

# INSERT

*Before*

## Trainers

Trainer ID	Name	Location
1	Ash	Pallet Town
2	Gary	NULL
3	Brock	Pewter City
4	Misty	Cerulean City
5	Lt. Surge	Vermilion City
6	Erika	Celadon City
7	Koga	Fuchsia City
8	Sabrina	Saffron City
9	Blaine	Route 1
10	Giovanni	NULL
11	John	Pallet Town
12	Joe	NULL
13	Amanda	NULL
14	Roman	NULL

## Insert New Trainer

Trainer ID:

Name:

Location:

Insert Trainer

*During*

## Insert New Trainer

Trainer ID:

Name:

Location:

Insert Trainer

*After*

## Trainers

Trainer ID	Name	Location
1	Ash	Pallet Town
2	Gary	NULL
3	Brock	Pewter City
4	Misty	Cerulean City
5	Lt. Surge	Vermilion City
6	Erika	Celadon City
7	Koga	Fuchsia City
8	Sabrina	Saffron City
9	Blaine	Route 1
10	Giovanni	NULL
11	John	Pallet Town
12	Joe	NULL
13	Amanda	NULL
14	Roman	NULL
15	Crash	NULL

## Insert New Trainer

Trainer ID:

Name:

Location:

Insert Trainer

Trainer inserted successfully!

# DELETE

Before

## Trainers

Trainer ID	Name	Location
1	Ash	Pallet Town
2	Gary	NULL
3	Brock	Pewter City
4	Misty	Cerulean City
5	Lt. Surge	Vermilion City
6	Erika	Celadon City
7	Koga	Fuchsia City
8	Sabrina	Saffron City
9	Blaine	Route 1
10	Giovanni	NULL
11	John	Pallet Town
13	Amanda	NULL

## Players

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Money
1	Ash	5000
2	Gary	3000
11	John	5000
13	Amanda	5000

BADGE_INDEX	DIFFICULTY	SPECIALTY_TYPE_NAME	TRAINER_ID
1	1	Rock	3
2	2	Water	4
3	3	Electric	5
4	4	Grass	6
5	5	Poison	7
6	5	Psychic	8

During

## Delete Trainer (Cascades to Player/Gym Leader)

Trainer ID:

Delete Trainer

After

## Trainers

Trainer ID	Name	Location
1	Ash	Pallet Town
2	Gary	NULL
3	Brock	Pewter City
4	Misty	Cerulean City
5	Lt. Surge	Vermilion City
6	Erika	Celadon City
7	Koga	Fuchsia City
8	Sabrina	Saffron City
9	Blaine	Route 1
10	Giovanni	NULL
13	Amanda	NULL

## Players

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Money
1	Ash	5000
2	Gary	3000
13	Amanda	5000

BADGE_INDEX	DIFFICULTY	SPECIALTY_TYPE_NAME	TRAINER_ID
1	1	Rock	3
2	2	Water	4
3	3	Electric	5
4	4	Grass	6
5	5	Poison	7
6	5	Psychic	8

# UPDATE

*Before*

Trainers		
Trainer ID	Name	Location
1	Ash	Pallet Town
2	Gary	NULL
3	Brock	Pewter City
4	Misty	Cerulean City
5	Lt. Surge	Vermilion City
6	Erika	Celadon City
7	Koga	Fuchsia City
8	Sabrina	Saffron City
9	Blaine	Route 1
10	Giovanni	NULL
11	John	Pallet Town
12	Joe	NULL
13	Amanda	NULL

*During*

Update Trainer

Trainer ID:

12

New Name:

Enter New Name (optional)

New Location:

Pallet Town

Update Trainer

*After*

Trainers		
Trainer ID	Name	Location
1	Ash	Pallet Town
2	Gary	NULL
3	Brock	Pewter City
4	Misty	Cerulean City
5	Lt. Surge	Vermilion City
6	Erika	Celadon City
7	Koga	Fuchsia City
8	Sabrina	Saffron City
9	Blaine	Route 1
10	Giovanni	NULL
11	John	Pallet Town
12	Joe	Pallet Town
13	Amanda	NULL

## SELECTION

*Before*

*During*

*After*

## Pokemon

Pokedex #	Pokemon ID	Name	Level	Nature	HP IV	Attack IV	Defense IV	Speed IV	Ability ID	Trainer ID
1	1	Bulbasaur	5	Modest	25	15	20	18	4	1
2	1	Ivysaur	10	Calm	28	18	25	20	4	1
3	1	Venusaur	15	Bold	31	20	31	22	4	2
4	1	Charmander	5	Jolly	22	25	18	28	5	3
5	1	Charmeleon	10	Adamant	26	30	20	25	5	4
6	1	Charizard	15	Adamant	31	31	22	28	5	5
7	1	Squirtle	5	Bold	24	18	28	20	6	5
8	1	Wartortle	10	Relaxed	28	20	30	18	6	6
9	1	Blastoise	15	Modest	31	15	31	25	6	7
25	1	Pikachu	10	Timid	20	18	15	31	2	8
25	2	Pikachu	5	Relaxed	1	31	9	6	11	8
26	1	Raichu	15	Jolly	25	25	20	31	2	9

### Selection Query on Pokemon

Create a query to filter Pokemon based on specific criteria. Add multiple conditions using AND/OR logic.

pokemon\_id | = |

2

OR | Remove

nature | = |

Adamant

Remove

Add Condition Run Selection Query

Found 3 Pokemon.

Pokedex #	Pokemon ID	Name	Level	Nature	HP IV	Attack IV	Defense IV	Speed IV	Ability ID	Trainer ID
5	1	Charmeleon	10	Adamant	26	30	20	25	5	4
6	1	Charizard	15	Adamant	31	31	22	28	5	5
25	2	Pikachu	5	Relaxed	1	31	9	6	11	8

# PROJECTION

*Before*

## Pokemon

Pokedex #	Pokemon ID	Name	Level	Nature	HP IV	Attack IV	Defense IV	Speed IV	Ability ID	Trainer ID
1	1	Bulbasaur	5	Modest	25	15	20	18	4	1
2	1	Ivysaur	10	Calm	28	18	25	20	4	1
3	1	Venusaur	15	Bold	31	20	31	22	4	2
4	1	Charmander	5	Jolly	22	25	18	28	5	3
5	1	Charmeleon	10	Adamant	26	30	20	25	5	4
6	1	Charizard	15	Adamant	31	31	22	28	5	5
7	1	Squirtle	5	Bold	24	18	28	20	6	5
8	1	Wartortle	10	Relaxed	28	20	30	18	6	6
9	1	Blastoise	15	Modest	31	15	31	25	6	7
25	1	Pikachu	10	Timid	20	18	15	31	2	8
25	2	Pikachu	5	Relaxed	1	31	9	6	11	8
26	1	Raichu	15	Jolly	25	25	20	31	2	9

*During*

## Projection Query

Select specific attributes from any table in the database.

Select Table:

- ☒ ABILITY\_ID
- ☐ ATTACK\_IV
- ☒ DEFENSE\_IV
- ☐ HP\_IV
- ☒ NAME
- ☐ NATURE
- ☐ POKEDEX
- ☒ POKEMON\_ID
- ☐ SPEED\_IV
- ☐ TOTAL\_XP
- ☐ TRAINER\_ID

*After*

Projection query executed successfully!

ABILITY_ID	DEFENSE_IV	NAME	POKEMON_ID
4	20	Bulbasaur	1
4	25	Ivysaur	1
4	31	Venusaur	1
5	18	Charmander	1
5	20	Charmeleon	1
5	22	Charizard	1
6	28	Squirtle	1
6	30	Wartortle	1
6	31	Blastoise	1
2	15	Pikachu	1
11	9	Pikachu	2
2	20	Raichu	1

# JOIN

*Before*

## Available Pokemon Species

Pokedex #	Species Name	Description
1	Bulbasaur	It carries a seed on its back right from birth. As its body grows larger, the seed does too.
2	Ivysaur	The bulb on its back grows as it absorbs nutrients. The bulb gives off a pleasant aroma when it blooms.
3	Venusaur	By spreading the broad petals of its flower and catching the sun's rays, it fills its body with power.
4	Charmander	The flame on its tail shows the strength of its life-force. If Charmander is weak, the flame also burns weakly.
5	Charmeleon	It is very hotheaded by nature, so it constantly seeks opponents to battle against. Its aggression will not be quelled if it doesn't win.
6	Charizard	The flame inside its body burns hotter than 3,600 degrees Fahrenheit. When Charizard roars, that temperature climbs even higher.
7	Squirtle	Its shell is soft immediately after it is born. In no time at all, the shell becomes so resilient that a prodding finger will bounce right off it.
8	Wartortle	It often hides in water to stalk unwary prey. While swimming quickly, it moves its ears to maintain balance.
9	Blastoise	It has jet nozzles on its shell. This impressive Pokémon uses these jets to charge toward foes with all the force of a rocket.
25	Pikachu	When several of these Pokémon gather, their electricity can build and cause lightning storms.
26	Raichu	Its tail discharges electricity into the ground, protecting it from getting shocked.

*During*

## Join Query: Species Located In

Find Pokemon species and their locations (or all species in a certain location) using JOIN operation.

Filter by Location (optional):

Run Join Query

*After*

Found 3 species-location combinations.

Pokedex #	Species Name	Description	Location	Climate	Terrain Type
1	Bulbasaur	It carries a seed on its back right from birth. As its body grows larger, the seed does too.	Pallet Town	Temperate	Grassland
4	Charmander	The flame on its tail shows the strength of its life-force. If Charmander is weak, the flame also burns weakly.	Pallet Town	Temperate	Grassland
7	Squirtle	Its shell is soft immediately after it is born. In no time at all, the shell becomes so resilient that a prodding finger will bounce right off it.	Pallet Town	Temperate	Grassland

# Aggregation with Group By

Before

## Pokemon

Pokedex #	Pokemon ID	Name	Level	Nature	HP IV	Attack IV	Defense IV	Speed IV	Ability ID	Trainer ID
1	1	Bulbasaur	5	Modest	25	15	20	18	4	1
2	1	Ivysaur	10	Calm	28	18	25	20	4	1
3	1	Venusaur	15	Bold	31	20	31	22	4	2
4	1	Charmander	5	Jolly	22	25	18	28	5	3
5	1	Charmeleon	10	Adamant	26	30	20	25	5	4
6	1	Charizard	15	Adamant	31	31	22	28	5	5
7	1	Squirtle	5	Bold	24	18	28	20	6	5
8	1	Wartortle	10	Relaxed	28	20	30	18	6	6
9	1	Blastoise	15	Modest	31	15	31	25	6	7
25	1	Pikachu	10	Timid	20	18	15	31	2	8
25	2	Pikachu	5	Relaxed	1	31	9	6	11	8
26	1	Raichu	15	Jolly	25	25	20	31	2	9

During

## Aggregation with GROUP BY

Group Pokemon by trainer and analyze statistics.

### Pokemon Defense IV by Trainer

Minimum Defense IV (optional):

Show Pokemon by Defense IV

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Pokemon Name	Defense IV
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### Trainer Pokemon Statistics

Show Trainer Statistics

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Pokemon Count	Average Defense IV	Max Defense IV
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Minimum Defense IV (optional):

After

Show Pokemon by Defense IV

Found 4 Pokemon records.

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Pokemon Name	Defense IV
2	Gary	Venusaur	31
5	Lt. Surge	Squirtle	28
6	Erika	Wartortle	30
7	Koga	Blastoise	31

### Trainer Pokemon Statistics

Show Trainer Statistics

Showing statistics for 12 trainers.

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Pokemon Count	Average Defense IV	Max Defense IV
1	Ash	2	22.5	25
5	Lt. Surge	2	25	28
8	Sabrina	2	12	15
2	Gary	1	31	31
3	Brock	1	18	18
4	Misty	1	20	20
6	Erika	1	30	30
7	Koga	1	31	31
9	Blaine	1	20	20
10	Giovanni	0	NULL	NULL
11	John	0	NULL	NULL
13	Amanda	0	NULL	NULL

# Aggregation with Having

## Before

NAME	POKEDEX	POKEMON_ID	TOTAL_XP	TRAINER_ID
Bulbasaur	1	1	1000	1
Ivysaur	2	1	3000	1
Venusaur	3	1	6000	2
Charmander	4	1	1000	3
Charmeleon	5	1	3000	4
Charizard	6	1	6000	5
Squirtle	7	1	1000	5
Wartortle	8	1	3000	6
Blastoise	9	1	6000	7
Pikachu	25	1	3000	8
Pikachu	25	2	1000	8
Raichu	26	1	6000	9

## During

### Aggregation with HAVING

Find trainers with multiple Pokemon and analyze their highest XP Pokemon.

#### Trainers with Highest XP Pokemon (Having Multiple Pokemon)

Minimum Pokemon Count:

Find Trainers with High XP Pokemon

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Highest XP	Pokemon Count
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## After

### Aggregation with HAVING

Find trainers with multiple Pokemon and analyze their highest XP Pokemon.

#### Trainers with Highest XP Pokemon (Having Multiple Pokemon)

Minimum Pokemon Count:

Find Trainers with High XP Pokemon

Found 3 trainers with at least 2 Pokemon.

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Highest XP	Pokemon Count
5	Lt. Surge	6000	2
1	Ash	3000	2
8	Sabrina	3000	2



# Nested Aggregation with Group By

Before

NAME	POKEDEX	POKEMON_ID	TOTAL_XP	TRAINER_ID
Bulbasaur	1	1	1000	1
Ivysaur	2	1	3000	1
Venusaur	3	1	6000	2
Charmander	4	1	1000	3
Charmeleon	5	1	3000	4
Charizard	6	1	6000	5
Squirtle	7	1	1000	5
Wartortle	8	1	3000	6
Blastoise	9	1	6000	7
Pikachu	25	1	3000	8
Pikachu	25	2	1000	8
Raichu	26	1	6000	9

During

## Nested Aggregation with GROUP BY

Complex aggregation queries with nested subqueries.

### Trainers with Above-Average Pokemon XP

Find Trainers Above Average XP

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Pokemon Count	Average XP
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After

## Nested Aggregation with GROUP BY

Complex aggregation queries with nested subqueries.

### Trainers with Above-Average Pokemon XP

Find Trainers Above Average XP

Found 4 trainers with above-average Pokemon XP.

Trainer ID	Trainer Name	Pokemon Count	Average XP
7	Koga	1	6000
2	Gary	1	6000
9	Blaine	1	6000
5	Lt. Surge	2	3500

# Division

Before

Pokedex #	Species Name	Types
1	Bulbasaur	Grass, Poison
2	Ivysaur	Grass, Poison
3	Venusaur	Grass, Poison
4	Charmander	Fire
5	Charmeleon	Fire
6	Charizard	Fire, Flying
7	Squirtle	Water
8	Wartortle	Water
9	Blastoise	Water
25	Pikachu	Electric
26	Raichu	Electric

During

## Division Query: Species Has Type

Find all species that have specific types or combinations of types.

### Find Species with Specific Types (Division)

Select Types (species must have ALL selected types):

- ☐ Bug
- ☐ Dark
- ☐ Dragon
- ☐ Electric
- ☐ Fairy
- ☐ Fighting
- ☐ Fire
- ☐ Flying
- ☐ Ghost
- ☒ Grass
- ☐ Ground
- ☐ Ice
- ☐ Normal
- ☐ Poison
- ☐ Psychic
- ☐ Rock
- ☐ Steel
- ☐ Water

After

## Division Query: Species Has Type

Find all species that have specific types or combinations of types.

### Find Species with Specific Types (Division)

Select Types (species must have ALL selected types):

- ☐ Bug
- ☐ Dark
- ☐ Dragon
- ☐ Electric
- ☐ Fairy
- ☐ Fighting
- ☐ Fire
- ☐ Flying
- ☐ Ghost
- ☒ Grass
- ☐ Ground
- ☐ Ice
- ☐ Normal
- ☐ Poison
- ☐ Psychic
- ☐ Rock
- ☐ Steel
- ☐ Water

Find Species with Selected Types

Show All Species and Their Types

Found 3 species with types: Grass.

Pokedex #	Species Name	Types
1	Bulbasaur	Grass, Poison
2	Ivysaur	Grass, Poison
3	Venusaur	Grass, Poison