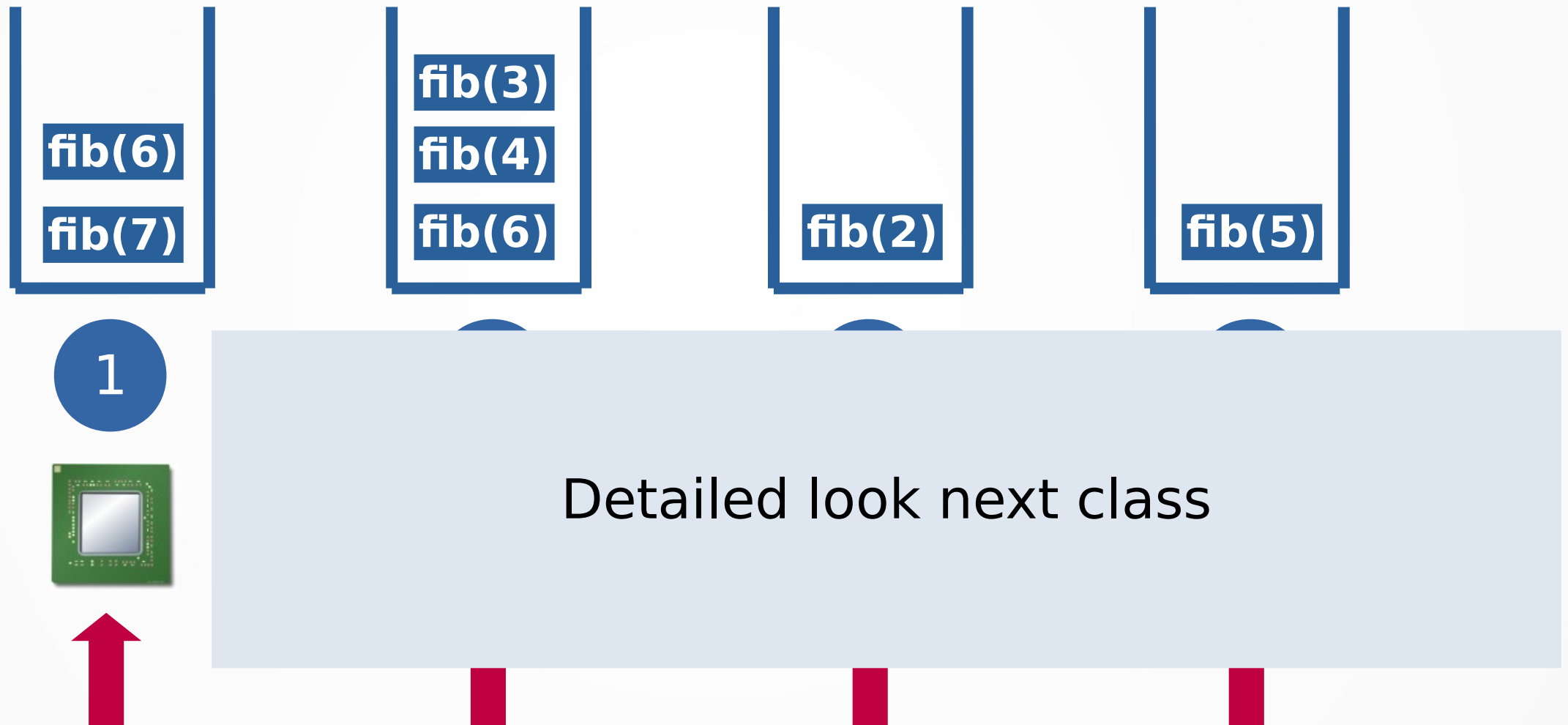


Cilk Compiler and Runtime

**Programming Models for Emerging
Platforms**

Dynamic Load Balancing



Mastery of (CS) material

- 1. Know how to **use** a framework, language, library
- 2. Understand **design choices** / **goals** of a framework
- 3. Understand **implementation details**
- 4. Decipher literal **code** implementation
- 5. **Implement** it yourself

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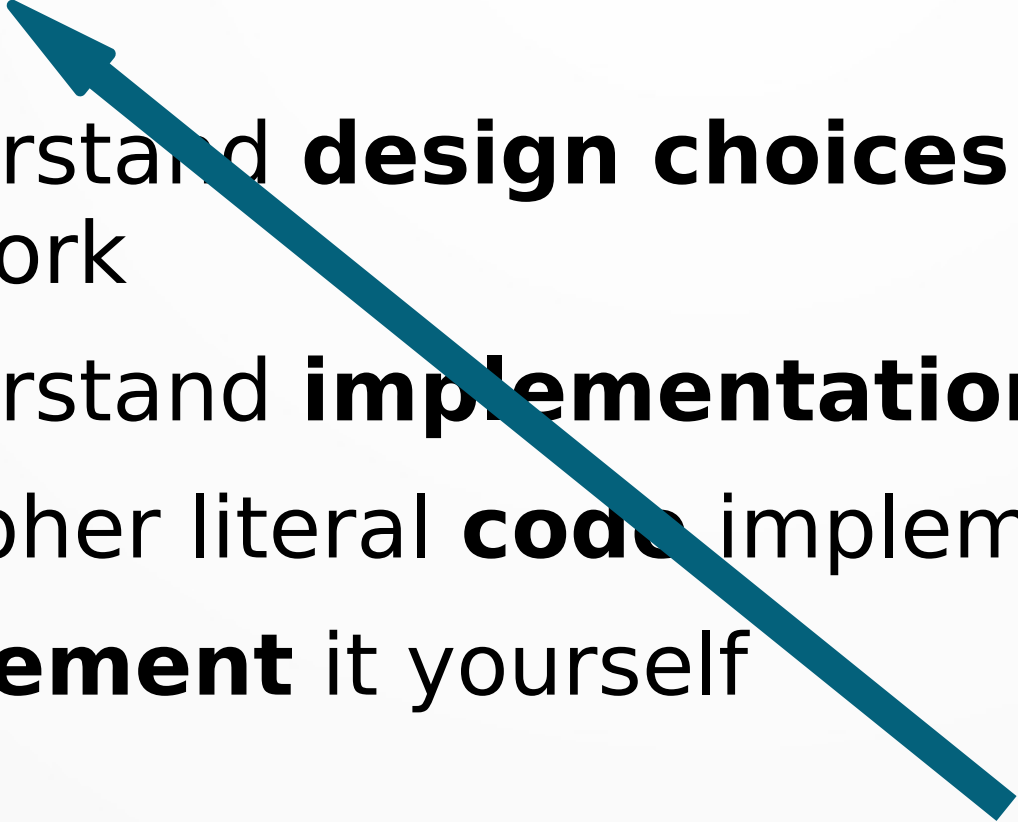
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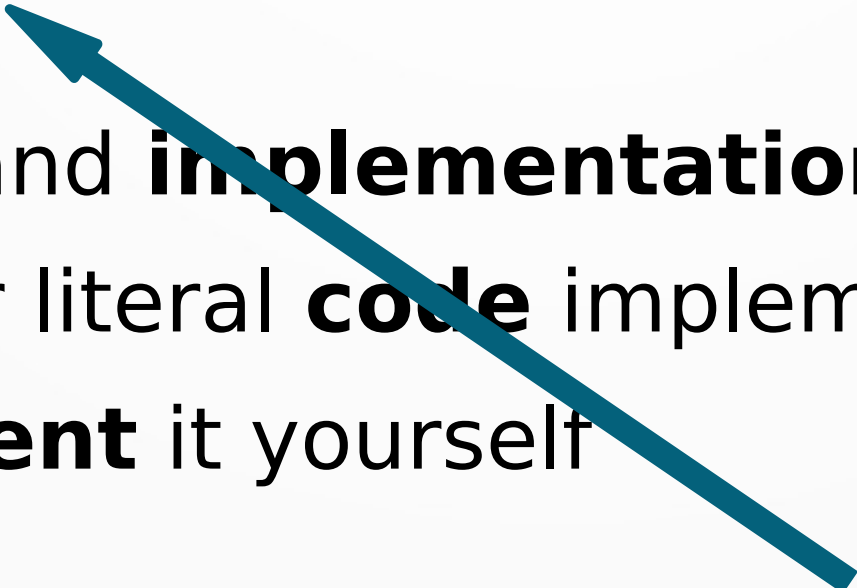
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- 

Great start!

Mastery of (CS) material

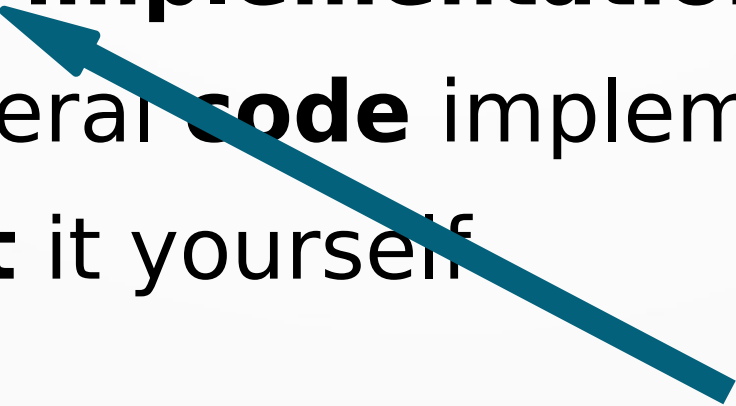
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Important for serious development

Mastery of (CS) material

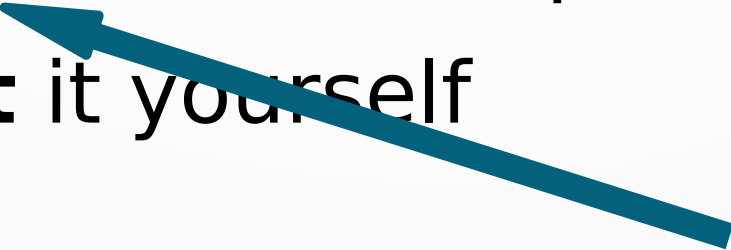
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Separates you from
the next person

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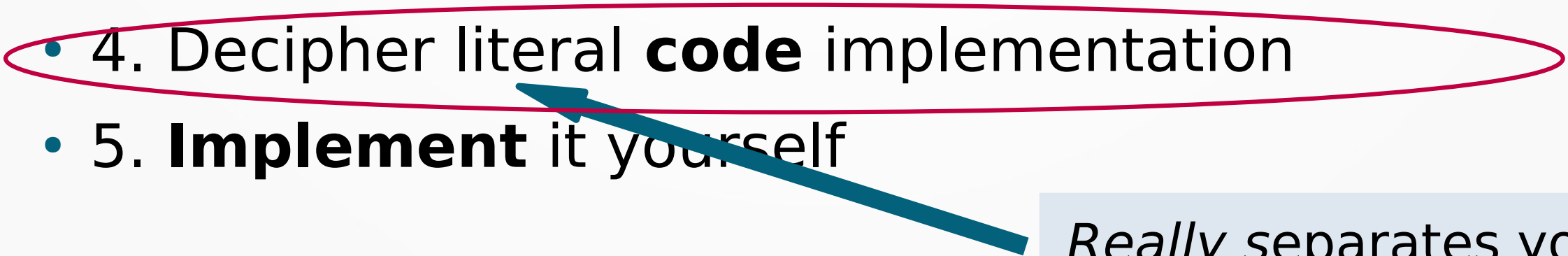
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*Really separates you
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*Really separates you
From the next person*

Real-world projects grow incredibly complex;
Inspecting them will teach you so much!

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Inspecting them will teach you so much!

Everytime I look at a famous project for the first
Time (gcc, golang, clang) I feel like a beginner.

Work Stealing

- Fib example on board

Compiling Cilk Function

```
int f(int n) {  
    Int x, y;  
    x = cilk_spawn g(n);  
    Y = h(n);  
    cilk_sync;  
    return x + y;  
}
```



```
int f(int n) {  
    __cilkrts_stack_frame f_sf;  
    __cilkrts_worker* w = __cilkrts_get_tls_worker();  
    f_sf.call_parent = w->current_stack_frame;  
    f_sf.worker = w;  
    w->current_stack_frame = &f_sf;  
  
    int x, y;  
    if (!CILK_SETJMP(f_sf.ctx))  
        _cilk_spawn_helper_g(&x, n);  
  
    y = h(n);  
  
    if (f_sf.flags & CILK_FRAME_UNSYNCHED)  
        if (!CILK_SETJMP(f_sf.ctx))  
            __cilkrts_sync(f_sf);  
    __cilkrts_pop_frame(&f_sf);  
    if (f_sf.flags)  
        __cilkrts_leave_frame(f_sf);  
}
```


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```

Fast clone skip sync

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    Int x, y;  
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```



```
int f(int n) {  
    // ...  
    if (!CILK_SETJMP(f_sf.ctx))  
        __cilk_spawn_helper_g(&x, n);  
    // ...  
}  
  
void cilk_spawn_helper_g(int* x, int n) {  
    __cilkrts_stack_frame g_hf;  
    __cilkrts_enter_frame_fast(&g_hf);  
  
    // Evaluate arguments.  
    // Nothing to do in this example.  
  
    __cilkrts_detach();  
  
    *x = g(n);  
  
    __cilkrts_pop_frame(&g_hf);  
    if (g_hf.flags)  
        __cilkrts_leave_frame(g_hf);  
}
```

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Work-First Policy

Compiling Cilk Function

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    if (g_hf.flags)  
        __cilkrts_leave_frame(g_hf);  
}
```

On exit, check for
parent steal



Implementation

- Gcc 7.4 release (<https://github.com/gcc-mirror/gcc>)
 - Code contained in gcc/libcilkrts
- Files to look at:
 - runtime/cilk_abi.c
 - runtime/scheduler.c
- Import Data
 - __cilkrts_stack_frame
 - full_frame
 - __cilkrts_worker
- Important Func
 - enter_frame_internal
 - __cilkrts_undo_detach
 - __cilkrts_leave_frame
 - __cilkrts_sync

Acknowledgements

- Yu David Liu (Cilk Lecture Notes)
- Jim Sukha (Cilk Runtime Notes)