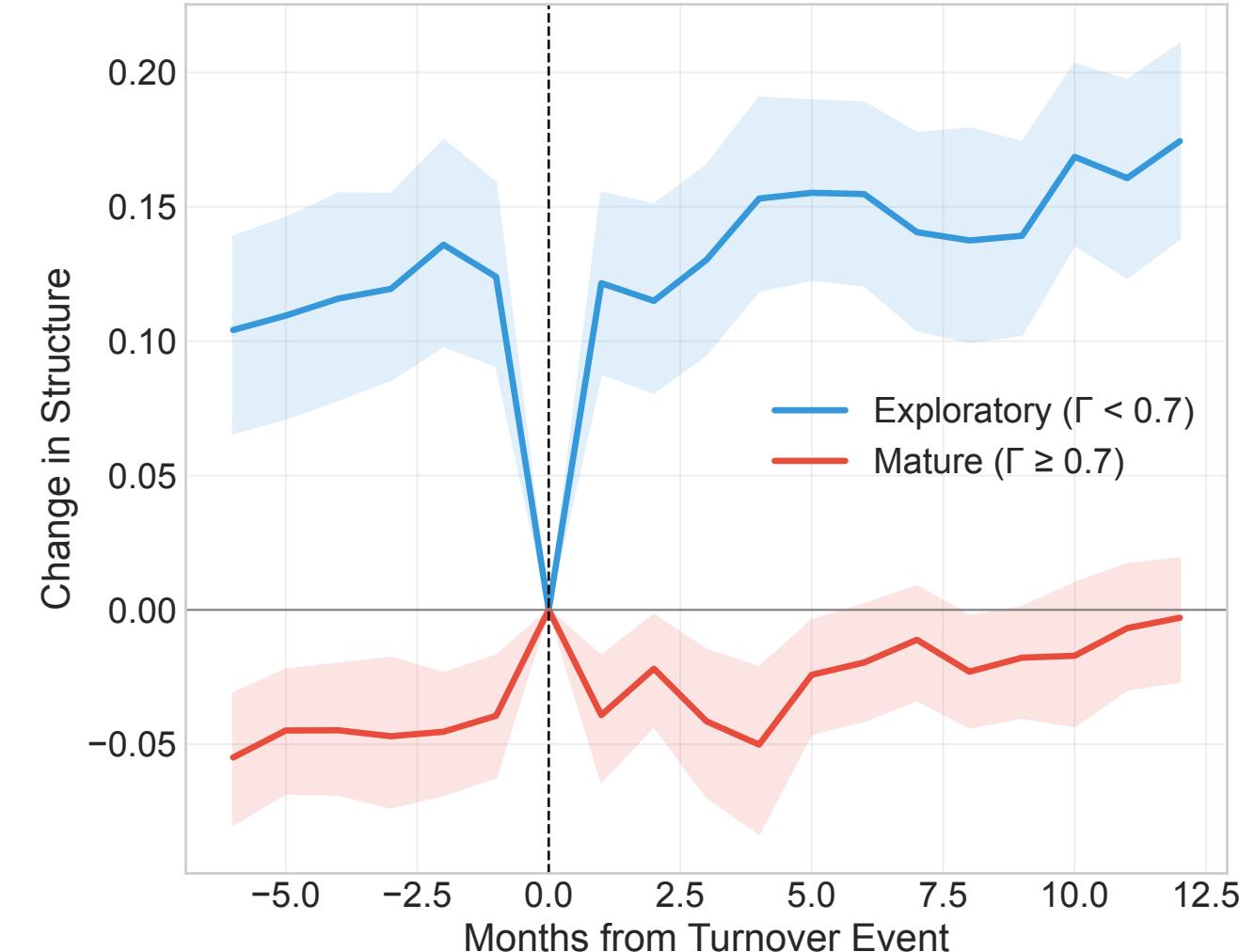


Panel A: Structural Response ($\Delta\Gamma$)



Panel B: Causal Response (ΔA_I)

