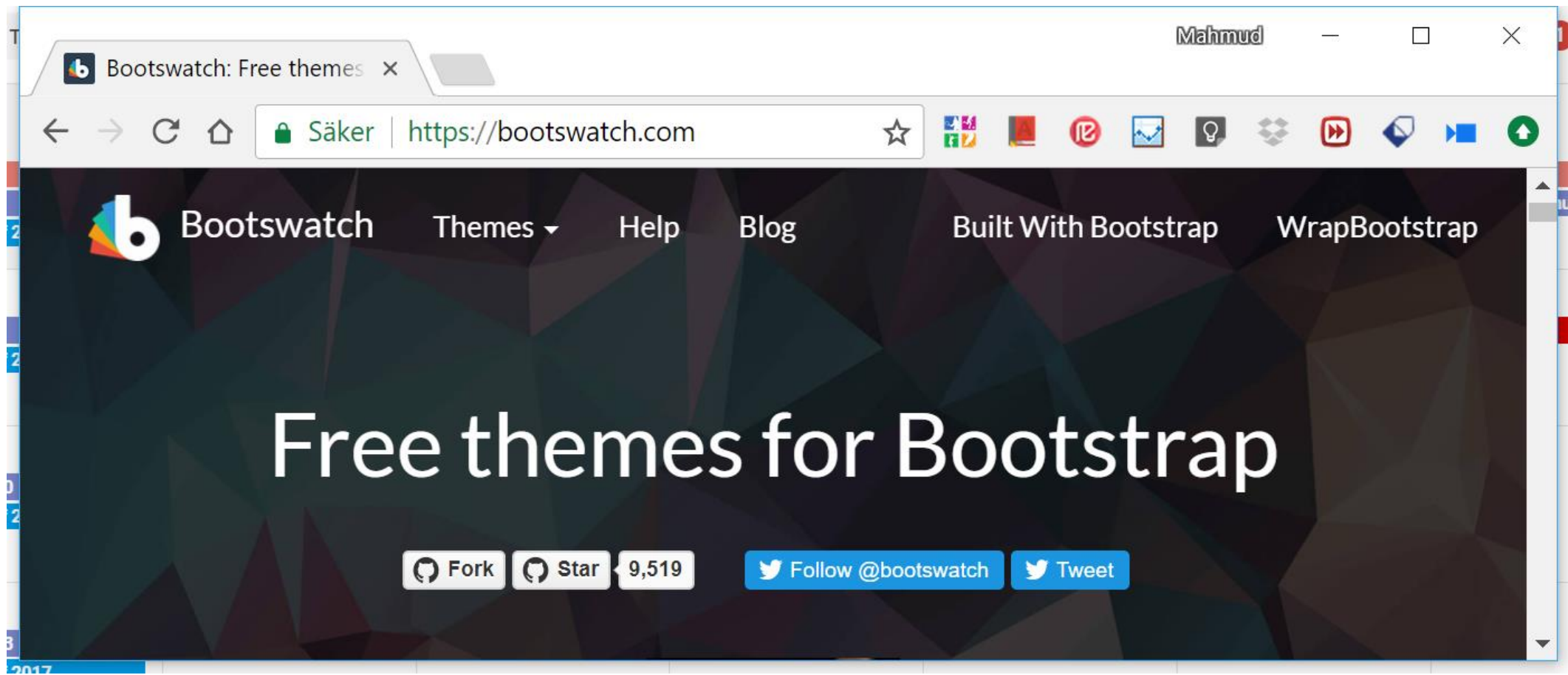


CAROUSEL

```
<div class="carousel slide" data-ride="carousel">
  <div class="carousel-inner">
    <div class="carousel-item active">
      
    </div>
    <div class="carousel-item">
      
    </div>
    <div class="carousel-item">
      
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/components/carousel/>

BOOTSWATCH.COM – GRATIS BS-TEMAN



ÖVNING 1: LADDA NER BS-EXEMPEL FRÅN

<https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.0/examples>

Undersök källkoden och försök att förstå dessa mallar



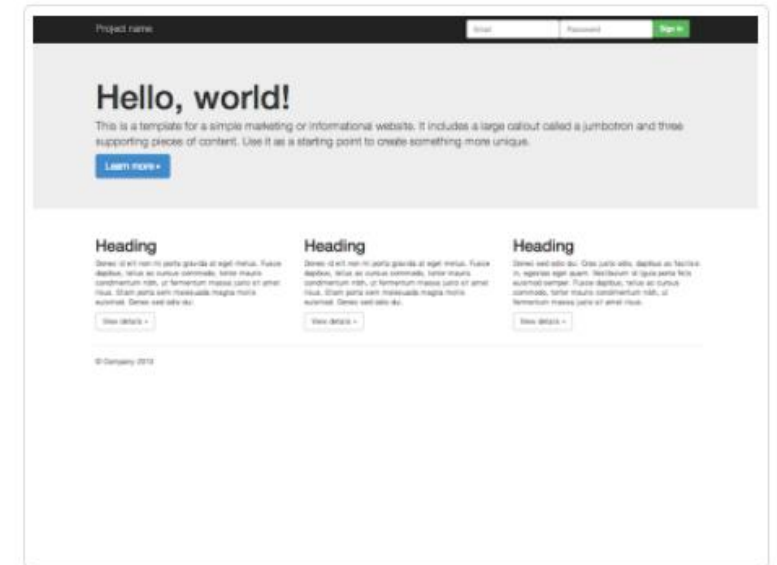
Starter template

Nothing but the basics: compiled CSS and JavaScript.



Grids

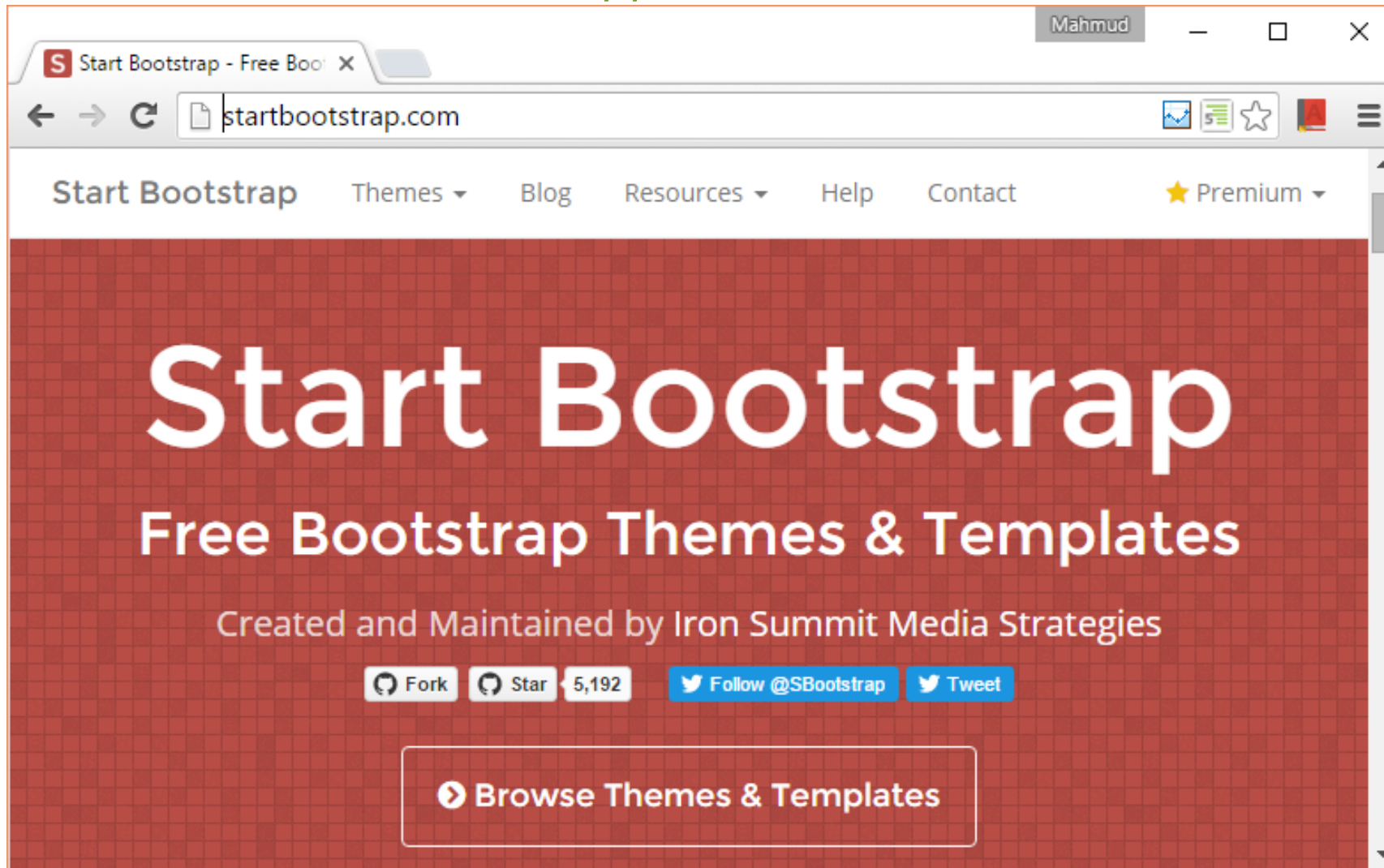
Multiple examples of grid layouts with all four tiers, nesting, and more.



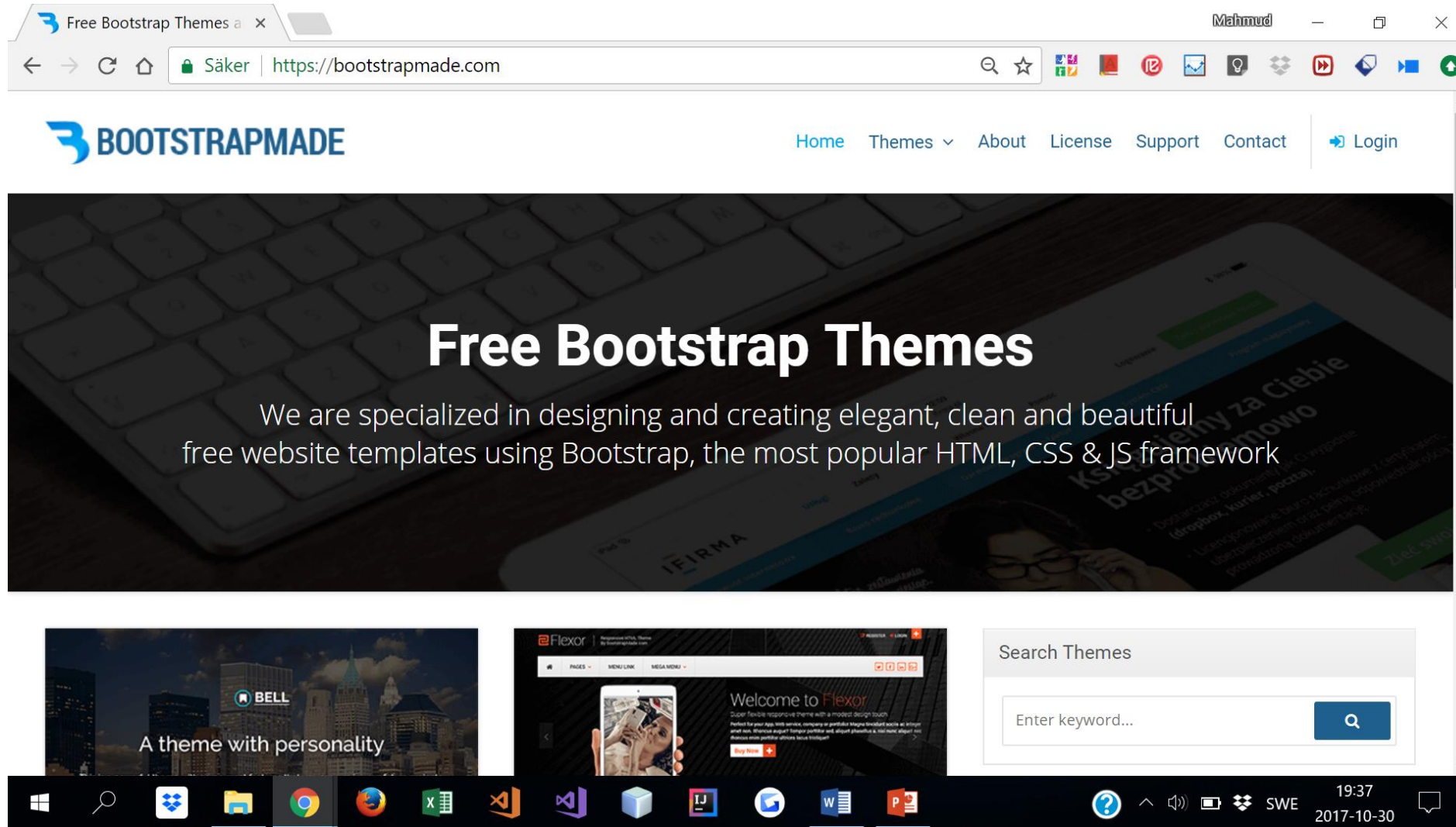
Jumbotron

Build around the jumbotron with a navbar and some basic grid columns.

ÖVNING 2: LADDA NER OCH TESTA FLERA BOOTSTRAP MALLAR FRÅN [HTTP://STARTBOOTSTRAP.COM](http://startbootstrap.com)



ÖVNING 3: LADDA NER OCH TESTA FLERA BOOTSTRAP MALLAR FRÅN [HTTPS://BOOTSTRAPMADE.COM](https://bootstrapmade.com)



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying <https://bootstrapmade.com>. The website has a navigation bar with links: Home, Themes, About, License, Support, Contact, and a Login button. The main content area features a large banner with the text "Free Bootstrap Themes" and a description: "We are specialized in designing and creating elegant, clean and beautiful free website templates using Bootstrap, the most popular HTML, CSS & JS framework". Below the banner, there are two theme preview cards. The first card shows a theme with a cityscape background and the text "A theme with personality". The second card shows a theme with a person using a smartphone and the text "Welcome to Flexor". To the right of the theme previews is a search bar labeled "Search Themes" with the placeholder text "Enter keyword..." and a search button. The Windows taskbar is visible at the bottom of the screen, showing various application icons and the system clock displaying 19:37 on 2017-10-30.

Free Bootstrap Themes

We are specialized in designing and creating elegant, clean and beautiful free website templates using Bootstrap, the most popular HTML, CSS & JS framework

A theme with personality

Welcome to Flexor

Search Themes

Enter keyword...

ÖVNING 4: LADDA NER OCH TESTA FLERA BOOTSTRAP MALLAR FRÅN [HTTPS://BOOTSTRAPTASTE.COM](https://bootstraptaste.com)

The screenshot shows the BootstrapTaste website in a web browser. The browser's address bar displays the URL <https://bootstraptaste.com/tag/portfolio/>. The website's header features the BootstrapTaste logo and navigation links: Home, About, Features, Colors, Free Bootstrap Themes, and Contact. Below the header, there is a section titled "READY TO USE GRAPHIC ASSETS" with buttons for FREE ITEMS, TEMPLATES, MOCKUPS, ICONS, GRAPHICS, and AND MORE!, along with a DOWNLOAD NOW button. The main content area is titled "Portfolio Bootstrap Themes" and displays a grid of theme preview cards. Each card includes a theme name, a demo link, and a download link. The themes shown are Groovin, MyResume, Personal, Kelly, Lonely, and Bocor. To the right of the theme grid, there is a sidebar with a search bar, a section titled "Create Animated Banners" with a call to action, and a "Follow Us" section with social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, Google+, and RSS. At the bottom of the sidebar, there is a "BootstrapMade" logo and a link to "Like Page" with 3.3K likes. A cookie notice at the bottom of the page states: "This website uses cookies to improve your experience. We'll assume you're ok with this, but you can opt-out if you wish." with "Accept" and "Read More" buttons. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows various application icons and the system clock indicating 19:41 on 2017-10-30.

Bt Portfolio | BootstrapTaste x Mahmud

Säker | <https://bootstraptaste.com/tag/portfolio/>

Bt BOOTSTRAPTASTE Home About Features Colors Free Bootstrap Themes Contact

READY TO USE GRAPHIC ASSETS

envatoelements

FREE ITEMS TEMPLATES MOCKUPS ICONS GRAPHICS AND MORE! DOWNLOAD NOW

Portfolio Bootstrap Themes

Groovin Demo Download

MyResume Demo Download

Personal Demo Download

Kelly Demo Download

Lonely Demo Download

Bocor Demo Download

Create Animated Banners

Get a Premium Membership & Start Creating Animated Banners that Grab Users Attention!

Follow Us

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BootstrapMade

3.3K likes

This website uses cookies to improve your experience. We'll assume you're ok with this, but you can opt-out if you wish. Accept Read More

19:41 2017-10-30

ÖVNING 5: TITTA PÅ NÅGRA ANDRA CSS-RAMVERK



<https://semantic-ui.com>



<https://foundation.zurb.com>



<http://materializecss.com>



<http://bulma.io>



<http://milligram.io>



<http://tachyons.io>



<https://getuikit.com>