XSLT <xsl:choose> Element

The <xsl:choose> element is used in conjunction with <xsl:when> and <xsl:otherwise> to express multiple conditional tests.

The <xsl:choose> Element

Syntax

```
<xsl:choose>
  <xsl:when test="expression">
    ... some output ...
  </xsl:when>
  <xsl:otherwise>
    ... some output ....
  </xsl:otherwise>
</xsl:choose>
```

Where to put the Choose Condition

To insert a multiple conditional test against the XML file, add the <xsl:choose>, <xsl:when>, and <xsl:otherwise> elements to the XSL file:

Example

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">

<xsl:template match="/">
  <html>
  <body>
  <h2>My CD Collection</h2>
  <table border="1">
    <tr bgcolor="#9acd32">
      <th>Title</th>
      <th>Artist</th>
    </tr>
    <xsl:for-each select="catalog/cd">
    <tr>
      <td><xsl:value-of select="title"/></td>
      <xsl:choose>
        <xsl:when test="price &gt; 10">
          <td bgcolor="#ff00ff">
          <xsl:value-of select="artist"/></td>
        </xsl:when>
        <xsl:otherwise>
          <td><xsl:value-of select="artist"/></td>
        </xsl:otherwise>
      </xsl:choose>
    </tr>
    </xsl:for-each>
  </table>
  </body>
  </html>
</xsl:template>

</xsl:stylesheet>
```
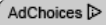
Try it yourself »

The code above will add a pink background-color to the "Artist" column WHEN the price of the CD is higher than 10.

Another Example

Here is another example that contains two <xsl:when> elements:

Example

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<xsl:stylesheet version="1.0"
xmlns:xsl="http://www.w3.org/1999/XSL/Transform">

<xsl:template match="/">
  <html>
  <body>
  <h2>My CD Collection</h2>
  <table border="1">
```

```
          <tr bgcolor="#9acd32">
            <th>Title</th>
            <th>Artist</th>
          </tr>
          <xsl:for-each select="catalog/cd">
          <tr>
            <td><xsl:value-of select="title"/></td>
            <xsl:choose>
              <xsl:when test="price &gt; 10">
                <td bgcolor="#ff00ff">
                <xsl:value-of select="artist"/></td>
              </xsl:when>
              <xsl:when test="price &gt; 9">
                <td bgcolor="#cccccc">
                <xsl:value-of select="artist"/></td>
              </xsl:when>
              <xsl:otherwise>
                <td><xsl:value-of select="artist"/></td>
              </xsl:otherwise>
            </xsl:choose>
          </tr>
          </xsl:for-each>
        </table>
        </body>
        </html>
  </xsl:template>

</xsl:stylesheet>
```
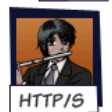
Try it yourself »

The code above will add a pink background color to the "Artist" column WHEN the price of the CD is higher than 10, and a grey background-color WHEN the price of the CD is higher than 9 and lower or equal to 10.

« Previous   Next Chapter »

Top 10 Tutorials

» HTML Tutorial
» HTML5 Tutorial
» CSS Tutorial
» CSS3 Tutorial
» JavaScript Tutorial
» jQuery Tutorial
» SQL Tutorial
» PHP Tutorial
» ASP.NET Tutorial
» XML Tutorial

Top 10 References

» HTML/HTML5 Reference
» CSS 1,2,3 Reference
» CSS 3 Browser Support
» JavaScript
» HTML DOM
» XML DOM
» PHP Reference
» jQuery Reference
» ASP.NET Reference
» HTML Colors

Examples

» HTML Examples
» CSS Examples
» XML Examples
» JavaScript Examples
» HTML DOM Examples
» XML DOM Examples
» AJAX Examples
» ASP.NET Examples
» Razor Examples
» ASP Examples
» SVG Examples

Quizzes

» HTML Quiz
» HTML5 Quiz
» XHTML Quiz
» CSS Quiz
» JavaScript Quiz
» jQuery Quiz
» XML Quiz
» ASP Quiz
» PHP Quiz
» SQL Quiz

Color Picker
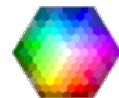
Statistics

» Browser Statistics
» Browser OS
» Browser Display