# Bone Health Assessment Protocol in Men with Prostate Cancer

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#### Background

- Men with Prostate Cancer are typically treated with ADT
- ► Major Side Effect: Lower Bone Densities
- ► ADT Patients' Recommended Evaluation Protocol
- Rikka's Clinic had not strictly adhered to this (Why?)

#### Rikka's Treatment

- ▶ In response, Rikka implemented a streamlined referral process that, with one click, ordered all four lab tests and scheduled the patient with a bone health specialist.
- ▶ Patient Data Collected Oct.-Dec. of 2016-2018
  - ▶ 2017: 69 Total Patients (25 New)
  - 2018: 76 Total Patients (15 New)
- ▶ 2016 Data not used per recommendation
- Rikka collected relevant data only on New Patients

#### **Objectives**

- Increase in proportion of patients referred to bone health specialist
- Increase proportion of patients who undergo the complete lab set
- Increase urologist knowledge and decrease perceived barriers to implementing proper bone health assessment protocols

#### Objective 1: Increase Patient Referrals

- Problem: Rikka does not have data about ADT Patients who have not been referred; cannot compare proportions of referred vs not referred
- Subset: New Patients (Patients' Initial Meeting with Rikka)
  - ▶ 2017: 25 New Patients
  - ▶ 2018: 15 New Patients
- Compare proportion of New Patients Seen within 90 Days of Initial ADT treatment

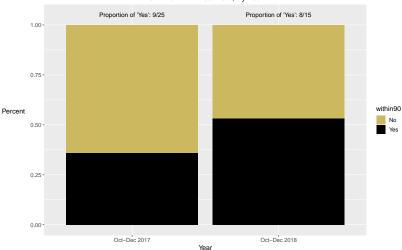
# Objective 1 (Cont.)

```
Post Pre Total
##
## Within 90
                   8 9
                           15
## Not Within 90 9 16 25
                15 25 40
## Total
##
##
   Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
##
## data: within90
## p-value = 0.3355
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to
## 95 percent confidence interval:
   0.4579231 9.0728366
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
    1.994996
##
```

## Objective 1 (Cont.)

Figure 2.

Proportion of New Patients Seen Within 90 Days of Initial ADT Treatment, By Year

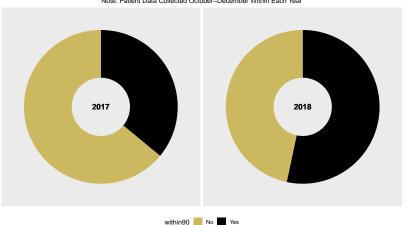


## Objective 1 (Cont.)

Figure 2.

Proportion of New Patients Seen Within 90 Days of Initial ADT Treatment, By Year

Note: Patient Data Collected October-December Within Each Year



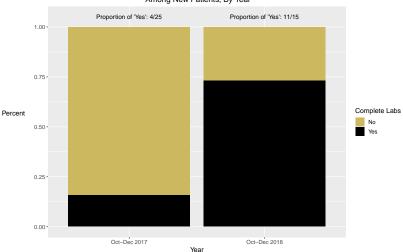
# Objective 2: Increase Proportion of Complete Lab Sets

```
Post Pre Total
##
## Complete Set 11 4
                            15
## Incomplete Set 4 21 25
                 15 25 40
## Total
##
##
   Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data
##
## data: labs
## p-value = 0.0005373
## alternative hypothesis: true odds ratio is not equal to
## 95 percent confidence interval:
    2.458741 92.936149
##
## sample estimates:
## odds ratio
    13.18251
##
```

## Objective 2 (Cont.)

Figure 1.

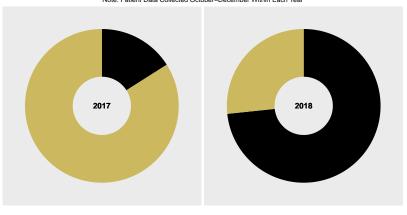
Proportion of Complete vs Incomplete Lab Sets
Among New Patients, By Year



## Objective 2 (Cont.)

Figure 1.

Complete vs Incomplete Lab Sets:
Proportion of New Patients, By Year
Note: Patient Data Collected October-December Within Each Year



Complete Labs No