125. Valid Palindrome

A phrase is a **palindrome** if, after converting all uppercase letters into lowercase letters and removing all non-alphanumeric characters, it reads the same forward and backward. Alphanumeric characters include letters and numbers.

Given a string s, return true if it is a palindrome, or false otherwise.

Example 1:

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Input: s = "A man, a plan, a canal: Panama"
Output: true
Explanation: "amanaplanacanalpanama" is a palindrome.
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Example 2:

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Input: s = "race a car"
Output: false
Explanation: "raceacar" is not a palindrome.
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Example 3:

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Input: s = " "
Output: true
Explanation: s is an empty string "" after removing non-alphanumeric characters.
Since an empty string reads the same forward and backward, it is a palindrome.
```

Constraints:

- $1 \le \text{s.length} \le 2 \times 10^5$
- s consists only of printable ASCII characters.