

T1A3- Terminal Application

# **The Journey of developing an Application**

*By Anthony B. Chung*

# Fuel Tracker

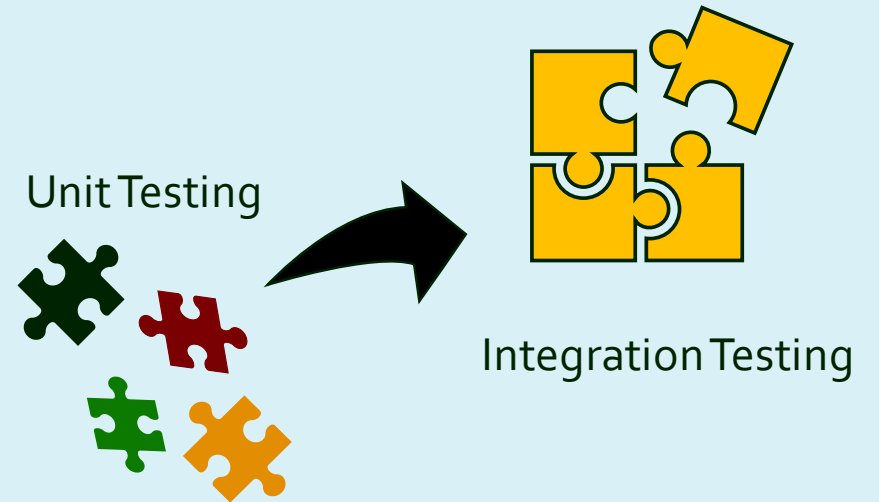
- Record Fuel Purchase
- Analyse Fuel usage
  - Cost per week or months.
  - Distance per week or months.
  - Litres per week or months.
  - Cost per distance.
  - Litre per distance.
  - Distance per litre
- Predict Cost per journey
  - Enter distance

# Approach to the Project

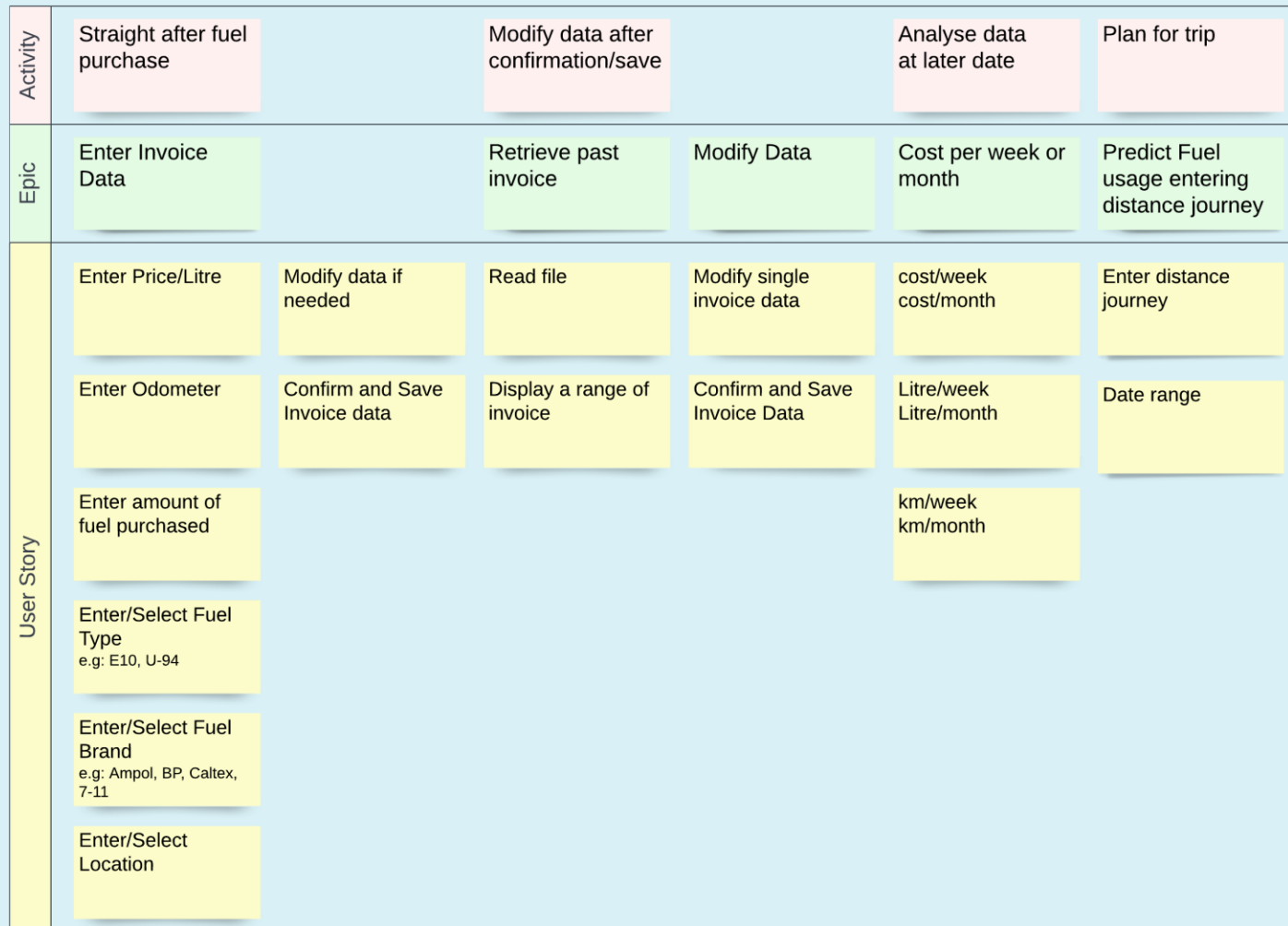
- Break down the problem
  - User Story Mapping



- Test Driven Development
  - RSpec-3
  - Unit Testing
  - Integration Testing



# Initial User Story Map

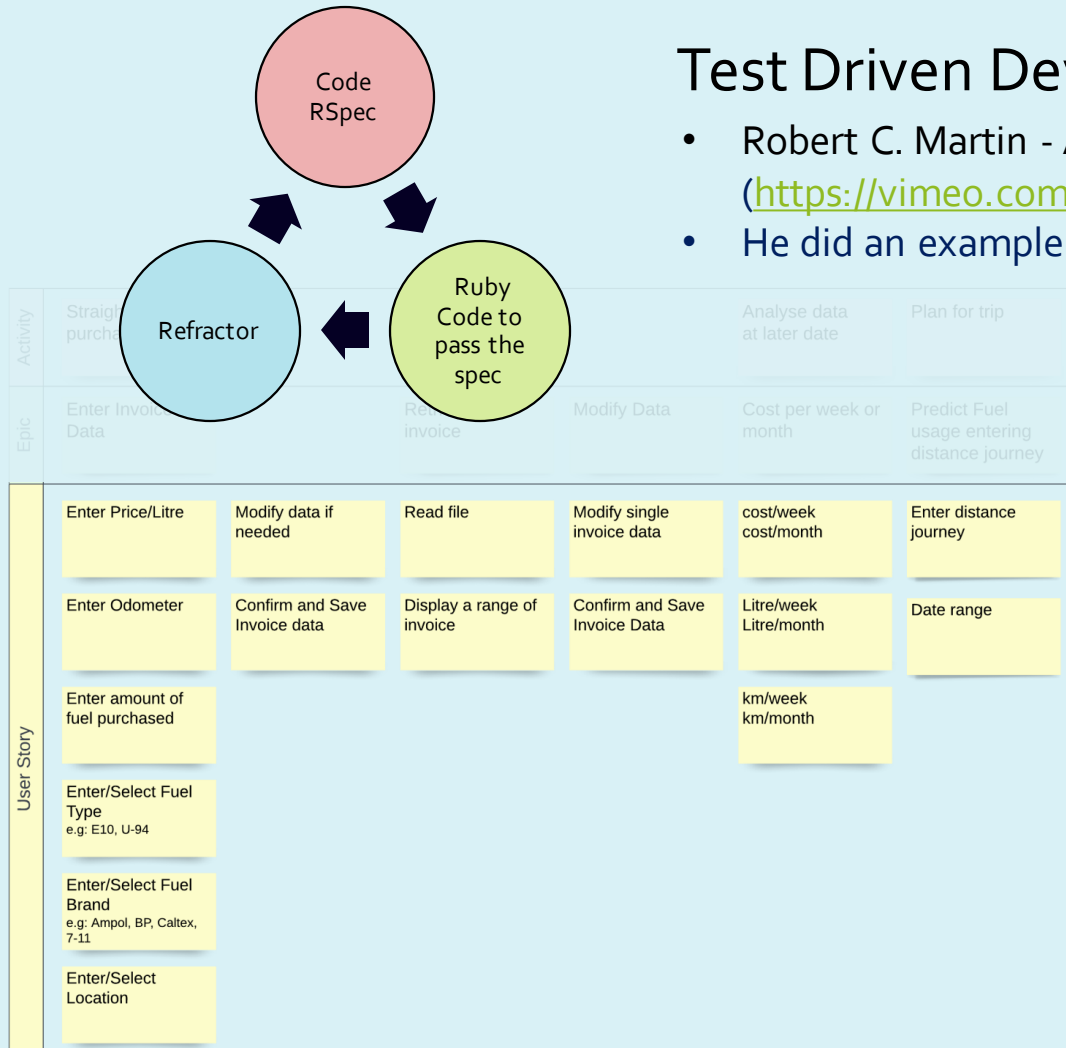


- User Story Map is **not finalised**
- It **changes** throughout the project
- From a user perspective.
  - **Activities**
    - General way the user will use the application
  - **Epics**
    - What the user will do during each activities.
  - **User Story/Tasks**
    - Break down the story into individual task.
    - Each task is independent to each other.

# Predicting Project Timeline

## Test Driven Development

- Robert C. Martin - Advanced TDD: The Transformation Priority Premise (<https://vimeo.com/97516288>)
- He did an example in 5 to 10 mins.



- 60 mins per story (yellow card)
- 17 individual stories

$$\text{Total Time} = 60 \times 17$$

$$= 17 \text{ hours}$$



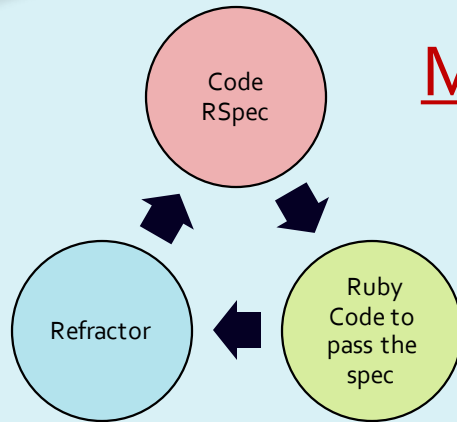
# First Task

Confirm and Save  
Invoice data

- Timed first task
- To get an accurate timeline



**MUST USE TDD !!!!!**



- RSpec coding was the Road Block
  - Coding for the App
  - Coding for RSpec



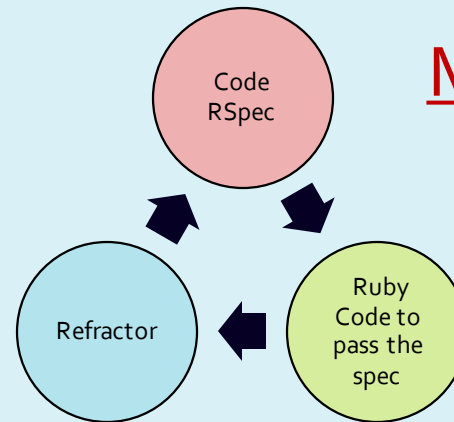
- Total time :3 hours
- 3 hours x 17  
= **51 hours**





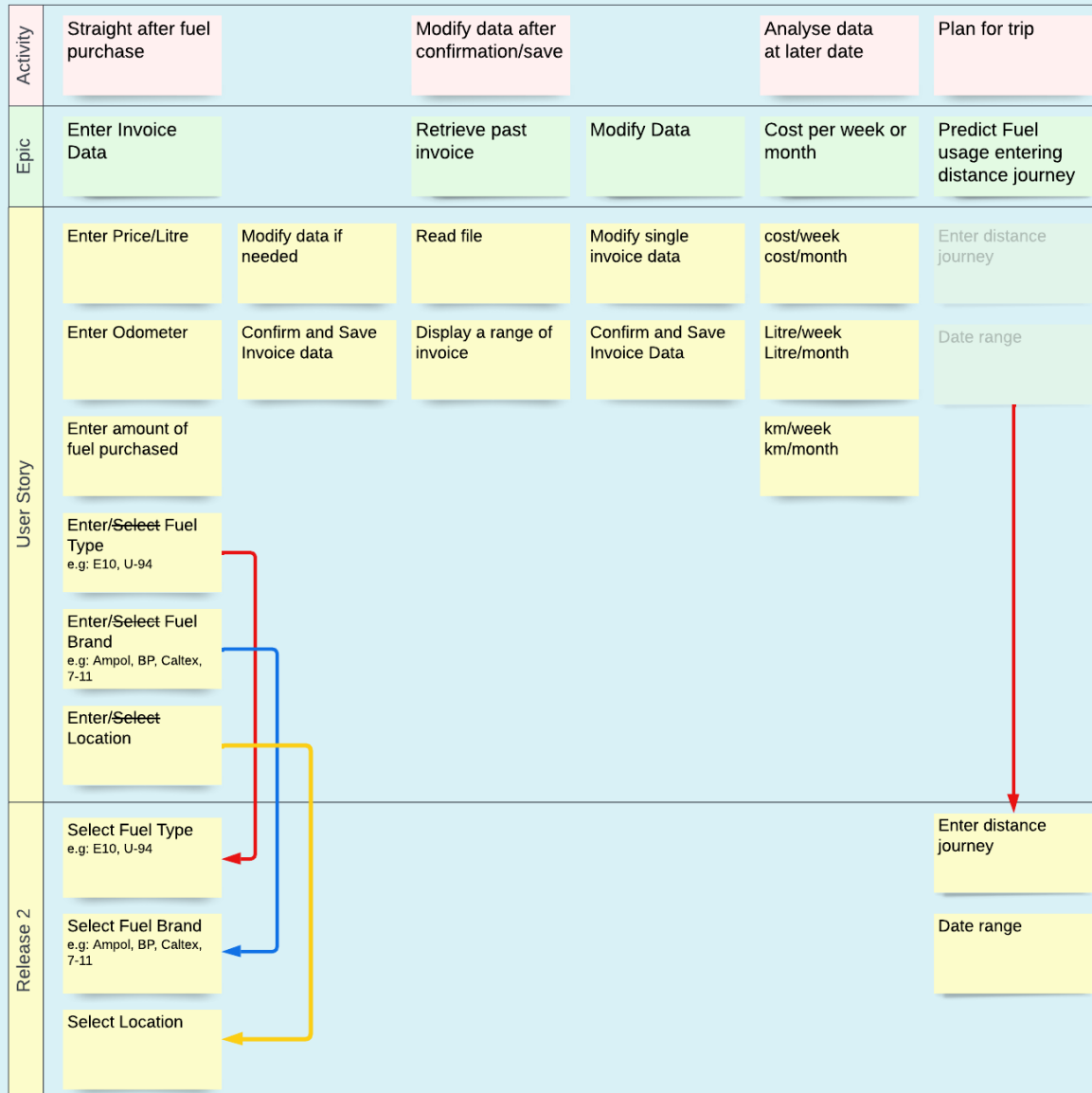
## At the CROSS-ROAD

- Skip RSpec-3
- Skip the TDD
- Write up all the code then do RSpec-3



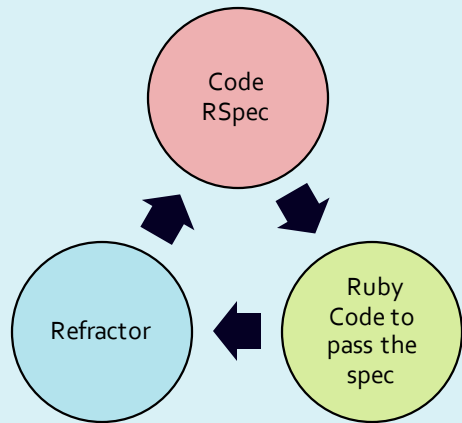
**MUST USE TDD !!!!!**

# User Story Map Version 2 Minimum Value Product



- Enter Data Invoice
  - Moving the select feature to version 2
  - Reduce the file handling (3 extra files not need to be built for version 1)
- Predict Fuel usage for journey
  - Moved it to version 2.





Empty class

Just make it  
general

Refine it  
with each  
"it"

Raise errors  
if needed.

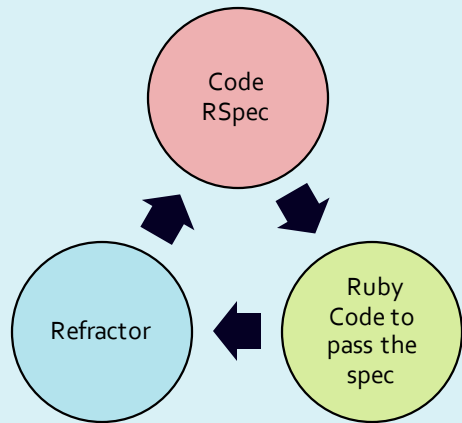
## 1. Build an empty class

The screenshot shows a code editor with two files open: `fuel_quantity_spec.rb` and `fuel_quantity.rb`. The left pane shows the spec file with the following content:

```
src > spec > fuel_quantity_spec.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 require_relative '../fuel_quantity'
4
5 RSpec.describe 'Fuel Quantity' do
6   it 'create a new Fuel Quantity object' do
7     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
8     expect(fuel_qty).to be_kind_of(FuelQuantity)
9   end
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
```

The right pane shows the `fuel_quantity.rb` file with the following content:

```
src > fuel_quantity.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 # Amount of fuel filled or used.
4 class FuelQuantity
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18 end
19
```



Empty class

Just make it  
general

Refine it  
with each  
"it"

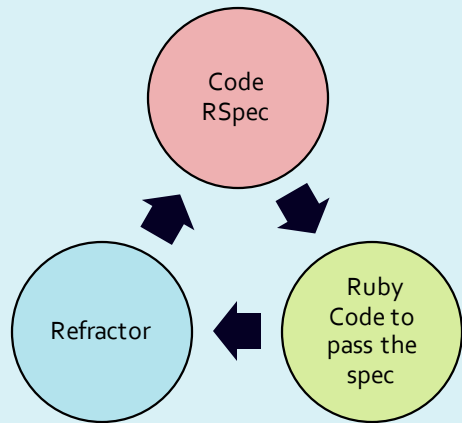
Raise errors  
if needed.

1. Build an empty class
2. Accept any object

The screenshot shows a code editor with two files open. The left file, `fuel_quantity_spec.rb`, contains RSpec tests for the `FuelQuantity` class. The right file, `fuel_quantity.rb`, shows the implementation of the `FuelQuantity` class, which is currently empty except for a class definition and a private attribute.

```
src > spec > fuel_quantity_spec.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 require_relative '../fuel_quantity'
4
5 RSpec.describe 'Fuel Quantity' do
6   it 'create a new Fuel Quantity object' do
7     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
8     expect(fuel_qty).to be_kind_of(FuelQuantity)
9   end
10
11   it 'enter a data' do
12     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
13     fuel_qty.qty = 145.88
14     expect(fuel_qty.qty).to eq(145.88)
15   end
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
```

```
src > fuel_quantity.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 # Amount of fuel filled or used.
4 class FuelQuantity
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16   @qty = value
17 end
18 end
19
```



Empty class

Just make it  
general

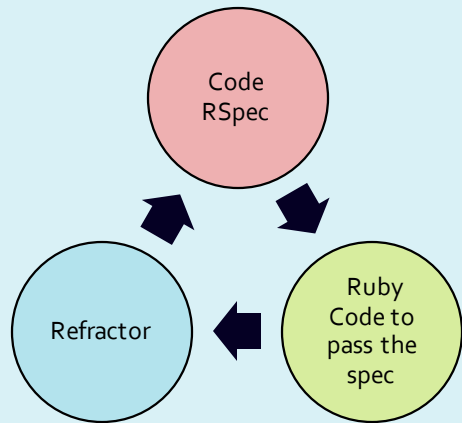
Refine it  
with each  
"it"

Raise errors  
if needed.

1. Build an empty class
2. Accept any object
3. Must be 2 decimal points

```
src > spec > fuel_quantity_spec.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 require_relative '../fuel_quantity'
4
5 RSpec.describe 'Fuel Quantity' do
6   it 'create a new Fuel Quantity object' do
7     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
8     expect(fuel_qty).to be_kind_of(FuelQuantity)
9   end
10
11   it 'enter a data' do
12     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
13     fuel_qty.qty = 145.88
14     expect(fuel_qty.qty).to eq(145.88)
15   end
16
17   it 'raise error if fuel quantity does not have 2 decimals' do
18     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
19     expect { fuel_qty.qty = '191.2' }.to raise_error(RuntimeError)
20   end
21
22
23
24
25
26 end
27

src > fuel_quantity.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 # Amount of fuel filled or used.
4 class FuelQuantity
5   attr_reader :qty
6
7   def initialize
8     @qty = 0.0
9   end
10
11   def qty=(value)
12     value_str = value.to_s
13     raise 'Quantity must be a number with 2 decimal places' unless /\d+\.\d{2}/.match? value_str
14
15     @qty = value
16   end
17 end
18
19
```



Empty class

Just make it  
general

Refine it  
with each  
"it"

Raise errors  
if needed.

1. Build an empty class
2. Accept any object
3. Must be 2 decimal points
4. Must be a number with no letter

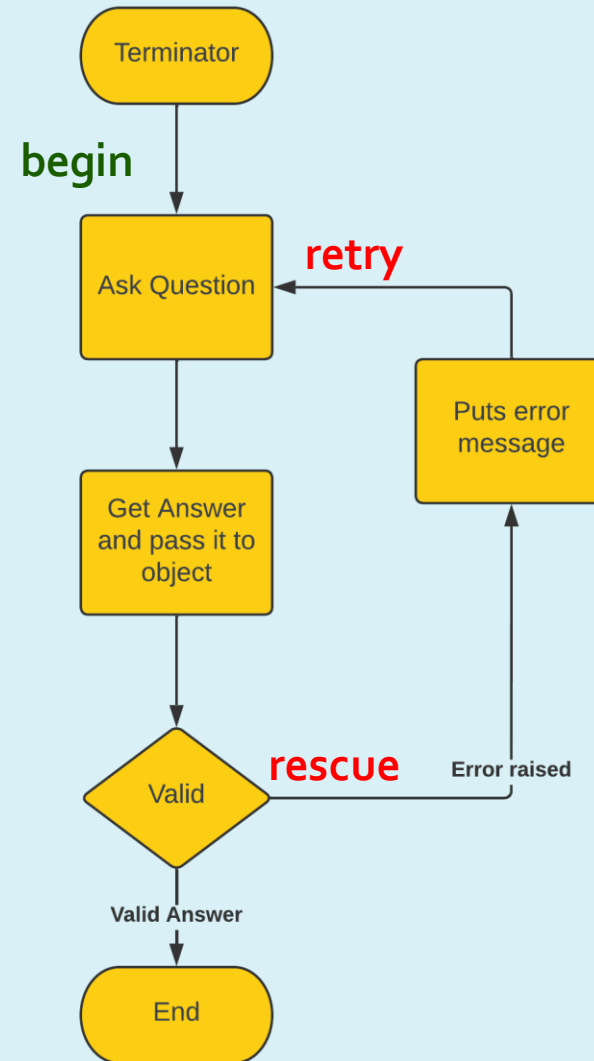
```
src > spec > fuel_quantity_spec.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 require_relative '../fuel_quantity'
4
5 RSpec.describe 'Fuel Quantity' do
6   it 'create a new Fuel Quantity object' do
7     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
8     expect(fuel_qty).to be_kind_of(FuelQuantity)
9   end
10
11   it 'enter a data' do
12     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
13     fuel_qty.qty = 145.88
14     expect(fuel_qty.qty).to eq(145.88)
15   end
16
17   it 'raise error if fuel quantity does not have 2 decimals' do
18     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
19     expect { fuel_qty.qty = '191.2' }.to raise_error(RuntimeError)
20   end
21
22   it 'raise an error if fuel quantity is not a number' do
23     fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
24     expect { fuel_qty.qty = 'a22.33' }.to raise_error(RuntimeError)
25   end
26 end
27

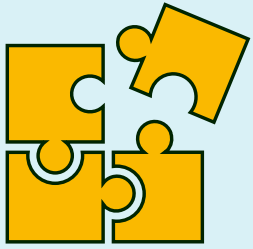
src > fuel_quantity.rb
You, 18 hours ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 # Amount of fuel filled or used.
4 class FuelQuantity
5   attr_reader :qty
6
7   def initialize
8     @qty = 0.0
9   end
10
11   def qty=(value)
12     value_str = value.to_s
13     raise 'Quantity must be a number with 2 decimal places' unless /\d+\.\d{2}/.match? value_str
14     raise 'Quantity must be a number' if /[a-zA-Z]/.match? value_str
15
16     @qty = value
17   end
18 end
19
```

# Error Handling for all small task

```
fuel_quantity.rb M X
src > fuel_quantity.rb
You, 7 seconds ago | 1 author (You)
1 # frozen_string_literal: true
2
3 # Amount of fuel filled or used.
4 class FuelQuantity
5   attr_reader :qty
6
7   def initialize
8     @qty = 0.0
9   end
10
11   def qty=(value)
12     value_str = value.to_s
13     raise 'Quantity must be a number with 2 decimal places' unless /\d+\.\d{2}/.match? value_str
14     raise 'Quantity must be a number' if /[a-zA-Z]/.match? value_str
15
16     @qty = value
17   end
18 end
19
20 fuel_qty = FuelQuantity.new
21 begin
22   puts 'Enter amount of fuel(must be in 2 decimal places):'
23   fuel_qty.qty = gets.chomp
24 rescue RuntimeError => e
25   puts e.message
26   retry
27 end
28
```

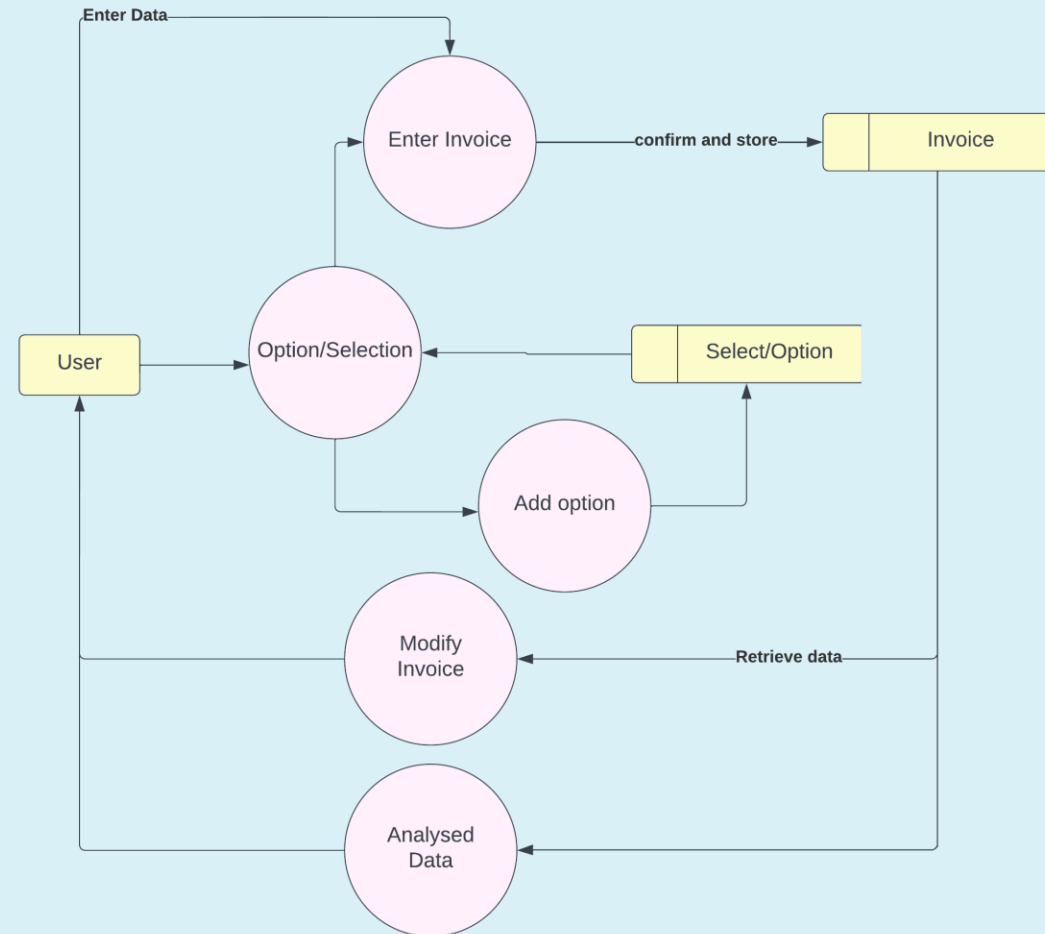
**Test Code**





# Integration

- Confident with my classes due to TDD
- Connect them using the TDD process



## Other requirements still needed

- Terminal Interface using TTY
- Installation Instruction
- User manual (might have demo data inside file)
- Command Line Script